

MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA: BATLHARO / BATLHWARE

ka

GABOBIDIWE ANNE LEKWENE
(H.P.T.C.(Batswana), B.A.(Ed.), B.Ed. , B.A. Hons. (Unibo)

E neetswe go kgotsofatsa ditlhokego tsa dikerii ya

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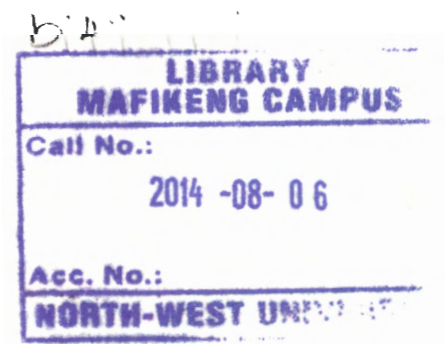
LEGORONG LA BONETETSHI JWA SETHO
(LEFAPHA LA SETSWANA)

KWA

YUNIBESITHING YA BOKONE BOPHIRIMA

MOSIMEGI : RRE J.W.P. MASHIKE

NGWANAATSELE 1 9 9 7



(i)

MAIKANO

Ke ikana gore "MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA: BATLHARO / BATLHWARE" ke maiteko a me ka namana. Metswedi yotlhe e e dirisitsweng kgotsa gone go nopolwa, e boletswe mme e bile e neetswe ka botlalo mo lenaneong la yone kwa bokhutlong jwa tiro e.

KANO : *Phetwene*
LETLHA : *20.02.1998*

DECLARATION

I declare that "MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA: BATLHARO / BATLHWARE" is my own work and that all sources used or quoted have been acknowledged by means of complete references listed at the end of this work.

SIGNATURE : *Phetwene*
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(ii)

DITEBOGO

Ke kopanya diatla go leboga bantshegetsi le banketleetsi ba ba latelang:

Montsamaisabosigo, Rre J.W.P. Mashike, yo o tlhokileng boroko le boikhutso ka malatsi a le mantsi a ntshimega, a runa tiro e ka botswapelo le bobelotelele e bile a tla a nkgwetlha a tsholeditse lobone fa a ne a bona e kete ke tla tsewa ke kgwanyape bosigo. Kgabo!

Mme Sedie Ngakantsi, yo o ntshologileng mokgosi ke poporogetswe a tlanya tiro e, bosigo le motshegare le mororo molekane wa gagwe le bana ba ne ba mo tlhoka segolobogolo ka nako ya kotsi. Boora Ngakantsi, Modimo ke oo! Le ka moso!

Ngaka Sibusiso Sithole, yo (le mororo a sa tlhaloganye Setswana) a ileng a intsha setlhabelo a rwala masigo ka tlhogo a nthusa go baakanya tiro e la bofelo gore e nne jaaka e ntse jaana. A mabedi rra!

Rre Meckenzie, yo o neng a ebela le nna mo makgotleng a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane a tshwantsha a bo a tsaya mantswe a bajotsolotswa ka bidio khamera. Ke leboga le mmaagwe bana ba gagwe ka go mo itshokela le go nkamogela ka diatla tse di bothitho ka dinako tsotlhe fa ke ile go kopa thuso.

(iii)

Mogosi a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware mono Aferika Borwa, e bong bokgosi Bogosibotsile, Moraladi le Kgangyamotsi Toto ba Bakhidi kwa GaMotlhware; Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile wa Balotlhare kwa Coe le bokgosi Tshoganyetso le Mogakolodi Masibi ba Batokwane kwa Disaneng kwa Mafikeng, go mpulela dikgoro fa ke ne ke batla tshedimose tso ka ga makgotla a bone.

Magosi a kwa motseng wa me, magosi a Batlhaping, kgosi Morwagaabuse Mankurwane kwa Taung, Kgosi Kgosiemang Mothibi kwa Sekhing - Seoding, Kgosi Motshwarakgole kwa Dithakong gammogo le dikgosana le borara jwa bone jwa kgotla gonne ba ntetlile ka makgetlho go ba udubatsa ke kgokgotha boutswana jo bo kgomaretseng leselo. A mabedi beng ba me!

Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang kgosi ya Batswana kwa Namibia le Kgosi Botshake kwa Karkubisi kwa Botswana go ntetlelela go dira dipatlisiso ka ga merafe ya bone le go intshokela mo letshwenyong le ke ba tshwentseng gantsintsi ka lone. Pula! Nala! Beng ba me!

Morafe otlhe wa Batswana o o nnileng le seabe mo go tswelediseng tiro e, e ka nna ka tshedimose tso, go mpeela monwana go fitlha kwa tshedimose tso, go nthusa ka dijo, marobalo le dipalamo le gone go nkisa kwa baitsengdikgang bogolo thata Rre Teboeng Sechogela, Rre Kemonona le ba bangwe mono Aferika Borwa; Rre Goitumetswe Phemelo le mme, Ou Marta le rre, bomme Sidihwang, Sekgatlheng,

Huberata Semangmang le bathusi ba me botlhe kwa Namibia (nkinela diatla metsing fa ke sa umaka leina la gago).

Borara ba makgotla a a umakilweng, dikgosana, baemedi ba makgotla le bakwaledi ba makgotla ka go nneela tshedimosetso e ke neng ke e tlhoka.

Thari, Lekgotla la Puo ya Setswana le Ikopeleng kwa Namibia.



Rre Dineo Mokhatu le Mme Kemoratile Mokhatu gammogo le Bahute botlhe gonne ba ntule maoto go dikologa Kavangoland, ba fetoga bafetoledi, re batla setlhogo sa bone. Bagaetsho, kwa ntle ga lona ke ka bo ke sa kgona! Malebo!

Borre Thataaone Thataaone, Seretse Olebile, Bohitile Bohitile, Orateng Mogotsi, Moshe Baitsiwe le ba bangwe ba ba ntsamaisitseng ka dijanaga tsa bone mo disanteng gore ke kgone go fitlhelela maikaelelo a me. Lo a lebogwa!

Bomme Magaditshwane Ferreira, Seatlanyane Olibile, MmaBaitsewe, moswi Kgantsang ka go iphetola bomme, ba ntlamela ka tsotlhe tse mme a di fang ngwana. Malebo lesome!

Bomme Ketsile le Bantlentele Esitang ba ba tshotseng matsapa go ntsamaisa tsela fa gongwe ba bo ba tswa letsholo ka bobone go tsweledisa tiro e. Malebo!

Boikanyo Ramogoelele, Badisa Badisa kwa Namibia le Boingotlo wa me, ba ba nthusitseng go bofa segole. Lo a lebogwa!

Rre Geoffrey Phillips, mookamedi wa "Mafikeng Museum", yo o nthusitseng thata ka metswedi le Ritso kana tshedimose tso ka ga tiro e e makete e. O leboga rra!

Borre Ratati Ramoenyane, Simon Apliki Ruthoane, le mme Mmabusang Stemmer le badirakabone mo Lefapheng la Ditirelo tsa Segosi no Porofenseng ya Bokone Bophirima, ba ka metlha ba neng ba tshwaraganetse tiro ya go ntshekegela tsebe fa ke ne ke ka ba tshwenya ka go batla metswedi go tsweledisa tiro e. Le ka moso!

Rre Ramokgalo Solomon "Solly" Letsatsi, modirakanna yo o nnileng le seabe se segolo mo go ntlameleng ka dinoto le dimapo go mapola le go thuba mogogoro o. A mabedi kgaitsadi!

Kgaitsadiake Sekgopi Molosankwe le ditsala tsa me Gosalamang Leepo le Sibongile Lephoi, ba ka gale ba neng ba bona gore se ke se tlhokang go tsweledisa tiro e pele, ke a se bona. Malebo lesome bana ba ga mma!

Nkgonne Lebogang le nnake Omphemetse Moipolai le mme ba ba neng fa gongwe ba ntseisa tsela go ya go kokoanya tshedimose tso. Ba ntshegets, ba ntlhotlheletsa go dira ka natla. Le ka moso!

Rre Nametso Esitang, yo o intshoketseng, a ntshimega, a nthusa, a bo a nkimolola, a nnametsa fa ke ne ke etsa mogala ke batla go kgaoga ka ke ne ke utlwa sebedu sa nko ya kgomo. O a lebogwa rra! Le ka moso!

Tsala ya me ya tšhogo ya kgomo, Moletasope Modise, yo o neng a nthusa ka maoto gammogo le dipotso go tswa letsholo. Ke tsone!

Rakgadiagwe bana ba me Marama Lekwene le mogolole Phakiso Mohale le mme, ba ba neng ba ntule diatla ke sasanka le naga go rwalela kitso e. Malebo!

Bomme Masina, Mosadiwamarope le Maduo Lobelo gammogo le Lorato Makae le Bontleeng Serebolo ba ba neng ba ntlhokomelela bana fa ba tswa sekolong ba fitlhela gaabo e le matlotla, mmaabo a ile le naga go baakanya le go baakanyetsa tiro e. Bomma lo a lebogwa!

Moswi monna wa me Kanana Lekwene, yo mo bokoeng jwa gagwe, o neng a mpha tsela go tsweletsa tiro e, gaufi le kgakala ene a sala le bana. Robala ka kagiso Loopaopelo loo Mokalaka!

La bofelo, maadingwa a me, Motlasuping, Letsogile, Onkarabile, Pako, Boingotlo le Boikanyo, ba gantsi ba tlhokileng lorato lwa mme, a ebela le naga go kokoanya kitso e e mo tirong e. Ditholo!

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KGAOLO YA NTLHA

1.1 SETLHOGO:

MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA: BATLHARO / BATLHWARE:

1.1.1 TLHALOSETSO:

Go na le ketsaetsego e kgolo thata tebang le modi wa lefoko "makgotla" jaaka le dirisitswe mo setlhogong se se fa isong.

1.1.1.1 Batho bangwe, jaaka Kgasa, M. (1988: 51), ba re lefoko le, "makgotla", ke bontsi jwa lefoko "lekgotla".

" lekgotla (ma) batho ba ba fa kgotleng,
ba ba phuthaganetseng mafoko."

1.1.1.2 Ba bangwe ba dumelana le Matumo, ZI (1993: 194) fa a re:

" lekgotla ... SING. OF makgotla,
a council; an association; a
movement or organization."

Fela jaaka ba ba dumelanang le Kgasa, M. mo tshalosong e e nopotsweng mo go 1.1.1 fa godimo, le ba ba dumelanang le Matumo, Z.I. mo go 1.1.1.2 ba bua nnete mme bokao ga se jo bo kaiwang ke setlhogo sa patlisiso e.

1.1.1.3 Batho ba bangwe ba kaya lefoko le, "**makgotla**", e le bontsintsi jwa lefoko "**kgotla**". Ba re le tshwana le

mooka > meoka > maoka

mongana > mengana > mangana

kgomo > dikgomo > magomo/maomo

le lone ke

kgotla > dikgotla > makgotla.

Kgasa, M.(1988:44) o neela bokao jwa lone ka go re:

"**kgotla(di)** felo fa kgosi le morafe

ba reetsang mafoko le ditsheko teng;

fa banna ba ka kokoanelang teng

mme ba na le moeteledipele yo e leng

mong wa kgotla. "

Ee, go ntse jalo. Dikgotla tsa makgotla mangwe di agilwe ka matlhaku a mangana kgotsa a makgalo. Dingwe di agilwe ka matlapa e nne malapa a magolo a marako, a morafe otlhe o ka phuthaganelang ka fa gare ga one go ithera.

1.1.1.4. Matumo, Z.I. (1993: 159) a re:

"**kgotla** ... SING. OF **dikgotla**, originally an assembly of tribal elders, now a community or tribal meeting held at the ruler's residence; the place or enclosure Where the community assembles for any kind of business that is of importance to the community; the household (lineage) or family of a person."

1.1.1.5 E ntse e le ene, Matumo, ZI (1993: 158) o kaya fa lefoko **kgotla** e le lekaelagongwe la lefoko **kgoro**.

" **kgoro**: SING. OF **dikgoro**, a gateway; a passage; an entrance; a ward(kgotla).

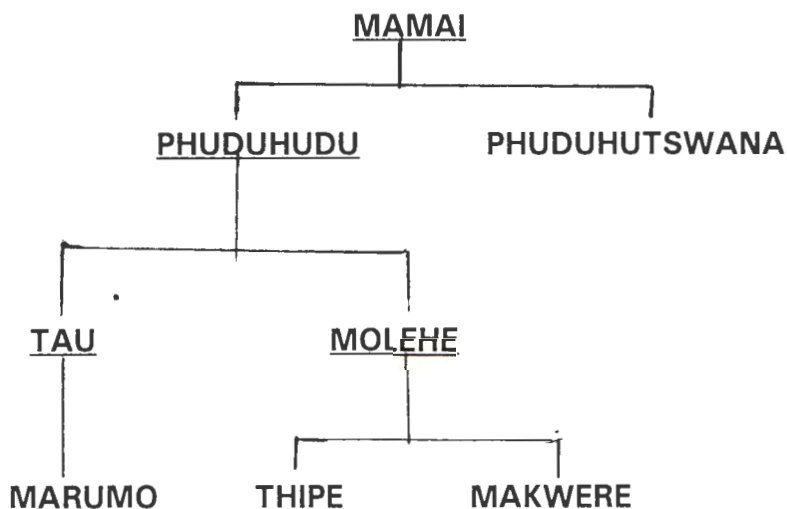
Batswana bangwe ba dumelana le Matumo, Z.I. Nnete e e se nang bana ba phefo ke gore Motswana mo mererong ya setso, o dirisa lefoko **kgoro** jaaka le dirisiwa mo Thamageng ya boJesu (1972:134 - Johane 10: 9):

" Ke nna **kgoro**. Fa mongwe a tsena ka nna, o tlaa pholosiwa; o tlaa tsena, a tswa, e bile o tlaa bona mafulo."

Se, se raya gore tlhaloso ya ga Matumo, Zl e e thaletsweng mo go 1.1.1.4, ke yone e e lebaneng le bokao jwa lefoko makgotla jaaka le dirisitswe mo setlhogong se se fa isong. Bana ba motho a le mongwe, gammogo le bana ba bone - bogolo ba basimane - ba bopa moratshwana o le mongwe, e ka tswa e le wa Batlhaping booThipe ka leina la rraabo e le Thipe kgotsa e le Batlhaping booMakwere ka leina la rraabo e le Makwere mme botlhe e le Balehe ka leina la ga rraagwe Thipe le Makwere e le Molehe.

Ee, Batlhaping booMarumo le booMolehe ke bana ba motho gonne Molehe le Tau, yo e leng rraagwe Marumo, ke bana ba ga Phuduhudu mmogo.

Ka jalo, ke Batlhaping ba ga Phuduhudu ba ba nnang le ba ga rrangwanaabo, Phuduhutswana, kwa Taung mo kgotleng ya Batlhaping ya Ba ga Phuduhutswana ka fa tlase ga puso ya ga Kgosi Morwagaabuse Mankurwane. Bana ba babedi ba, Phuduhudu le Phuduhutswana ke mawelana a ga Mamai ke ka moo botlhe e reng ba ipoka, ba digele ka Mamai. Leba sethalo se se latelang:



Sethalo i: Kgotla yooMarumo.

Fano go nopotswe ditlhogo fela. Makgotlana a Batlhaping a mantsintsi gonne Motswana o ne a olosa khiba, a sa itekanye morwalo.

Makgotla a Batswana a na le dikgoro. Mo kgotleng ya Batlhaping ba ga Phuduhutswana kwa Taung, go na le rre Rantsuru, yo e leng kgoro ya booMarumo.

Se se raya gore ga go na ope mo go booMarumo yo o ka tlamalalelang kwa go Kgosi Mankurwane - kgosi ya ga Phuduhutswana - a ya go bega molato mongwe. Kgosi e mo raya fela e re:

“ Ya kwa kgorong ya gaeno o bege molato gone! ”

Motho yoo o tla boela kwa go rre Rantsuru a mmegele molato oo, e nne gone rre Rantsuru a yang go o begela kgosi.

Ka mafoko a mangwe, ga go na sepe se se tswang kwa gooMarumo se ya kwa go Kgosi Mankurwane se sa feta ka rre Rantsuru, e bile ga go na sepe se se ka tswang kwa go Kgosi Mankurwane sa ya kwa gooMarumo se sa feta ka rre Ramatsuru. Ke ene Kgoro! Se, se netefatsa se se kaiwang ke Matumo, Z.I. le Thamaga ya boJesu mo dinopolong tse di mo go 1.1.5. tse di sa thalelwang.

Dikgoro gantsi ke **baikannngwi** ba kgosi. Ga go tlhokege gore ba nkgisane losika nae fa fela a ba ikanya, ba ineela go mo tlhabanela, ba mo lwela, ba mo dibela, ba boloka diphiri tsa gagwe. Le molala fela wa lalalala, e ka nna kgoro ya bafaladi, fa fela kgosi e mo ikanya.

Ee, go na le kgoro ya monneng, ke yone e tshwanetseng go amana le kgosi ka madi. E ka nna ngwana wa mongwe wa borrangwanaakgosi.

Dikgoro tse, gammogo le dikgosana, di bopa banna ba lekgotla mme ba kopane le khuduthamaga go rera le go sekaseka ditsarorafe.

Ga go thona go bitsa setlhotshwana sa batho ba ba mo tlhokomelong ya kgoro kgotsa yona karolo e setlhotshwana seo sa batho se nnang mo go yona, o re ke

kgoro. Go ntse jaaka The World Book Encyclopedia (1988 : 8) e bua e re:

**" ... a ward is a political division
of a city ... so that it might be
guarded more easily ... and to
simplify (its) governance."**

Leba Setshwantsho se se latelang. Se neelwa jalo ke ba Lefapha la Ditirelo tsa Segosi mo Porofenseng ya Bokone Bophirima go baya bokao jwa kgotla le kgoro mo pepeneneng. Go tla utlwiwa go le gontsi ka pharologano e, mo patlisisong e.

5. METSANA YA DIKGOSANA

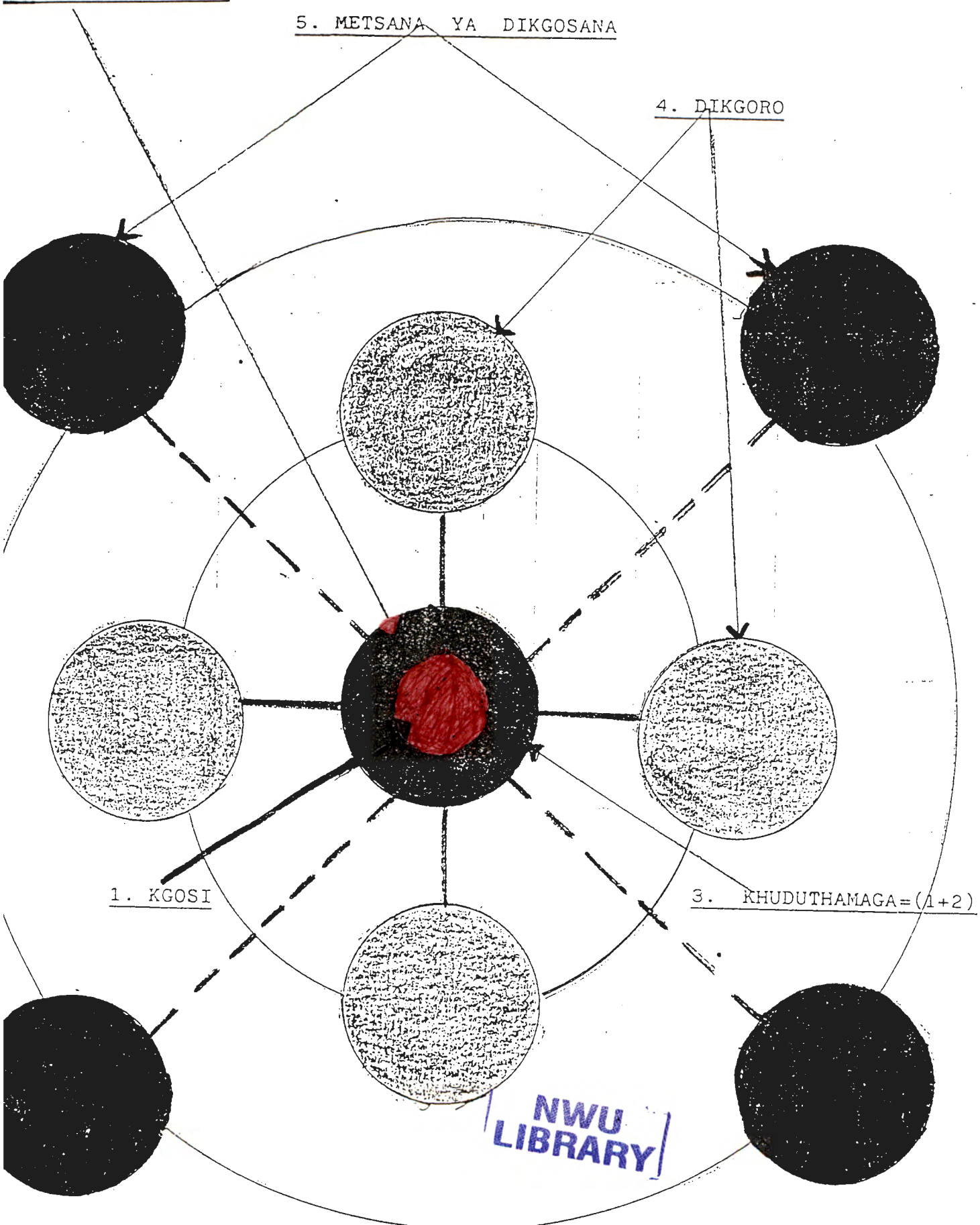
4. DIKGORO

1. KGOSI

3. KHUDUTHAMAGA=(1+2)

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Setshwantsho 1 : Kgotla ya Setswana



1.1.2. MATSENO:

A e re ka jaanong tthalosetso e tlositse ketsaetsego tebang le bokao jwa setlhogo sa tlhagiso e, go tsenwe ka tthamalalo mo tirong, go batlisisiwe **makgotla** a a gone mo Batswaneng, a a kopanngwang ke Setswana e le puo ya bone e bile a dira ditiro tsa one Setswana.

A e re ka tiro e, e le tiro e e ka robang tlou mokwatla, go e lekanya serota le go e foflha senyoba re sa le mo masimong, go nopolwe Batlharo - kgotsa Batlhware jaaka bangwe ba ba bitsa - go salwe bone morago, ba tsharabololwe go fitlha fa go ka kgonegang gone.

Makgotla a Setswana a tswa le Batswana kwa botswabatho le fa Masibi, H. et. al. (1988:8) mo lokwalong lwa gagwe lwa "**Ga Lowe**" a re:

**" Not much is known about the
origins of the Sotho people
to whom the Batswana belong."**

Ee, go kgatlhile Modimo go kgaoganya batho ba o ba tlhodileng e le batho ba le bangwe fela, ba bua puo e le nngwe fela:

**" Pele lefatshe lotlhe la bo le na le
puo e le nngwe fela le mafoko a le
mangwe fela."**

(Beibele: 1972: 10 - Genesi 11:1)

Modimo ka osi wa boa wa kgatlhega go tlhakatlhakanya puo e ya bone, gore ba nne le dipuo tse di farologaneng ba se ka ba tlhola ba utlwana ka puo. Modimo wa kgatlhega go phatlhalatsa batho ba ba one le lefatshe lotlhe:

**" ... Ruri, botlhe ke morafe o le mongwe
fela wa puo e le nngwe fela ...
Tlaang a re fologeleng teng, re tlhaka-
tlhakanye puo ya bone gore ba se ka ba
utlwana ka puo.**

**Morena a ba phatlalatsa ... a ba falaletse
kwa dinageng tsotlhe tsa lefatshe..."**

(Beibele: 1972: 10 - 11 = Genesi 11:6-8)

Ka yone nako eo, Setswana le sone se ne sa tlhologa. Ee, Batswana le fa ba na le makgotla a a farologaneng, ba tshwaragantswe ke puo ya bone - Setswana.

Jaaka ditšhaba tse dingwe, Batswana le bone ba ne ba phatthalala le lefatshe mme ga tsalega ditengwana go ya ka mafelo a ba neng ba nna mmogo mo go one e bile e le bana ba motho; ga nna Batlharo ba bua Setlharo kwa ga Motlharo; Barolong ba bua Serolong kwa Morolong; Bakgatla ba bua Sekgatla kwa Kgatleng, jalo jalo.

Pinagare mo makgotleng a Setswana, jaaka mo ditšhabeng tse dingwe, ke yo mogolo mo losikeng. Ka gale, go salwa morago tatelano ya tsalo e bile go tlhokomelwa tibolalotha ya basimane mo lapeng.

Se, se pakwa ke losika lwa ga Seme mo Beibeleng (1972: 11):

" Ba losika lwa ga Seme ke ba: Ya re

Seme a le dinyaga di le 100, a tsala

Arephagasadi, ...

Ya re Seme a se na go tsala Arephagasadi,

a phela dinyaga di le 500, a ntse a tsala

bomorwa le bomorwadi. "

(Genesi 11:10 -11)

Ga go ree gore Motswana o latlha bana ba bangwe a setse tibolalotha morago. O a ba kaya le fa a tlotlha losika. Sekao sa se, se ka bonwa mo sethalong sa bana ba ga Mamai mo tsebeng ya bone ya tlhagiso e.

Sekao se sengwe se ka bonwa mo Beibeleng(1972: 11):

**" Thara o ne a phedile dinyaga di le 70,
fa a tsala Aborame le Nahore le Harane."
(Genesi 11: 26)**

Ga se gore bana ba basetsana ba a kgathologwa, nnete ke gore ba a nyalwa mme ba ye go tsalela makgotla a mangwe kgotsa ditšhaba tse dingwe bana, ba bope merafe, fa gongwe ba bope merafe e sele.

1.2 MATHATA A A TLHOTLHELEDITSENG PATLISISO YA SETLHOGO SE:

Go na le mathata a le mantsi thata a a tlhotlheleditseng patlisiso ya setlhogo se.

1.2.1 Batswana ba le bantsi ga ba ikitse. Go okola fela, Bessie Head (1981: 101) o neela sekao:

**" My tribe is the Bafurutshe.
Bafurutshe and Batswana are
both Setswana-speaking tribes
and we are relatives in a way."**

Se se utlwisang botlhoko ke gore mafoko a a nopotsweng fa a, a ne a buiwa ke mme fela yo mogolo wa dingwaga tse di masomasupapedi; mme fela yo bana ba Batswana ba ka solofelang go bona khumo e kgolo ka ga ditso tsa bone mo go ene; lelomathotse la setšhaba sa Batswana - ga a ikitse.

1.2.2 Baditšhaba ka bontsi ba dirile ditlhotlhomiso ka ga Bantsho - Batswana le makgotla a bona ba akarediwa - mme fa o buisa metswedi eo, o fitlhela ba sa tepa tema mme e bile fa gongwe tse ba di kwadileng di

fosagetse ka mokgwa mongwe. Se, se pakwa ke Schapera, I. (1954: v) mo lokwalong lwa gagwe lwa Ditirafalo tsa merafe ya Batswana fa a re:

" **Batswana ka bontsi ba re dipolelo**

tse di boletsweng teng ga di a

swetsa, gape di na le diphoso."

1.2.3 Magosi a Batswana a tshwere a a lwa; a itaana ka noga e utlwa, a jana ka meno bakeng sa **bogosi**. Se, se ka bakwa ke dintlha tse di latelang - ga go ree gore ke tsone fela:

1.2.3.1 Go sa ikitse jaaka go itshupile mo nopolong e e mo go 2.1 fa godimo; kgotsa gongwe le fa ba ikitse, go nna le ketsaetsego ka ga tatelano ya bone mo kgotleng.

1.2.3.2 Maburu le Maesemane ka nako ya puso ya bone mo Aferika, ba ne ba tlhoma ba tlhomolola magosi mo pusosemorafeng gore Bantsho ba tle ba laolege.

Go ne go sa re sepe mo go bone gore a yo ba mo tlhomang ke yo o tshwanetseng go busa go ya ka dingwao tsa Bantsho bao, lefoko la bofelo e ne e le la bone.

Vengroff, Richard (1977: 45) o paka jaana:

" IN BOTSWANA, AN EFFORT IS CLEARLY BEING MADE TO BYPASS traditional political structures by creating district councils to perform the local political functions."

- 1.2.5. Kwa Bogwera le bojale dialogane di ya ga maotwanahunyela ka bontsi. Bangwe ba a phekeana, bangwe ba tsenwe. Mathata a, a ka ne a lerwe kana a tiholwa ke go sa ikitse kgotsa go sa itse tatelano ya makgotla le makgotlana a Setswana; e re le tiro e dirilwe sentle, bana ba sirane ka ba sa nna ka tshwanelo.

1.3. MAIKAELELO A PATLISISO E:

- 1.3.1. Diphitlhelelo tsa patlisiso e, di tla tswela Batswana ka bontsi mosola - bogolo thata Batlharo - gone ba ba neng ba sa itse modi wa bone mo Batlharong ba tla simolola go o itse.
- 1.3.2. Makgotla a Batlharo a tla itse tatelano ya one mme dikgothakgothano - le tsa go lwela bogosi ka ntlha ya botlhokakitso - di tla ngotlega kgotsa di fele gotlhelele.

1.3.3. Metswedi ya lephatana la Ditso tsa Batswana e tla okediwa ke

patlisiso e. Molemomogolo ke gore se se ka bong se ne setlogetswe kwa ntle kana se fosagetse mo metsweding ya baditšhaba, se tla bo se tladitswe kana se baakantswe mo patlisisong e.

1.3.4. Mebuso e mešwa, e e seng ya kgatelelo e e itshupileng mo tsebeng

ya bolesomenngwe le ya bolesomepedi mo ntlheng ya 2.3.2., e ikaelela go tshegetsa bogosi le go siamisa fa go fosagetseng tebang najo. Patlisiso e, e tla thusa go simega mebuso e.



1.3.5. Patlisiso e, e tla baya mo tswaing gore a **BAHUTE** ke Batlharo kgotsa

nnyaya. Se, se ka tlosa ketsaetsego mo Bahuteng ka ga kamano ya bone le Batlharo. Fa e le Batlharo ba tla boelwa ke tlotlo ya bone mme ba ipela ka setso sa bone jaaka batho ba bangwe. Fa e se Batlharo, ba tla ipatlisisa gonne morafe o o se nang kwa o tswang kgotsa o se na lemorago, ga o ka ke wa nna le kwa o yang kgotsa jone bokamoso.

1.3.6. Mathata a dikolo tsa Setswana a a umakilweng mo go 1.2.5. a tla

fela mo Batlharong mme a fokotsege mo Batswaneng ka kakaretso ka ntlha ya diphitlhelelo tsa patlisiso e.

- 1.3.7 Ba ba ntseng ba sa itse pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro mo mererong ya tsa puso semorafe, ba tla e itse ka thuso ya patlisiso e.

1.4. MOKGWA WA GO TSAMAISA TIRO E:

- 1.4.1. Setlhogo se se fa isong - le thulaganyo ya tiro go tswa kwa tshimologong - se itshupa fa se tshwanetswe ke mokgwa wa Sehisetori wa patlisiso. Mokgwa o,

**" ... (is) a systematic and objective location, evaluation and synthesis of evidence in order to establish facts and draw conclusions about past events."
(Cohen, L. and Manion, L.(1985:48)**

- 1.4.2. One mokgwa o wa Sehisetori, le fa o lebe ga o se na bosaense gone

**" ... (it cannot depend, for instance, on direct observation or experimentation, ..."
(Cohen, L. and Manion, L.: 1985: 47)**

o nepagetse gone

" ... (it) has still a significant role to play
in education, a role that will enable us to use
the past to understand and explain the present
more satisfactorily and also enable us to make
prediction about educational trends ... "
{ Cohen, L. & Manion, L.: (1985:53) }

1.4.3. Go mo tswaing gore mokgwa o wa Sehisetori

" ... must make use of reports that cannot be repeated. "
{ Cohen, L. & Manion, L. (1985:47) }

gonne go se na diteko tse di ka dirwang go tlhomamisa gore ke nnete
kgotla ya Batlharo e tswa mo kgotleng ya Bahurutshe. Ka jalo,

1.4.3.1. Go tla etelwa dilaeborari - jaaka ya Bosets^vhaba ya
Mmabatho, ya Yunibesithi ya Bokone bophirima), ya
Akademi ya Setswana, ya motsemogolo wa Gauteng,
jalo jalo - go buisa dikwalo (dingwe di tlhagelela mo
ntlheng ya borataro fa tlase), dipegelo, makwalodikgang
le dimakasini tse di buang ka ga setlhogo se se fa isong.

- 1.4.3.2. Go tla etelwa ditheo tse di dirang dipatlisiso - jaaka H.S.R.C., lephatana la dipatlisiso la Yunibesithi ya Bokone Bophirima, Lefapha la Tlhabololo ya Baagi, Lefapha la Ditirelo tsa Segosi, jalo jalo - go buisa dipegelo tse di amanang le setlhogo se se fa isong.
- 1.4.3.3. Go tla etelwa ditheo tsa kgaso - jaaka sa B.B.C. le S.A.B.C. - go bona le go buisa se ba nang naso mabapi le setlhogo sa patlisiso e.
- 1.4.4. Go tla dirisiwa le mokgwa wa go batlisisa wa seimphirikhale gore go tobanwe le mathata a a umakilweng mo ntlheng ya bobedi fa godimo, go leka go a hema. Ee,

"... in empirical research, the hypotheses

give direction and focus to data

collection and analysis. It imposes a

selection, a structure on what would

otherwise be an overwhelming mass of

information. "

{Cohen, L. & Manion, L. (1985:52)}

Se, se raya gore go tla nna le dipotsotshediso le dipuisano le magosi le bagolwane ba morafe go netefatsa kitso e e kgobokantsweng ka go buisa se se kwadilweng jaaka go umakilwe mo go 1.4.3 fa godimo.

1.4.4.1. • Ka thuso ya metswedi e e umakilweng mo go 1.4.3. fa godimo go tla rulaganngwa papetlana ya dipotsotshediso mme di romelwe kwa banneng ba lekgotla ba makgotla a Setswana mo Aferika Borwa, Namibia le Botswana. Kitso e e tla kgobokanngwang ka mokgwa o, e tla thusa go arabela mathata a a tshwanetseng go rarabololwa ke patlisiso e.

1.4.4.2. Go tla rulaganngwa papetlana ya dipotso mme go etelwe dikgosi le bagolo mo mafelong otlhe a go fitlhelwang Batlharo ba ikgobokantse mo go one jaaka kwa Kudumane, Disaneng, Lehurutshe, Mokala kwa Namibia, jalo jalo, mme ba tla bodiwa dipotso tseo - gammogo le tse di sa rulaganngwang - go ribolola se se batlisisiwang.

1.5 KGONEGO LE MAPAREGO A PATLISISO E:

1.5.1. KGONEGO:

Go ʼa kgonega gore patlisiso e e ka dirwa gonne

1.5.1.1. Metswedi e gone e kitso e ka bonwang mo go yone mme le dilaaborari, Mafapha le ditheo tse di umakilweng di ka se gane ka kitso gonne ke le moithuti ke letlelesega go dira dipatlisiso.

1.5.1.2. Magosi, dikhuduthamaga, banna ba lekgotla ba gone bao kitso e ka bonwang mo go bone ka dipotsotshediso le dipuisano mme e bile fa ntho e e tutetseng e tamusiwa morago ga go phungwa, ga e ka ke ya gana go tswa boladu.

1.5.2. MAPAREGO:

Go na le mathatʼa a a ka kgoreletsang ka:lego ya patlisiso e. Mangwe a mathatamagolo ke a:

1.5.2.1. Batlharo ba phatlhaletse le dinaga tse di umakilweng mo go 1.4.4. fa godimo. Ka jalo, go tla tlhokega madi a mantsi thata go tsamaya le dinaga tseo - madi a dipalamo, a marobalo, a dijo, jalo jalo - go kgobokanngwa kitso mo bathong jaaka go kailwe.

1.5.2.2. Bagolo ba tle ba kitlanye ditlhaa nako nngwe bogolo fa go buiwa ka ga sengwe se se ka ba losang jaaka tlhomagano ya makgotla gonne ka ntlha ya tatelano e, magosi mangwe a itaana ka noga e utlwa. Se, se raya gore bagolo bangwe ba ka gana ka nnete ba e itse gonne ba tshaba go gata batho bangwe menwana, e se re gongwe ba di gama ba sa di tlhapela ka ntlha ya nnete eo. Se, se ka dira gore tiro e, e se tepe tema, mme bothata jo bo umakilweng mo go 1.2.2 fa godimo, bo se ke bo rarabololwe.

1.6 PHELETSO:

Fa kitso e sena go kgobokanngwa, morogo o tla bo o tlhotshwa ditlhokwa; go tla be go bulwa lekuka thobola e thibogela tlhoa; mmoko o tla be o ya go fisiwa, mabele a tseelwa kwa difaleng. La bofelo, go tla be go ntshiwa dikakanyo ka ga tiriso ya kitso eo.

1.7 MOSOLA:

Tiro e, ke ya ntlha ya mofuta wa yone e e itiretsweng ke mmatlisisi ka boene. Ee, go na le dipatlisiso dingwe tsa matswakwa tse di batlileng di tshwana nayo, tse e leng gore ke tsone di tlhodileng mangwe a mathata a a tlotlheditseng go dirwa ga yone, jaaka go boletswe mo ntlheng ya bobedi. Fa tiro e e sena go wediwa, e tla

1.7.1 oketsa metswedi ya ditso tsa Batswana, bogolo thata Batlharo.

1.7.2 thusa baithuta Setswana, bogolo thata ba dikholetšhe tsa thuto, diyunibesithi gammogo le babatlisisi kgotsa batlhotlhomisi.

1.7.3 simega ba ba batlang go itse tatelano ya makgotlana a Batlharo gammogo le makgotla a Setswana ka kakaretso.

1.7.4 senola fa kgotlana ya Bahute e le nngwe ya makgotlana a Batlharo.

1.7.5 thusa baithuti ba thuto ya Ditiragalo go tthaloganya Batswana mme bogolo jang Batlharo. Baithuti ba tla itse gore ba lebe ntlha efe fa batla go bona kgotla e e rileng ya Batlharo.

1.8. KGAOGANO YA DIKGAOLO:

KGAOLO 1:

1.1 Setlhogo

1.1.1 Tlhalosetso

1.1.2 Matseno

1.2 Mathata a a tlhotlheleditseng patlisiso e.

1.3 Maikaelelo a patlisiso e.

1.4 Mkgwa wa tsamaiso ya tiro e.

1.5 Kgonego le Maparego a patlisiso e.

1.6 Bokhutlo

1.7 Mosola

KGAOLO 2:

2.1 Matseno

2.2 Lemorago la setlhogo

2.3 Se bakwadi ba bangwe ba se buang ka ga setlhogo se.

2.4 Dipotsotshediso le dipotso tsa dipuisano.

2.5 Bokhutlo

KGAOLO 3:

3.1 Matseno

3.2 Tiro tota e a neelwa: Kgotla ka kgotla go ya ka dipotsotshediso tse di boileng.

3.3 Bokhutlo

KGAOLO 4:

4.1 Matseno

4.2 Tiro tota e a neelwa: Kgotla ka kgotla go ya ka dikarabo tsa dipuisano.

4.3 Bokhutlo

KGAOLO 5:

5.1 Matseno

5.2 Ditshwetso jaaka di tlhagisiwa ke kitso e e tlhagisitsweng mo kgaolong ya boraro le ya bone ka ga Batlharo.

5.3 Bokhutlo

KGAOLO 6:

6.1 Matseno

6.2 Khutswafatso

6.3 Ditshwetso ka ga Mathata a a latelang a a umakilweng mo kgaolong ya ntlha:

6.3.1. Batswana ga ba ikitse.

6.3.2. Diphoso le tlhabelo ya tshedimosetso mo metsweding ka ga Batswana.

6.3.3. Go lwela bogosi ga magosi a Batswana.

6.3.4. A Bahute ke Batlharo / Batlhwane?

6.3.5. Tatelano ya makgotla a Batswana le seabe sa yone kwa bogwera le bojale.

6.3.6. Leinatota la morafe o wa Batlharo / Batlhwane ke lefe?

6.4 Dikatlanegiso

6.5 Bokhutlo

KGAOLO 7:

- 7.1 Lenaneo la tlhaloso ya mafoko le dikhutshwafatso tse di dirisitsweng mo tirong e.
- 7.2 Lenaneo la dimametlelelo
- 7.3 Lenaneo la dithalo
- 7.4 Lenaneo la ditshwantsho
- 7.5 Metswedi.

P.O. Box 3114

MAFIKENG

8670

06 Tlhakole 1996

KGOSI

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.....

Kgosi

KOPO YA TETLA YA GO DIRA DIPATLISISO KA GA MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA:

BATLHARO / BATLHWARE:

Ke moithuti mo Yunibesithing ya Bokone Bophirima e e neng e bidiwa ya Bophuthatswana pele. Bona lekwalo le le netefatsang se, go tswa mo Yunibesithing, le tlameletswe ka fa morago.

Dithuto tsa me di batla gore ke dire dipatlisiso ka ga Makgotla a Setswana, go totilwe kgotla ya Batlharo / Batlhware.

Ka ntlha ya tlokego e, rra, ke kopa tetlelelo ya go dira dipatlisiso tse, mo kgotleng ya gago.

Ke solofetsa gore fa rre a ka dumela, kitso e e tla kokoanngwang mo patlisisong e, e tla dirisediwa dithuto tse fela, e seng sepe gape se sele.

Ke solofetsa gape gore fa Kgosi o ka dumela gore dipatlisiso tse di dirwe, maina a ba ba tla thusang ka patlisiso e, a tla umakiwa fa ba rata jalo. Fa ba sa batle go umakiwa, ammaaruri e tla nna phitlhela ya nama ya kgomo ya serotswana.

Fa o ka dumela rra, maikaelelo ke go etela motse wa gago mo malatsing a a atla dumalanwang.

Wa gago mo tirong



GABOBIDIWE ANNE LEKWENE: MOTLHOTLHOMISI

06.02.1996

LETLHA



University of Bophuthatswana

Admissions Office

Private Bag X2046 MMABATHO 8681
Republic of Bophuthatswana
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Telex : 3072 BP
Telex : (0140) 25775
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Date	UNIVERSITY OF BOPHUTHATSWANA PRIVATE BAG X2046 MAFIKENG 8670
Your reference	
Our reference	1995-02-06
	ADMISSIONS OFFICER

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that LEKWENE Gabobidiwe (81/00303) is a registered student of this University following a MA programme.

Yours sincerely


R A PAADI
ACTING ADMISSIONS OFFICER

NB: STRICTLY FOR:

- TRAFFIC DEPARTMENT** : :
- MEDICAL AID SCHEME** : :
- INSURANCE** : :
- STUDY PERMIT** : **X** :
- TAX** : :

GO TISIWA GORE KE KOPANALOTI...
LE GORE GA GO BONALOTI...
LETWA.
GESERTIFISEER IN...
DOKUMENT EN DATUM...
ONGEMAGTIGDE...
CERTIFIED A TRUE...
NO VISIBLE ALTERATIONS...
AUTHORISED PERSON.
LETLHA
DATUM
DATE.....
TSHATLO
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MAFIKENG
2745

Mopitlwe 1996

Mogaetsho!

KOPO YA GO ARABA DIPOTSO TSE DI LATELANG:

O kopiwa ka tsweetswee go araba dipotsonyana tse di latelang go thusa go kokoanya kitso ka ga makgotla a Setswana go kobilwe Batlharo / Batlhware.

Ka thuso ya gago, Motswana - bogolo thata Motlharo / Motlhware - o ka tsoga a ikitse, a ipela ka seo a leng sone mme a se ka a tloga a hupediwa a bo a mediwa ke ditšhaba tse dingwe.

GAKOLOGELWA !!!: POPAPOPA E A IPOGANYETSA, PHATLAPHATLA E A IPHATLALALETSA !!!

Fa go na le potso e o sa eletseng go e araba, o se ka wa e araba, fela o itse gore moroto wa o esi ga o ele! A setšhaba se tla nyelela O LE GONE?

Malebo lesome mogaetsho!

Wa gago mo tirong

GABOBIDIWE ANNE LEKWENE: MOTLHOTLHOMISI

LETLHA

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Mogaetsho!

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Malebo lesome mogaetsho!

Wa gago mo tirong

GABOBIDIWE ANNE LEKWENE: MOTLHOTLHOMISI

LETLHA

KAROLO YA A

ARABA DIPOTSO TSE DI LATELANG:

ELA TLHOKO:

FA O SA BATLE GO BOLELWA GORE O THUSITSE KA TSHEDIMOSETSO,
O SE KA WA KWALA LEINA LA GAGO.

1. Neela leina la gago le sefane:

2. A o Rre kgotsa o mme?

3. O mokae?

4. O wa kgotla efe?



5. Mo kgotleng eo, o wa kgoro efe?

6. O nna mo motseng ofe ga jaana?

.....

7. Kgosi ya motse o o nnang mo go one oo, ke mang? Neela
leina la gagwe le sefane.

.....

8. Fa o nna mo motsaneng, neela leina la one le la kgosana
ya one ka botlalo.

.....

9. O nna mo gare ga morafe ofe?

10. Mo o nnang gone moo, molebeledi wa kgoro e o nnang mo go
yone ke mang?

.....

11. Mosimolodi wa morafe wa gaeno ke mang?

.....

12. Metswe ya losika lwa gago e fitlhelwa kae?

.....

KAROLO YA B

ARABA KA GO BAYA LETSHWAO X FELA, MO GODIMO GA KARABO E E LENG YONE, (GO YA KA KAKANYO YA GAGO) MO GO TSE DI NEETSWENG:

1. A kgosi.e e busang motse o o nnang mo go one ga jaana, ke yone mong wa bogosi?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

2. A kgosi e e busang motse o o nnang mo go one oo, e busa ka rraayone e ne e le ene kgosi, a busa morafe oo?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

3. A fa kgosi e e busang motse o o nnang mo go one oo, e tlhokafala kgotsa e rola tiro ka ntlha ya bogolo kgotsa bokoa, go tshwanetse ga busa morwaayone?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

4. A go a tlhokega gore go nne le kgosi mo motseng o o nnang mo go one oo?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

5. A kgotla e kgolo mo morafeng otlhe wa Batswana ke ya Bahurutshe?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

6. A moratshwana wa Batlharo/Batlhware, o tswa mo Bahurutsheng?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

7. A kgotla ya Baphadima ke yone e kgolo ka matsalo mo morafeng wa Batlharo/Batlhware?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

8. A kwa tshimologong, fa morafe o wa Batlharo/Batlhware o tlholega. o kile wa thibelela fa tlase ga setlhare sa Motlhware?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

9. A morafe o wa Batlharo/Batlhware o ipitsa ka leina la mosimoloḡi wa one?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

10. A Bangotwane le bone ke Batlharo/Batlhware jaaka Batokwane?

EE	NNYAYA	GA KE ITSE
----	--------	------------

KAROLO YA C

1. TLHALOSA MAFOKO A A LATELANG:

1.1 Kgotla
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1.2. Kgoro
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1.3 Lowe
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2. Neela ditiro di le pedi tse di dirwang kwa kgotla mme di sa dirwe kwa kgorong le di le pedi tse di dirwang kwa kgorong mme di sa dirwe kwa kgotla.

DITIRO TSA KWA KGOTLA

DITIRO TSA KWA KGORONG

2.1 2.1
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.....
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2.2 2.2
.....
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.....
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KAROLO YA D

1. Bakeakopa le Bagomotso ke Batlharo/Batlhware. Bahute bone ke bakae?
2. Neela maina a batsadi ba gago - o lebile thatathata ka fa go borre - le maina a batsadi ba bone, go fitlhelela fa o ka kgonang gone.

SEKAO:

Nna ke Gabobidiwe. Ke morwadia Keapocwe le Ikobeng;
Keapocwe ke morwa Otileng le Gabobidiwe; Otileng morwa
Dikoko le Mmammeiki; Dikoko morwa Moipolai; Moipolai morwa
Motshwaedi oo Modiboa a Mabeo a Gogomela a Morara a Tshipi
Noto Morolong kwa Madithamaga kwa Taung. Wena?

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3. Fa o bua ka batsadi ba BooKeakopa, o ka re: BooKeakopa ba tsalwa ke Keakopa, ene a tsalwa ke Moamogwa, Moamogwa morwa Lotlhwane, Lotlhwane morwa Mosimanyane, Mosimanyane Morwa Motlhwaneemang oo Maele. Neela batsadi ba Bahute ka mokgwa one oo.

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4. Ka gale fa mophato wa Batswana o bolola, o etelelwa pele ke Bahurutshe mme ba bangwe ba latelane go ya ka bogolo jwa makgotla a bone. Bolela gore ba latelana jang:

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KGAOLO YA BOBEDI

SE BAKWADI BA SE BUANG KA GA SETLHOGO SA PATLISISO E, E BONG

MAKGOTLA A SETSWANA: BATLHARO / BATLHWARE:

2.1 MATSENO:

Mo kgaolong e, go tla itewa dikgang ka ga **se bakwadi ba se buang** ka ga setlhogo se se fa isong, ka kakaretso.

2.1.1 Go tla neelwa **lemorago la setlhogo** se, mme, mo go lone, go tla lejwa pharologano fa gare ga **kgotla** le **kgoro** jaaka bakwadi ba e neela.

2.1.2 Go tla lejwa se bakwadi ba se buang ka ga **thaego kgotsa tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana.**

2.1.3 Fa go sena go bonwa tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana, go tla batlwa se bakwadi ba se bolelang ka ga **kgotla ya Batlharo / Batlhware, tshimologo le kgaogano ya yone ka makgotla le makgotlana go ya ka tatelano ya bogolo jwa one** mme go gololwe tlou ka maroo.

Ka mafoko a mangwe, mo kgorong, o ka fitlhela batho ba makgotla a a farologaneng. Ee, mo kgotleng ya Batlhaping go ka nna le kgoro ya Bahurutshe, ya Batlharo le ya Barolong, jalo jalo. Se, se raya gore fa Mokgatla a goroga mo motseng wa Batlhaping mme a fitlhela go se na kgoro ya Bakgatla, o ka bewa mo kgorong nngwe le nngwe le fa e le ya Batlharo mme ga go ree gore o tla khutla go nna Mokgatla. O tla nna a itse gore kgotla ya gaabo e kwa Moruleng.

Dinopolo tse tsa "The World Book Encyclopedia", gammogo le tshaloso e e fa tlase ga tsone, di tlatsa se se kaiwang ke setshwantsho sa ntlha (1) sa **KGOTLA YA SETSWANA**, jaaka se tlhagelela mo tsebeng ya bosupa ya kgaolo ya ntlha ya tiro e.

Breutz, P.L. (1989:194) o na le bothata gonne o tla a ikganetsa.

[LEBA MAMETLELELO YA A.]

Mo tsebeng ya lekgolomasomarobedirobedi, Breutz, o bolela fa "**clans**" e le "**makgotla**" mme mo mametlelelong ya **A**, o kaya fa "**kgoro**" e le "**clan**" mme "**kgotla**" e le yone "**ward**".

Go ya ka tlhaloso ya bakwadi ba ba umakilweng, bogolo thata mo tsebeng ya bone fa godimo fa, baPHADIMA, jaaka ba tlhagisiwa e le kgoro ya ntlha ke Breutz, P.L. mo mametlelelong ya A, ke **kgotla** e e nang le **dikgoro** tse pedi - ya **booTswaana** le ya **boorraMothupi**, ka fa tlase ga **kgosana Tshwaana**.

Fa o leba kgoro ya ntlha mo go tse di umakilweng ke Breutz fa godimo fa, o fitlhela a bua ka booTswaana a re ba busiwa ke kgosana Tshwaana. O ipotsa gore a batho ba ga ise booTshwaana ka molebeledi wa bone e le Tshwaana? A kgotsa ke phoso ya motlanyi fela e e dirileng gore mopeleto o farologane? Dikarabo tsa dipotsotshediso le dipuisano di tla sedimosa se.

Fa re leba **mametlelelo ya B**, re bona bothata jo Breutz, P.L. (1989:235) a bo tshwereng jwa go tlhakatlhakanya tiriso ya mareo a mabedi a, **kgotla** le **kgoro**. Mo go yone o bua ka ga Bahurutshe. O boa gape a bua ka ga **dikgoro** boemong jwa **makgotla**.

Kgosana ga e ke e busa kgoro, e busa kgotla mme dikgoro di nna le balebeledi, ba le bone ba bidiwang dikgoro, ba ka seesimane ba bidiwang "alderneri". Ka mafoko a mangwe, **bagaMasiano** ba a reng ba busiwa ke kgosana Rranoku, ba bina tsie, ba balesome mo mametlelelong ya **B**, ke

kgotla ga se **kgoro**. Go ntse fela jalo le ka ba bangwe ba ba umakilweng mo mametlelelong eo ya **B**.

Seele sa bofelo sa ga Breutz, P.L. (1989:235) jaaka se tlhagelela mo mametlelelong ya B, sa re:

**“ The sub-divisions of dikgoro,
i.e. makgotla, are not mentioned
as they have no important role
in tribal life.”**

Sa ntlha, o fapaantse tiriso ya mareo a, **dikgoro** le **makgotla** gape. E kete ga a lemoge gore kgotla ke yone e kgolo, ke yone e e ka nnang le dikgoro tse di farologaneng. Mo kgorong, le fa lo le ba makgotla a a farologaneng, lo nna mmogo fela, bogolo kgoro eo e ka bidiwa ya baeng kgotsa ya bafaladi.

Sa bobedi, le fa a ne a dirisitse mareo ao sentle, o sa ntse a fositse gonne **"The World Book Encyclopedia"** e tlhalositse fa dikgoro di le botlhokwa thata gonne di dira gore motse o busege o be o tlhokomelesege bonolo. Go ntse jalo le ka Batswana jaaka go senotswe ke setshwantsho 1, sa **Kgotla ya Setswana**.

2.3 THAEGO KGOTSA TSHIMOLOGO YA MORAFE WA BATSWANA:

2.3.1 MATSENO:

Pele ga re bua ka ga tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana a re

- utlwe gore bakwadi ba re morafe ke eng.

Oxford (1989:253) e tihalosa morafe jaana:

" nation {noun} a large community
of people most of whom have the
same ancestors, language, history,
and customs ..."

Kgasa, M.L.A. le Tsonope, J. (1995:174) ba tlatsa ka go re:

" morafe ... me- ... setlhopha
sa batho ba ba buang puo e le nngwe
kgotsa ba na le setso se le sengwe."

Breutz, P.L. (1989:82) o dumelana le tihaloso e e fa godimo e,
a bo a tswelela ka go re:

" The individual tribes of a group of the Batswana originated from a parent tribe usually by sub-division of a chieftainship after a dispute about the succession. "

Schwarz, Cathrine et.al. (1992:1163) o tthalosa "tribe" e le

" ... a set of people theoretically of common descent; an aggregate of families, forming a community; ..."

2.3.2 TSHIMOLOGO YA MORAFE WA BATSWANA:

A e re ka jaana re utlwile gore morafe ke eng, re utlwe gore bakwadi ba reng ka ga tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana.

Masibi, H. et. al. (1988:8) a re:



" Not much is known about the origins of the Sotho people to whom the Batswana belong."

BoMasibi le fa ba sa itse tshimologo ya morafe wa Basotho, se ba se itseng sentle ke gore Batswana ke Basotho.

Weidemann, J.J.S. (1977:17) o tlatsa ka go re:

" Although nothing definite is known about the origins of the Sotho-Tswana peoples, legend has it that they originated at a place ... north of the equator ... and entered South Africa in two series of migrations between 1300 and 1400. "

Rathebe, S.L.L.(1979:4) o tlatsa boMasibi ka go re:

" Bophuthatswana is inhabited by some 76 tribes of the Batswana, the Western sub-group of one of the main Bantu groups, the Sotho."

Ngwabi, Bhebe (ed.) (1979:40) le ene o tlatsa ka go re:

" In Southern Africa there are very large sets of Sotho-speaking peoples. Among them are Tswana groups, sometimes called the Western Sotho."

Cowley, J.W. (1985:6) le ene o tlatsa ka go re:

" The ancestors of the people who came to be classified as Tswana (or Sotho-Tswana) were the Bantu-speaking farmers who migrated into the Southern African Highveld from the fourth century A.D. "

Reader's Digest (1988: 31) le yone e tlatsa ka go re:

" ... (there were) IRON AGE IMPLEMENTS (that) were made by Sotho-Tswana-speaking people in the late 18th century."

Omer-Cooper, J.D. (1966:13) le ene o dumelana nabo ka go re:

" ... the Sotho (are) divided into three main sub-groupings. The westernmost tribes are known as the Tswana (Bechuana); those of Transorangia and Basotholand as the Southern Sotho; and the tribes of central and northern Transvaal as the Northern Sotho. "

Dart, Raymond A. jaaka a nopotswe ke Schapera, I. (ed.) (1959:23)

o tlatsa ka go re merafe ya Bantsho e kgaogantswe ka ditlhopha mme mo go tsone go na le

" ... the Sotho peoples, such as the Southern Sotho of Basutoland, Northern Sotho of the Transvaal, and the Tswana of Bechuanaland. "

Schapera, I. (1953:9) o tlatsa ka go re:

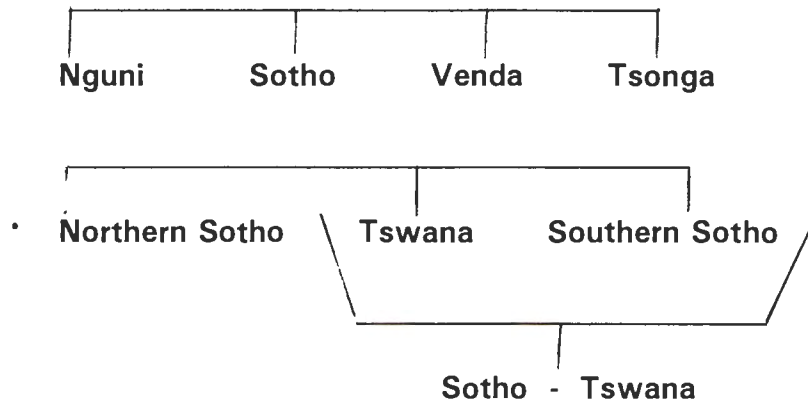
- **" The Tswana (BaTswana, sing. MoTswana) are one of the three major divisions into which ethnologists and linguists usually classify the Sotho group of Bantu-speaking people of central South Africa. "**

Van der Wateren, H. (1980:1) le ene o tlatsa ka go re:

- **" Die Tswana is een onderdeel van die Sothosprekende Bantoestamme in Suid - Afrika. "**

Lye, W.F. le Murray, C. (1980:12) ba tlatsa kakanyo e e fa isong ya gore Batswana ke Basotho, ka go re neela sethalo se se latelang:

South - eastern zone



Sethalo ii: TLHOLEGO YA MORAFE WA BATSWANA.

Sebegi, A.M. (1993:1) ene o di pitikolola jaana:

" It was in that area (Magaliesberg range of hills) where the original Tswana - Sotho people were settled."

Van Rensburg, Chris (1977:1) le ene o di pitikolola jaana:

" The Tswana may be regarded as the parent group of the various Sotho tribal groups in South Africa, because both the Northern and

Southern Sotho have developed from the Tswana since the 18th century - the former from the Kgatla and the latter from the Kwena branches of the major Tswana tribal group. "

Fa bakwadi bangwe ba re Batswana ba tswa mo Basothong mme bone ba re Basotho ba tswa mo Batswaneng, tota eng ke eng?

Le fa bontsi jwa bakwadi bo dumelana gore Batswana ke Basotho, mme Chris van Rensburg le Sebegi, A.M. ba re Basotho ke Batswana, van Warmelo, N.J. ene mo kgobokanyong ya ga Hammond-Tooke, W.D. (1974:72) o farologana nabo.

O bolela fa Motswana e le Motswana mme Mosotho e le Mosotho. O kaya se, ka mafoko a:

" Even assertions that have practically become articles of faith, such as that the South Sotho are just a branch or offshoot of the Tswana (or vice versa), appear open to doubt. "

Go totobatsa pelaelo le go se dumelane le bontsi jo jwa bakwadi ka ga tlholego ya morafe wa Batswana, van Warmelo, N.J. gone mo kgobokanyong ya ga Hammond-Tooke, W.D. (1974:72) o botsa dipotso tse:

" How is it that the homogeneous Sotho language group split in two in respect of - ame; - aka (mine) and - itse; - tseba (know), the first mentioned in Tswana (and remarkably enough, also in Nguni), the second in South and North Sotho? ... Is there a special connection between Tswana and Nguni?

Rathebe, S.L.L. (1987:12) ene a re:

" The history of the present state, however, follows a long path of development as archeological evidence places a tribal offshoot of the Batswana tribe in the Magaliesberg - now roughly the border of the largest land mass and South Africa - as early as the fifth century. "

Mo nopolong e, Rathebe ga a tlhalose gore morafe o Batswana e neng e le karolwana ya one o, o ne o bidiwang. O tswelala ka go re:

" The colourful history of the Batswana can be traced from 1822 when their peace loving existence was disrupted by the after effects of the Zulu king Shaka's rise to power. "

(Rathebe, S.L.L. 1987:12)

Se, se baya mo tswaing ketsaetsego ya ga Rathebe e e tlatsang ya boMasibi le Weidemann mo tshimologong ya 2.3.2 mo go yone kgaolo e ya bobedi.

Ketsaetsego e yotlhe e, e tlhodilwe ke go bisa go kwalwa ga ditso tsa Batswana go tswa nabo kwa botswabatho.

Jeppe, W.J.O.(1971:1) fa a bua ka ga Batswana, ga a ba gokaganye le Basotho ka gope. O bua ka ga bone jaaka morafe o o ikemetseng ka boone jaaka merafe e mengwe, e bile o na le makgotla a a farologaneng jaaka Barolong, Batlhaping, jalo jalo. A re:

**" Die algemeen aanvaarde opvatting
is dat die Tswana oorspronklik
afkomstig is uit die vestigingsgebied
van die Bantoe naby die groot mere van
Oos-Afrika ... "**

Go bontsha makgotla a Batswana - le mororo a sa a bitse jalo -

Jeppe, W.J.O. (1971:1) o tswelela ka go re:

**" ... en dat die Tswana suidelike
Afrika in drie migrasiegroepe binnegetrek
het tussen 1300 en 1400. "**

Campbell, Alec et.al. (1983:39) le ene o tlatsa van Warmelo, N.J. le

Jeppe, W.J.O. O bua ka ga Batswana e le morafe o o ikemetseng ka boone:

**" The Tswana trace their ancestry to around
1350 when they lived just west of present-
day Johannesburg ... "**

Nopolo e le yone, jaaka tsa ba bangwe, e neela dikarabo tsa gore Batswana ba simologile kae, leng?

Go araba dipotso tse, Omer-Cooper, J.D. (1966:14) o akgela ka go re:

**" The first migration may have entered
Bechuanaland in the thirteenth century,
and the ancestors of the present
Tswana people were settled near
their present habitat by about 1600 ... "**

Breutz, P.L. (1989:1) o bua jaana ka ga tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana e le morafe ka boone, o sa gokagana ka gope le Basotho kgotsa Bapedi:

**" The mythology of the Batswana
is ... (that the) place of their creation is
the water hole of LOWE situated about
10 kilometer from MOCHUDI in Botswana. "**

Snyman, J.W. et.al. (1990:89) o gatisa mafoko a ga Breutz, P.L. ka go re:

" LOWE mythological ancestor of the Tswana ... "

Matumo, Z.I. (1993:215) ene a re:

" Lowe ... according to oral tradition,
lowe is the cave or place from which
 the first man came. "

Motho o ka ipotsa gore ka Breutz le Matumo ba dumelana gore **LOWE** ke lefelo, mme boSnyman bone ba re **LOWE** ke motho, tota eng ke eng? Re tla utlwa gore batho bone ba reng ka dipuisano le dipotsotshediso.

Beibele (1972:10 - Genesi 11:1) e tepe tema ka go re:

" Pele lefatshe lotlhe la bo le
 na le puo e le nngwefela le
 mafoko a le mangwefela. "

Yone Beibele (1972:10-11 - Genesi 11:6-8) e tswelela go bolela ka fa go tllileng ka gone gore go nne le meraferafe e e gone mo lefatsheng gompieno:

" ... Ruri, botlhe ke morafe o le
 mongwefela wa puo e le nngwefela ...
 Tlang a re fologeleng teng, re
 tlhakatlhakanye puo ya bone gore
 ba se ka ba utlwana ka puo.

Morena a ba phatlhalatsa ... a ba
 falaletsa kwa dinageng tsotlhe tsa
 lefatshe ... "

Ee, ka yone nako eo, gone kwa lebaleng leo la Babele, Setswana, puo ya Batswana le yone ya tlholega. Batswana, jaaka ditšhaba tse dingwe, le bone ba phatlhalala le lefatshe mme ga tsalega ditengwana go ya ka mafelo a ba neng ba nna mmogo mo go one e bile e le bana ba motho; ga nna Barolong ba bua Serolong kwa Morolong; Bakgatla ba bua Sekgatla kwa Kgatleng; jalo jalo.

Breutz, P.L. (1989:82) a re:

" A large tribe is not always the
 more important historically ... "

Go gatisa se, Schapera, I. (1953:10) o neela meratshwana e e bopang morafe wa Batswana jaana: **[LEBA MAMETLELELO YA C.]**

Mo go yone mametlelelo e ya C, mongwe wa babuisi o lekile go tsenya makgotla a mokwadi o sa a umakang mo lenaneong leo, a tla a tlosa a (ene 'motlatsi') o sa a itseng, **jaaka la Bididi kwa Waterberg.** Tiro e, e tlatsa Schapera, I. (1954:v) fa a re:

**" Batswana ka bontsi ba re dipolelo
tse di boletsweng teng ga di a swetsa,
gape di na le diphoso. "**

Cowley, J.W. (1985:6) le ene o kokoantse a bo a rulaganya makgotla a o a bitsang a magolo a Batswana, a a baya go ya ka tulo ya one mo Bophuthatswana wa maloba. **[LEBA MAMETLELELO YA D.]**

Ramoenyana, P.P. (1991:1-8) le ene o kgobokantse a ba a dira lenaneo la makgotla a Batswana - le mororo a a tlhakantse le a Matebele - a a fitlhelwang mo Bophuthatswana wa maloba.

[LEBA MAMETLELELO YA E.]

Schapera, I. (1953:11) o arabela go tlhakanya makgotla a Batswana le a

Matebele, mo mametlelelong ya C, ka go re:

" The people listed ... as "Eastern Tswana (b)" are in fact Transvaal Ndebele (i.e. Nguni) by origin, but they have so completely adopted the language and culture of the Tswana that they are nowadays usually classed as members of that group. "

A mme yone e tle e latlhe moseselo e le wa yone?

Puo e ya gagwe e, e sireletsa le Cowley, J.W. Ramoenyane, P.P. ene o itshireleditse ka setlhogo sa lenaneo la gagwe. Ga go na mo a umakileng gone gore o rulaganya lenaneo la makgotla a Batswana. O boletse di tloga gore o rulaganya makgotla a BAAGI ba Bophuthatswana go ya ka lotso lwa one.

2.3.3 GO TIMATIMELA GA DITSO TSA BATSWANA:

Gore ditso tsa Batswana di bo di timatimetse jaana e bile gompiano e le ditlhamane / dinaane, go tlhodilwe ke go bisa go kwalwa ga tsone go tswa nabo kwa botswabatho ka di ne di fetisediwa kwa

baneng ka molomo.

Van Warmelo, N.J. mo kgobokanyong ya ga Hammond-Tooke, W.D. (1974:56) o gatisa se ka go re:

**" The African sources of history consist
of the traditions, legends and tales
handed down orally from generation to
generation in each tribe. "**

Batswana go tswa kwa botswabatho ba ne ba sa itse go kwala kgotsa go buisa. Kitso eo, e tlile le batswakwa. Bokapi jwa moseja ke jone bo re lereditse thuto e ya go buisa le go kwala.



Fa bakapi ba ba goroga mono, ba fitlhile ba diiwa ke go ithuta puo ya baagi le go ruta baagi puo ya bokapi. E rile ba ntse ba tshwaragane le bothata jo, baitseditso ba nna ba ikela boyabatho. Ba tsamaya jalo ka ditaola ba sa di ruta bana.

E rile bakapi ba ba sena go kgona go utlwa - ba tlhaloganya - go bua puo e ya baagi, le fa ba ne ba sa e bue sentle, ba tshwaragana le bothata jwa go leka go e kwala. Fa jaanong ba re ba batlisisa ka ga merafe ya Aferika, ba fitlhela ba di tlaolela di bekerwe, go setse mabarebare, magatwegatwe a a

setseng le manotonyana a beng ba ditso. Ee, e ne ya nna magatwegatwe a bo `ke lebetse' gonne e rile go goroga ga bokapi, tsela ya Bantsho ya go tshela le go neela bana kitso, ya phimolwa ke bokeresete, go direla bajaki, go nna makgoba, jalo jalo.

Bantsho ba ne ba sa tlhole ba tshela ka iketlo, ba sa tlhole ba na le nako ya go dula le bana ba bone ba ba ruta ditaola pele ga ba ya badimong gonne seo se ne se bidiwa boheitane e bile ba tshwanetse go direla bajaki ba - batsadi ka bana ba bone - ka dinako tsotlhe.

Mo kgobokanyong ya ga Hammond-Tooke, W.D. (1974:56), van Warmelo, N.J. o gatisa (le fa e le maja-a-itshutlha) ntlha ya tshenyego ya tsamaiso ya matshelo a bantsho. O gatelela ntlha ya gore le fa basweu ba bangwe ba lekile go kgobokanya kitso ka ga Bantsho,

**" ... it is well to remember that this also
would represent but a fraction of the
wealth of traditional lore which existed
up to say 1810 - 20, before wars and famine
laid waste to Bantu culture, and caused the
premature death of the aged, who were the
repositories of tradition. "**

Go tlhoka kitso ya go buisa le go kwala ga Batswana, pele ga kgorogo ya Basweu mono, go dirile gore Batswana ba latlhegelwe ke khumo e e tebileng ka ga golo ba go tswang. Ke gone go dirileng gore ditso tsa Batswana di bo di sa itsiwe, di nnetse go fopholediwa jaana gonne e ka bo e ne e rile fa bajaki ba ba dirisa selala jalo, mongwe ene a tswela ka go di baya mo sefaleng.

Se se sa ntseng se gakologelwa ka ga makgotla a Batswana go ya ka bakwadi, ke se se bonwang mo mametlelelong ya C, D le E.

Maikaelelomagolo a patlisiso e, ke go sekaseka Batlharo le makgotla a bone.

A e re ka jaanong re utlwile gore **bakwadi** ba reng ka ga tshimologo ya morafe wa Batswana, ra ba ra bona makgotla a a farologaneng a a bopang morafe o wa Batswana, re tsene ka tllhamalalo mo go utlweng gore ba reng ka ga kgotla e ya Batlharo/Batlhwane.

2.3.4. TSHIMOLOGO YA KGOTLA YA BATLHARO / BATLHWARE:

Metswedi e e buang ka ga Batlharo / Batlhware e a otsaotsa, ga e motlele jaaka e e buang ka ga Batswana ka kakaretso.

Breutz, P.L. (1989:196) o tlatsa se ka go re:

**" Very little information about
the baTlharo can be found in
Literature. "**

Le gale, lemme ga le bolae go bolaya lefifi; hube ga a tshwane le setlhe.

Bakwadi ba ba ba umakilweng ba re Batlharo / Batlhware ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng ke ka moo ba anang tshwene mmogo ka ba tlhologile e le morafe o le mongwe fela.

2.3.4.1 KGOLAGANO YA BATLHARO / BATLHWARE LE BAHURUTSHE:

Go araba potso ya gore kgotla e ya Batlharo / Batlhware e simologile kae, Toto Makgolokwe, jaaka a nopotswe ke Breutz, P.L. (1989:196) mo phetolelong ya gagwe (Breutz, P.L.) ya puo ya gagwe (Toto Makgolokwe), e setlhogo sa yone e leng "**MAHOKO A BACWANA,**" e a neng a e neela Barongwa ba lentswe la Modimo kwa Majeng ka la 20 . 04 . 1885 ka ga Batlharo, a re:

**" We can assure everybody that we
are real baHURUTSHE."**

Breutz, P.L. (1963:92) ene a re:

**" The baTLHARO are an off-shoot of
the baHURUTSHE. The baTlharo broke
away from the Hurutshe in the time
of MOHURUTSHE (second) who had a son,
MOTLHWARE, born between 1580 and 1610."**

Ka mafoko a, Breutz, P.L. o tlatsa a **Beibele** (1972:10 - **Genesi 11:1-8**) fa e kaya gore kwa tshimologong batho botlhe e ne e le morafe o le mongwe fela mme Modimo wa ba phatlhalaletsa mo lefatsheng lotlhe.

Re lemoga fa go diragetse jalo gore Motlhware, le balatedi ba gagwe, a tlogele Bahurutshe, bomorwaarraagwe, a falale, a aname, a name le lefatshe.

Gompieno Batlharo ba fitlhelwa ka bontsi kwa Postmansburg, Kudumane jaaka a ikadile, Disaneng mo Mafikeng, Karkubis kwa Botswana, Gobabis, Epukiro, Mokala le metsana e mengwe ya Namibia (South West Africa).

Schapera, I. (1953:15) le ene o tlatsa phatlhalalo e, le kgaogano ya merafe ka go re:

**" It was a constantly recurring feature in
Tswana history for part of a tribe to
secede under a discontented member of the
ruling family and move away to a new locality.
There, it would set up as an independent tribe
under the chieftainship of its leader by
whose name it generally came to be known.**

2.3.4.2 LOTSO LWA BATLHARO / BATLHWARE:

Breutz, P.L. (1963:92) o tswelletsa kgang ya tlohego ya Batlharo / Batlhware jaana:

**" The original name of the tribe is
ba ga Motlhware, which later has
been changed to baTlhware and
baTlharo. However, it seems that
Motlhware, the forefather of the
ba ga Motlhware clan, had never
been a chief of the baTlharo. "**

Breutz, P.L. (1989:190) o boa a gatisa ntlha ya gore Motlhware ga a
ise a ke a buse Batlharo, ka mafoko a:

**" In Motlhware's time, the baTLHARO
were not a tribe and their leader
was not yet chief. The first chief
of all baTLHARO was MAELE.**

Ene Ngaka Breutz, P.L. (1963:92), go gatisa tlohego ya Batlharo, le

go sa busiwe ke Motlhwane ga bone, o nopotse B. Mogorosi fa a ne a re:

" Various informants also mention that the Hurutshe refugees had their first camp under a Motlhwane tree. The name of this tree and the chief from whom they broke away was then taken as the tribal name. "

Motho o ka ipotsa gore go tllile jang gore leina le la ba ga Motlhwane, le fetogakake jaaka Breutz a kaya mo tsebeng ya bosomamabedisupa ya yone kgaolo e ya bobedi ya tiro e?

Ao! Go bisa go itse go a lomeletsa, go tshwana le botsenwa! Fa Batswana ba ne ba itse go kwala go tswa kwa ga Lowe, ba ka bo ba sa ya badimong ka ditaola!

Fa o buisa mafoko a ga B. Mogorosi jaaka a nopotswe ke Breutz, P.L. (1963:92) fa godimo fa - bogolo thata a a thaletsweng - o ka ipotsa gore ke ka ntlha ya eng Batlharo e re ba sena go tlogela, ba ngala rraabomogolwagolwane Motlhwane, ba bo ba tswelela go ipitsa ka leina la gagwe? A ke ka ntekwane o nkgang ga a nkge le tsa gagwe?

A kgotsa go fetolaka leina la bone jalo, e ne e le gone fa ba ne ba leka go tiketsa thwane mogatla?

Ngaka Breutz, P.L. le Mogorosi, B. ba a ganetsana ka ga tlholego ya morafe wa Batlharo. Breutz a re Batlharo ba tlholegile ka go ngaola mo Bahurutsheng ka nako ya puso ya ga Mohurutshe wa bobedi mme Mogorosi, B. ene a re Batlharo ba ngaotse mo Bahurutsheng ka nako ya puso ya ga Motlhware. Tota eng ke eng?

Breutz le Mogorosi **ba dumelana ka dintlha tse pedi**. Ya ntlha ke ya gore **Batlharo ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng** mme ya bobedi ke ya gore **e kete Motlhware ga a ise a ke a buse Batlharo**. Mogorosi a re Batlharo ba ngaotse e le Bahurutshe ba ngaola mo go Motlhware.

Se, se raya gore Motlhware o ne a busa Bahurutshe mme Batlharo ba mo tlogela foo, e le Mohurutshe, ba tswa ba ya go ipopela morafe wa Batlharo mme ga a bolele gore ba ne ba eteletswe pele ke mang. Breutz ene a re ba ne ba eteletswe pele ke Motlhware mme ga a ise a ke a ba buse.

Wookey, A.J. (1929:40) o ganetsa Breutz le Mogorosi fa ba re Motlhware ga a ise a ke a buse Bagamotlhware /Batlharo ka go re:

**" Motlhware a cwa le makau le basetsana
bankana ba gagwe, mme ba tsamaela rure,
ba cwa loco loa Bagamotlhware. "**

A fa motho - bogolo thata morwa kgosi - a tswa mo motseng, a tlogela ba ga gagwe mme go nna le setlhotshwana se se dumelanang le tiro e ya gagwe se tsamaya nae, ga se ene moeteledipele wa sone?

A moeteledipele yoo ga se kgosi ya setlhotshwana seo sa gagwe? A fa o itirela lotso lwa gago o itshimololela morafe wa gago, ga se wena komang-ka-nna?

Go ya ka Wookey, A.J. mo nopolong e e fa godimo e, Motlhware ke ene mosimolodi wa morafe o wa Bagamotlhware, le leina la morafe o, le a paka gore batho ba, ga se ba ga Mohurutshe, rraagwe Motlhware, ke ba ga Motlhware ka sebele.

Schaper, I. (1953:15) o gatisa mafoko a ga Wookey, A.J. ka nopolong ya gagwe e e mo tsebeng ya bomasomamabedisupa ya kgaolo e ya bobedi. O bolela gore fa setlhotshwana sa batho se ngalela morafe wa sone wa tlhologo, se a tswa, se ye gosele, mme koo se ipope, se nne morafe o o ikemetseng ka fa tlase ga puso ya moeteledipele wa

sone, se be se ipitse, se itsege ka leina la kgosi eo ya sone. Go lebega go diragetse jalo le ka ba ga Motlhware / Batlhware / Batlharo.

Fa re sa ntse re re Breutz o tsaya tsela e le nngwe le Mogorosi, re mo utlwa, ene Ngaka Breutz, P.L. (1989:188), a tlanogela Mogorosi mme a dumelana le Wookey le Schapera ka go re:

" Chief Mohurutshe Second ... had a youngest son Motlhware, ... There is a probability that ... Motlhware, was the leader of this group and possibly the `morena' of the `mophato' which left the tribe. "

O dirisa mafoko a a thaletsweng ao go bontsha fa a belaela. O tshameka ka mafoko - e bile o a tsentse mo ditsejwaneng - `morena' le `mophato', a tla go dirisa mafoko a o simolotseng a a dirisa, e bong `chief' le `group', go totobatsa pelaelo ya gagwe.

Motlhaope tiriso ya lefoko le, `morena' Breutz o e tsaya mo go Schapera, I. (1955:53) fa a ne a re:

**" At the head of the whole tribe
is the" At Chief (kgosi, morena). "**

Pelaelo e ya gagwe, ga e thuse sepe gonne o ne a botsa beng ba ditso mme ba mo naya dikarabo fela jaaka boMogorosi, Wookey le Schapera ba ne ba botsa mme ba newa dikarabo.

Go leka go tlhapa diatla, Breutz, P.L. (1989:82): o ipata ka go re:

**" Authors who visited tribes in olden times
usually got different nformation about chiefs.
I received different information in 1936 to
what I got in 1948 to 1956 when last
informants on history died. "**

Motho o ka ipotsa gape gore kwelano e e mo nopolong ya ga Ngaka Breutz, P.L. (1963:92), fa a nopola Mogorosi, B., ya gore Batlharo ba ne ba thibelega fa tlase ga setlhare sa motlhwane, e bo nene ba bidiwa Batlhwane, a ke nnete? Se, se tla netefadiwa ka tshedimosetso e e tla bonwang ka dipotsotshediso le dipuisano.

Fa re sa ntse re re tema e wetse ka jaanong e kete Breutz, P.L. o tla ineela, marara a raraanela pele fa Selebogo, I.M. (1991:1) a re:

**" The genealogy of the chiefs of the
Batlharo indicates MAELE as the
common ancestor and founder of
all Batlharo tribes. "**

Selebogo jaanong o ganetsa Wookey le Breutz fa ba re mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo ke Motlhware. O dumelana le Mogorosi jaaka a nopotswe ke Breutz fa a re Batlharo ba ngaotse mo pusong ya ga Motlhware, a busa Bahurutshe.

Mogorosi ga a re neela leina la moeteledipele wa Batlharo ka nako e ba neng ba ngaola ka yone. Jaanong go nna jaaka e kete Selebogo o tsweletsa puo e ya ga Mogorosi ka go re bolelela fa Maele e le ene mosimolodi wa moratshwana o wa Batlharo o bakwadi ba dumelanang ka gore o tswa mo Bahurutsheng. Tota nnete ke efe ka gore le ene Breutz o tla a ikganetsa?

A e re ka re utlwile se bakwadi ba se boletseng ka ga thaego kana tshimologo ya morafe wa Batlharo, jaanong re tsenelele mo tirong ya

go utlwa gore bakwadi ba reng ka ga makgotla le makgotlana a morafe o go ya ka tatelano ya one ya tsalo.

Breutz, P.L. (1989:196) o setse a boletse gore ga go gontsi go bakwadi ba go kwadileng ka ga Batlharo.

Fa re leba mametelelo ya F, e e tswang mo go Breutz, (1963:38), re fitlhela a simolola ka morafe wa Bahurutshe mme mo go one a khutla ka Motlhware. Go raya gore o dumelana le Mogorosi le Selebogo gore Motlhware ga a ise a ke a buse Batlharo.

Fa re leba mametelelo ya G, e e tswang mo go Selebogo, I.M. (1991:15) jaaka a nopotse Silubane, re bona a simolola fela ka Maele jaaka mosimolodi le kgosi ya ntlha ya Batlharo jaaka a boletse.

Fa o boa o leba mametelelo ya H, e e tswang mo go Breutz, P.L. (1989:191) o tla bona gore ga a tlhole a bua sepe ka Bahurutshe, o simolola fela ka Motlhware a bo a fologela kwa go Maele jaaka e kete Maele ke morwa Motlhware.

Fano, jaanong o dumelana le Wookey gore mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo ke Motlhware. Tota Breutz o eme fa kae?

Breutz, P.L. (1963:92) o tswelela ka go re:

**" The names and relation of the
first four chiefs of the baTlharo
are uncertain. Many informants
agree that MAELE was their first chief. "**

Ga a tihole a bua se a se kaileng mo mametlelelong ya H, a re go tswa mo go Motlhware, Batlharo ba busitswe ke Maele. O bua ka magosi mangwe a mane a go sa tlhomamisegeng gore ke bomang. Motho o ka ipotsa gore jaanong a reng ka Motlhware? A o mmalela mo boneng joo kgotsa jang?

Breutz, P.L. (1989:190) o boa a itshireletsa ka go re:

**" In Motlhware's time, the baTLHARO
were not a tribe and their leader
was not yet chief.**

Ene Breutz, P.L. (1989:190) o tswelela go dumelana le Mogorosi le Selebogo ka go re:

" The first chief of all baTLHARO
 was MAELE. His eldest son,
 PHADIMA, did not rule and under
 the regents the tribe split into
 three tribes. "

Fa a sena go dumelana le Selebogo gore kgosi ya ntlha ya Batlharo ke Maele, Breutz, gape o farologana nae ka go re morafe wa Batlharo o kgaogane ka makgotla a mararo jaaka re utlwa mo nopolong e e fa godimo e. Selebogo ene a re makgotla a magolo a Batlharo a mane jaaka re bona ka maina a bana ba ga Maele mo mametlelelong ya **G**.

Fa a tempela Breutz, P.L. (1989:190) o re neela **mametlelelo ya I**, mo a re bolelelang e bile a re supetsa makgotla a Batlharo a a fitlhelwang mo malatsing a gompieno.

Fa re leba mametlelelo ya **F** ya gagwe ene Breutz, re fitlhela gape a dumelana le Selebogo ka makgotla a mane a magolo a Batlharo, e bong kgotla ya **BAPHADIMA, BAKHIDI, BALOTLHARE / BALOTLHWARE LE BATOKWANE.**

Selebogo, I. M. (1986:1) o gatisa tatelano e e umakwang ke Breutz fa godimo fa, ka go re:

" The genealogy of the royal house
of the Batlharo indicates PHADIMA,
KHIDI, MOTLHWAREEMANG and TOKWANE
as patrilineal descendants of MAELE. "

Fa re leba mametlelelo ya I, re fitlhela Breutz a re neela makgotla a a Batlharo ka bone jwa one le fa ene a re a mararo. Re mo utlwa a bua ka Batlharo ba ga Toto kwa Batlharos, a ba bitsa ba ga **Motlhware** mme mo mametlelelong ya F, o ba bitsa ba ga **Khidi**.

Mo mametlelong ya I, Breutz o bua gape ka **BATLHARO - KWA - GAMORONA** le **baTLHARO ... kwa EPUKIRO, S W A / Namibia** jaaka e kete o lebetse gore o re boleetse fa Batlharo bao e le ba kgotla ya ga **PHADIMA** mme ba ba kwa Namibia ba ile le Moroni, morwa Kelokilwe, fa a ne a boa kwa Robin Island morago ga ntwaga ya Langeberg ya 1897.

Breutz, P.L. (1963:92) go tswaledisa makgotla le makgotlana a Batlharo, a re:

" Maele ... is said to have had
seven sons of which Phadime,
Khidi (?), Motlhwareemang and
Tokwane are still remembered. "

[BONA MAMETLELELO YA F] go bona makgotla le makgotlana a
Batlharo a a kaiwang ke Breutz, go simolola ka ba ba mo nopolong e
e fa godimo e - le fa a sa umaka losika lwa ga Phadima mo go yone.

Fa o sena go buisa nopolo e e fa godimo e, o be o leba mametlelelo ya
F, o ka ipotsa gore:

2.3.4.2.1 A bana ba bangwe ba bararo ba ga Maele ba ba sa
gakologelweng bao, ba tlhokafetse ba sa le bannye
kgotsa ba ne ba mo golela?

2.3.4.2.2 Fa bana bao ba tlhakafetse ba godile, a ba ne ba se na
bana?

2.3.4.2.3 Fa e le gore ba ne ba na le bana, masalela kgotsa
matlhogela a bone a kae? Ke bomang? A kgotsa ba ne
ba swa botlhe ga bo ga bewa letlhaku?

2.3.4.2.4 Kwa Mokala, kwa Namibia, go na le kgotla ya **BAHUTE** e go se nang ope yo o itseng modi wa yone, kwa ntle ga gore e ka nna Batlharo kgotsa Bahurutshe. A motlhaope kgotla e, ga se ya mongwe wa bana ba bararo bale ba ga Maele ba ba sa gakologelweng?

2.3.4.2.5 Kwa Loopeng kwa Kudumane, go na le Batlharo ba ga Ngotwane ba Selebogo, I.M. (1991:4) a buang ka ga bone a re:

**" Their genealogical relationship to the
Batlharo Boo Motlhware, Batlharo Boo
Lotlhware, Batlharo Boo Phadima cannot be
traced in the available genealogies. "**

Breutz ene, mo mametlelelong ya F, o ba gokaganya le Bakhidi.

**A gongwe le bone ga se matlhogela a bana ba bararo bale ba ga Maele
ba ba sa gakologelweng, e le gore ba ba umakiwang ba gokagane le
Bakhidi bale, ke ba mareelelo jaaka bana ba teeelwa boramogoloabo?**

Fa re leba nopollo e e fa godimo e, ya ga Selebogo I.M., re bona a

dumelana le se se mo mametlelelong ya l ya ga Breutz ka go bua ka Batlharo ba ga Motlhware le ba ga Lotlhware, boemong jwa ba ga Khidi le ba ga Lotlhware / Lotlhare. Tota eng ke eng?

A re di tlogele fa, re tla utlwa tsa dipotsotshediso le tsa dipuisano. E a re go e latswa bobele e tlogele e tswe bololo!

2.4 DIPOTSOTSHEDISO LE DIPOTSO TSA DIPUISANO:

2.4.1 Fa morago ga tsebe 27, go neetswe sekao sa dipotsotshediso tse di tla dirisiwang go kokoanya kitso e e tlhokwang ke patlisiso e. Fa godimo ga tsone go na le lekwalo la matlhagolatsela gammogo le lekwalo la kgosi e go tla dirwang dipatlisiso mo kgotleng ya yone.

2.4.2 Dipotso tsa dipuisano tsone ga di kitla di rulaganngwa. Ba go tla buisanwang nabo ke bone ba tla laolang puisano ka kitso e ba tla e neelang. Motlhotlhomisi sa gagwe e tla nna go utolola se mmuisiwa a sa se neeleng, motlhaope a leka go se tla kgotsa gongwe e le kgomo ya motete.



KGAOLO 3

NEELO YA TSHEDIMOSETSO JAAKA E KGOBOKANTSWE KA DIPOTSOTSHEDISO:

3.1 MATSENO:

Go etetswe Namibia, Botswana le Aferika Borwa ka bophara - kwa go nang le kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware gone - go phutha kitso e e latelang.

Lefatshe lengwe le lengwe le tla tsewa le le losi mme go neelwe kitso ka ga lone jaaka e kgobokantswe kwa metseng le metsaneng yotlhe e go fitlhelwang kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware mo go yone, go simololwa pele kwa kgosing. Kwa Namibia dipotsotshediso di neetswe bašwa ba dingwaga tse di fa gare ga lesomerobedi le masomamabeditlhano (18-25), borre le bomme ba dingwaga tse di mo bogareng (26-40) gammogo le bagolo (41-) ba ba itseng go kwala.

Mo Aferika Borwa di neetswe magosi, dikhuduthamaga le balekgotla ba one.

Kwa Botswana kwa Karkubis ga di a dirisiwa gonne Batlharo/Batlhware ba ba fitlhelwang gone e le ba ba tswang mo Namibia e bile ba sa ntse ba na le kgolagano e kgolo nabo. Ke batho ba le bangwe fela.

3.2 NAMIBIA:

3.2.1 Lemorago:

Kwa Namibia, Batswana, fa ba bapisiwa le merafe e mengwe ya gone, ba ka tlala seatla fela. Fa o latedisa tlholego ya bone moo, o fitlhela e le gore borraabomogologolwane ba tlholegile mo Aferika Borwa kgotsa Botswana mme ba falalela gone ka ntlha ya dintwa kgotsa go batla mafulo a manaana.

Bontsi jwa Batswana kwa Namibia ke Batlharo/Batlhware. Kgosi ya Batswana bao botlhe e nngwe fela e bile le yone ke Motlharo/Motlhware.

Batswana kwa Namibia ba fitlhelwa ka bontsi mo mafelong a: Mokala (Aminuis), moo kgotlakgolo e leng gone, Mpikirwa (Epukiro), Mokganedi (Drimiopsis), Tsjaka le Khorri(Khorridor Pos 13 & Pos 21). Mo metseng e, ba agile mmogo, ba mo tlase ga pusosemorafe - kgosi le dikgosana.

Mo metsetoropong e: Gobabis, Windhoek, Okahandja, Usakos, Arandas, Swakopmund, Grootfontein le Rundu le gone go na le Batswana mme ka e le ba ba tswang kwa metseng e e umakilweng fa godimo le e mengwe jaaka

Hukuis, Tukuis le Polasaneng, ba a itsane e bile ba gokagane le ba magae a bone kwa metseng le metsaneng e e umakilweng. Bone ba mo tlase ga masepala mme fa ba ya gae, ba mo tlase ga kgosi.

Go na le ba bangwe ba le bone ba nnang mo metsetoropong eo, ba ba sa gokaganang ka gope le ba metse kgotsa metsana e e kailweng. Ba itswela fela mo Aferika Borwa le kwa Botswana mme ba ile Namibia ka masimo.

Jaaka go kailwe, Mokala (Aminuis) ke kwa kgotlakgolo e gona, kwa kgosing. Gantsi Kgosi Kgosiemang o kwa polaseng ya gagwe kgotsa kwa Windhoek (le fa ga jaana o dule mo dipoletiking). Ka ga jalo, motse o, o lebeletswe ke lekgotla.

Metse le metsana e mengwe e na le badisa ba ba latelang:

Mpikirwa (Epukiro) -	Kgosana Motonane
Khorri (Khorridor)	Pos 13 - Kgosana Motseng
	Pos 21 - Kgosana Nose
Tsjaka :	Kgosana B Bohitile
	Kgosana L Mokhatu
	Kgosana K Mokhatu
	Kgosana M Olebile
	Kgosana P Lebang
Hukuis :	Kgosana S Serogwe
Tukuis :	Kgosana Mokhatu Mogami

Balebeledi ba, ke ba biditse dikgosana gonne ga se balebeledi ba dikgoro mme jaaka dikgosana ke bone ba go lejwang kwa go bone mo metseng le metsana eo, bogolo thata ka e katologane e bile go ka tsaya kgosi sebaka se seleele pele ga a ka e etela go athola dikgetse le go tsaya ditshwetso ka ga dilo dingwe tse di tlhokang go direga ka bonako. Le gale, diphetogo di a tsena. Morago ga kgololesego jaana bašwa ba batla diphetogo.

Se se itumedisang ke gore kwa Namibia Batswana ba kitlane - ee, ga go na mokgoro o sa neleng. Batho ba, ba nna mmogo ka e le ba kgosi e le nngwe fela, ga go na tulo e go ka tweng mo go yone go dula Batlhaping, Bakgatla kgotsa Batlharo fela. Ga go na dikgoro ka metse le metsana e phatlaletse mme e bile e se megolo thata. Go ituletswe fela.

Fa go ne go tsamaisiwa dipotsotshediso go lemogilwe fa dikgosana e le borre ba bagolo mme tsa newa baitsegokwala (mo metseselegaeng le metsetoropong) go di tlatsa. Ka Setswana se rutiwa mo dikolong dingwe fela, e bile se felela fela mo seemeng sa bone, go ne ga tlhokagala gore ba bangwe ba ikopele go di buisediwa pele ga ba ka di tlatsa.

Bangwe ba ne ba kopa go buisediwa potso ka potso ba tla ba araba e re ba fetsa ba di neele motlhotlhomisi ka yone nako eo. Ba bangwe bone ba ne ba di tseela gae, ba di tlatse mme ba di buse. Ba bangwe bone ba ne ba di tseela gae mme e bo e le gone fa ba etse ruri, ba se ke ba di buse. Tse di busitsweng di masomamatlhanopedi (52).

Dikgosana le bagolo ba morafe gammogo le bašwa ba bangwe ba thusitse thata ka tshedimosetso mo dipuisanong. A jaanong re weleng mo tirong ka re ikgonne/itshemile.

3.2.2 DIPOTSOTSHEDISO

Dipotso tse, di arogantswe ka dikarolo di le nne mme karolo nngwe le nngwe e na le kitso e e e senkang. Seno se tla tlhalosiwa pele ga go neelwa kitso e e lebaneng karolo nngwe le nngwe.

3.2.2.1 KAROLO A

Tshedimosetso e e batlwang ka dipotso tsa karolo e, ke e e latelang:

3.2.2.1.1 Magosi a Batlharo/Batlhare go ya ka makgotla a one.

3.2.2.1.2 Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware.

3.2.2.1.3 Mafelo a Batlharo/Batlhware ba fitlhelwang ka bontsi mo go one go ya ka makgotla a bone.

Go bona tshedimosetso e e neetsweng ke Batswana ba Namibia tebang le dipotso tse, a re lebeng Dithulaganyo a,b,c fa tlase fa, gammogo le tlhaloso e e di latelang:

Thulaganyo a : Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware kwa Namibia

Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang	Kgosi Letang Constance Kgosiemang	Ga ke itse
79%	15%	6%

Thulaganyo b : Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware.

Mohurutshe	Maele	Ga ke itse
10%	2%	88%

Thulaganyo c : **Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware le mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo go one kwa Namibia**

Lefelo	Kgotla ya Batlharo	Palo ya batho
1. Epukiro	Baphadima Bakhidi Balotlhare Bahute Bakeakopa Bakeledi/Bakoledi/Bakweledi	8% 4% 8% 6% 19% 4%
2. Mokala	Balotlhare Bahute Bakeakopa Basetlhatsela	6% 8% 2% 2%
3. Gobabis	Bakhidi Bahute Basetlhatsela Batokwane	4% 4% 2% 2%
4. Khorridor (Pos 13 & Pos 21)	Bahute Basetlhatsela Batokwane	2% 2% 2%
5. Windhoek	Bahute Basuelele	4% 2%
6. Walvisbay	Balotlhare	2%
7. Tsjaka	Bakeakopa	2%
8. Drimiopsis	Bakeakopa	2%
9. Swakopmund	Balotlhare	2%
10. Okahandja	Ba ba sa itseng gore ke Batlharo ba kgotla efe	4%

Bontsi bo supa fa kgosi ya bone e le **Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang**. Bangwe, bogolo ba ba nnang kwa metsetoropong ka ntlha ya ditiro ga ba mo itse sentle. Go bonala ba mo utlwetse mme ba ise ba ke ba mmone ka namana kgotsa ba dirisane nae gonne ba tla ba sutlha fa ba kwala leina la gagwe. Go na le bašwa bangwe ba ba sa mo itseng gotlhelele. Ba, e ka nna ba ba tsaletsweng kwa metsetoropong jaaka Walvisbay, Swakopmund le Okahandja mme ba ise ba nne le tšhono ya go etela kwa magaeng jaaka Mokala, Epukiro le a mangwe.

Go ya ka dipalopalo tsa Thulaganyo a., mo bathong ba le masomamatlhanopedi ba ba busitseng dipotsotshediso, ba le masomamanengwe ba re kgosi ya bone ke **Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang**. Ba le robedi ba re kgosi ya bone ke **Kgosi Letang Constance Kgosiemang**. Ga go re ee! gore **Constance** e le leina la mosadi mme **Letang** e le la monna, e ka nna maina a motho a le esi jang.

Ba le bararo bone ba tlhamaletse fela ba re **ga ba itse kgosi ya bone**. Ba, e ka nna bašwa ba metsetoropo jaaka go kailwe mo temaneng e e fa godimo e. Se segolo se se senotsweng ke thulaganyo e, ke gore makgotla otlhe a Batlharo kwa Namibia a okametswe ke kgosi e le nngwe fela.

Thulaganyo b., e bontsha ka dipalopalo gore, mo go ba ba masomamatlhanopedi ba ba busitseng dipotsotshediso, ba le masomamanethataro ba kaya ka tlhamalalo

fa ba sa itse motho yo o simolotseng morafe o wa Batlharo, le e seng go mo utlwela. Ba le batlhano ba re morafe wa Batlharo o simolotswe ke **Mohurutshe** mme a le mongwe fela a re mosimolodi wa bone ke **Maele**. Se, se tla netefadiwa ke dipuisano le kgosi, dikgosana, bagolo ba morafe le baitseditso.

Thulaganyo c., e supa fa go na le bangwe ba ba se nang kitso ka ga makgotla. Bangwe fa go buiwa ka ga kgotla ya ga **Keakopa** bone ba bua ka ga **Bajakopa**, **Bajaakopa** kgotsa **Majakopa**. Bangwe ba itse fela gore ke Batlharo mme ga ba itse gore ke ba makgotla afe. Mo lefelong la bosome mo thulaganyong e e fa isong, Okahandja, go na le ba le babedi ba ba sa itseng gore ke ba kgotla efe. Ba itse fela gore ke Batlharo.

Se, se gatisa se se kailweng ka ga thulaganyo ya ntsha gore bana ba ba tsaletsweng kwa metsetoropong ga ba ikitse sentle fa go buiwa ka ga tsa setso.

Thulaganyo c., e baya gape mo tswaing gore ga go na lefelo le go ka tweng go nna kgotla e e rileng fela mo go lone kwa Namibia. Makgotla a Batlharo a tlhakatlhakane fela mo metseng e e farologaneng.

3.2.2.2 KAROLO B

Tshedimosetso e e batlwang ka dipotso tsa karolo e, ke e e latelang:

- 3.2.2.2.1 A magosi a a fitlhelwang mo karolong ya A fa godimo, ke a a tsetsweng kgotsa a a tlhophilweng?
- 3.2.2.2.2 Kgotla e kgolo mo makgotleng a Batswana ka kakaretso.
- 3.2.2.2.3. Kgotla e kgolo mo makgotleng a Batlharo.
- 3.2.2.2.4 Tlholego ya morafe wa Batlharo.
- 3.2.2.2.5 Kgolagano ya Bangotwane/Banotwane le Batlharo.

Go araba potso ya 3.2.2.2.1 leba Thulaganyo d., ke e, e a latela:

Thulaganyo d : A Kgosi Kgosiemang o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

O tsetswe	O tlhophilwe	Ga ke itse
32%	12%	56%

Thulaganyo e : A kgotla e kgolo mo Batswaneng ke ya Bahurutshe?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
29%	29%	42%

Thulaganyo f : A kgotla e kgolo ya Batlharo ke ya Baphadima?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
61%	6%	33%

Thulaganyo g : Tiholego ya Batlharo: A ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
44%	10%	46%

Thulaganyo h : A Bangotwane/Banotwane le bone ke Batlharo?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
29%	15%	56%

Fa o leba dithulaganyo tse di neetsweng fa godimo fa - d. go fitlha ka h. - o fitlhela e le gore bontsi jwa Batlharo kwa Namibia ga bo itse ditso sentle e sita le lemorago la kgosi ya bone tota. Ga ba itse sentle gore kgosi ke kgosi e e tsetsweng fa go rileng, morwaayo o ka e tlhatlhama mo bogosing fa go tulweng. O fitlhela e le gore ba ba dumelanang le ba ba ganetsang gore o tsetsewe, ba a kabakanya gonne ba tla ba sutlha pele ga ba neela karabo ya bofelo.

Fa o leba thulaganyo f., o bona gore bontsi bo dumelana le gore Baphadima ke yone kgotla e kgolo mo Batlharong botlhe. Fa mo go ya h., bontsi bo sa itse Bangotwane/Banotwane. Le gale, dipuisano di ka netefatsa kana tsa ganetsa dikarabo tse tsotlhe.

3.2.2.3. KAROLO C

Dipotso tsa karolo e tsone, di ipatlela kitso ya tse di latelang fela:

3.2.2.3.1 Tlhaloso ya mareo a: Kgotla, Kgoro le lowe.

3.2.2.3.2 A go na le pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro?

Ditlhaloso ga di dintsi. Leba dithulaganyo tse di latelang:

Thulaganyo i : Tlhaloso ya:

▲ kgotla ke

Lesaka/lefelo la pitso	Losika	Morafe ka kakaretso	Ga ke itse
27%	23%	9%	41%

▲ **Kgoro ke**

Phatlha e go tsenwang ka yona	Losika	Molebedi fela e se kgosi	Batho ba ba nnang mmogo ka fa tlase ga tiso e le nngwe	Ga ke itse
6%	8%	25%	8%	53%

▲ **Lowe ke**

Motho	Lefelo	Ga ke itse
20%	22%	58%

2.2.2.3.2 **Pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro :**

E gone	Ga e yo	Ga ke itse
25%	2%	73%

Fa o leba dithulaganyo tsa i., tsootharo, go boa gape go totobala gore Batlharo ba Namibia ba bantsi ga ba itse go le gontsi ka tsa setso, kgotsa ka tlhamalalo, tsamaiso ya puso semorafe. Dipalopalo di supa fa bantsi e le jo bo tlhamalalang fela bo kaya fa bo sa itse. Se se nametshang ke gore ga se tsho kwa ga Mochudi, manotonyana a a leka.

Tlhaloso ya Kgotla, Kgoro, le Lowe e tla e supa fa go arabile batho ba le masomamatlhanothataro, masomamatlhanotharo le masomamatlhanonne. Se, se dirilwe ke ka gore fa gongwe, motho a le esi o neela ditlhaloso tse pedi kgotsa go feta.

3.2.2.4 KAROLO D

Karolo e yona e batlisisa ka ga:

- 3.2.2.4.1 Kgolagano ya kgotla ya Bahute le Batlharo.
- 3.2.2.4.2 Losika lwa Bahute le makgotlana a mangwe a Batlharo.
- 3.2.2.4.3 Tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana
- 3.2.2.4.4 Tatelano ya makgotlana a kgotla ya Batlharo.

Tshedimosetso e e bonweng mo karolong e ke e:

Thulaganyo j. : A Bahute ke Batlharo?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
38%	4%	58%

Dipalopalo mo thulaganyong e, di supa fa bontsi (58%) bo sa rate go ipofa. Ba tlhamalala fela ba re ga ba itse. Bangwe bone (38%) ba re go ntse jalo, Bahute

ke Batlharo fa ba bangwe(4%) ba re Bahute ga se Batlharo.

Thulaganyo k : Losika Iwa Bahute

Ke a lo itse	Ga go na Bahute	Ga ke lo itse
2%	4%	94%

Fa o leba Thulaganyo k., o bona sentle gore 4% ya babotsolotswa ya re ga go na lotso lo lo bidiwang Bahute. Ba re kgotla e e ipitsang ya Bahute e, e tshwanetse go nyelediwa mme batho ba yone ba busediwe mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare gonne ke ba ga Lotlhare. 94% yone e tlhamaletse fela ya re ga e itse losika Iwa Bahute. 2%, e bong Bahute ka sebele, e totobala fela e re e itse losika Iwa Bahute. E lo neela jaana:

I. Losika Iwa Bahute

Maamogwe (Hute)

Basekiseng

Mokhatu

Manche

Kakabe

Basekiseng

Mo losikeng lo, re bona Basekiseng jaaka rre, a neela maina a batsadi ba gagwe go fitlhelela kwa go Maamogwe yo a reng o ne a bidiwa Hute, yo morafe otlhe o o tsetsweng ke ene le bana ba gagwe, o ipitsang ka leina la gagwe. Se a sa se itseng ke gore, ene Hute(Maamogwe), o tsetse ke mang. Fa se se ka nna mo mpaananeng, go tla nna mo tswaing gore a Bahute ke Batlharo kgotsa nnyaya. Fa e le Batlharo, go tla bonala gore ke ba kgotla efe. Se, se ka netefadiwa kana sa ganediwa ke dipuisano.

Thulaganyo I : Makgotla a mangwe a Batlharo:

Ba ba itseng makgotla a bone	Ba ba sa a itseng	Ba e seng Batlharo
27%	52%	21%

Go lemotshega go ya ka dipalopalo, gore bontsi - 52% - ke jo bo sa itseng gore bo wela mo kgotlaneng efe ya makgotlana a a bopang kgotla ya Batlharo. Ba bangwe ba bone ba kgona go bolela batsadi ba bone go fitlha mo losikeng lwa bobedi kgotsa boraro (a ipala le ene) fela, ba bo ba neela leina la kgotla. Ba ba lesomenngwe ke ba ba godisitsweng ke Batlharo mme e se Batlharo, bontsi ke ditlogolwana le ditlogolo tsa batlharo. Ba le lesomenne bone ba bolela fa ba itse gore ke ba kgotla efe. Ba ba lesomenne ba ba reng bone ba a ikitse ba ikaya jaana:

MANGWE A MAKGOTLA A BATLHARO/BATLHWARE A KWA NAMIBIA

Fa tlase fa go laela maina a makgotla mangwe a Batlharo/Batlhware a a fitlhelwang kwa Namibia jaaka a nnetswe mo dipotsotshedisong. Mo kgotleng nngwe le nngwe go neetswe losika lwa a le mongwe wa baneelakitso ka dipotsotshedisong, yo o kaileng fa ene a ikitse.

Losika lo simolola kwa tlase ka leina la moneelakitso, lo tthatlogele kwa godimo lo neela maina a batsadi ka go latelana. Go neela sekao, Banini a re o tsetswe ke Gaekhutle, yo o tsetsweng ke Serogwe yo o tsetsweng ke Morwe yo e leng ene rraagwe Bahute botlhe.

II. Ba kgotla ya Bahute

Maamogwe(Hute)

Basekiseng
 Mokhatu
 Manche
 Kakabe
 Basekiseng

Morwe

Serogwe
 Gaekhutle
 Banini

Morwe

Hute
 Mokhatu
 Serogwe
 Mokobane
 Seatlanyane

III. Ba Kgotla ya Bakeakopa

Keakopa

Mokomele

Molelekwa

Moncho

Mokaleng

Lotlhakwane

Monchwe

Tshimologo

Molelekwa

Monchwe

Mokaleng

Phillip

Boichwarelo

IV. Ba Kgotla ya Balotlhare

Bareki

Morwe

Onalenna

Setlholoeng

Kelebileng

Morwe

Kgosiemang

Boichwarelo

Letang

Boichwarelo

Bareki

Morwe

Motsaang

Lala

Kereng

V. Ba Kgotla ya Bakhidi

Makgolokwe

Toto

Robanyane

Phemelo

Goitumetswe

Makgolokwe

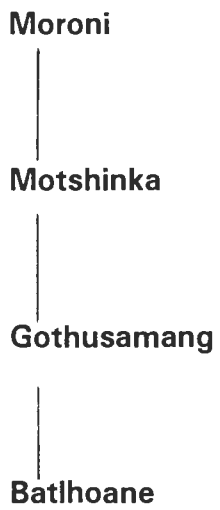
Toto

Robanyane

Phemelo

Sedihwang

VI. Ba Kgotla ya Baphadima



VII. Ba Kgotla ya Batokwane



VII. Ba Kgotla ya Bakhiba

Maele

Motlhwareemang

Mosimanyane

Lothare

Maamogwe

Keakopa

Mosetlhatsela

Matswiri

Shuping

Ditake

Seretse

Disania

Lautur

Dirk

Olebile

Bontsi jwa makgotla a a neetsweng fa godimo fa, beng ba neela losika lwa bone go fitlha ka lwa bone, lwa botlhano kgotsa lwa borataro fela. Mokeakopa a le mongwe o neetse go fitlha ka lwa borobedi fa Mosetlhatsela ene a ile lolololo a bo a ya go fitlha kwa go Maele yo go dumelwang fa e le ene kgosi ya ntlha ya morafe wa Batlharo.

Thulaganyo m : Tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana

E gone. Ke e:	Ga e yo	Ga ke e itse
Bahūrutshe Batlhwane Barolong Bangwato /2%/ Batawana Bakwena	0%	96%
Bahurutshe Bangwato Bakwena /2%/ Bangwaketse		
Bahurutshe Batlhwane Bangwato Batlhaping /2%/ Barolong Batawane Bakwena		

Go ya ka dipalopalo tseo, 94% ya babotsolotswa ba tlhamaletse fela ba re bone ga ba itse gore makgotla a Batswana a latelana jang go ya ka bogolo jwa one. Ga go na ba ba reng tatelano ya makgotla, go ya ka bogolo jwa one ga e yo. 6% ya bofelo yone e neetse tatelano e e mo Thulaganyong m. fa godimo. Le gale, se, se ka tlhamaladiwa ka dipuisano.

Thulaganyo n : Tatelano ya makgotla a Batlharo

...E gone. Ke e:	Ga e yo	Ga ke e itse
Baphadima Bakhidi Balotlhare /19%/ Batokwane	-	67%
Baphadima Bakhidi Balotlhare Basuelele /4%/ Bakeakopa Baphokoje		
Baphadima Balotlhare Bakhidi Batokwane Bakeakopa /4%/ Basuelele Baphokoje		
Baphadima Bakhidi Batokwane Balotlhare /4%/ Bakeakopa Basuelele Barolong		
Batlharo Bakhidi Bajakopa Baphadima Batokwane Bagomotso /2%/		

Gape re lemoga go ya ka dipalopalo tsa Thulaganyo n. gore bontsi - 67% - bo kaya ka tlhamalalo fa bo sa itse gore makgotla a Batlharo a salana morago jang go ya ka bogolø jwa one. Ga go na ope yo o ganelang gore tatelano yone e gone. Ba le 33% bone ba neetse tatelano, jaaka ba e itse, mo thulaganyong e e fa isong.

3.3 Ditshwetso:

3.3.1 Leswetsana ga le ke le lela fela le a bo le utlwile maswedi a magolo.

Kgosi ya Batswana kwa Namibia ke Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang. Bontsintsi go ya ka Thulaganyo a., bo kaya jalo mme bonnyenye jo bo reng ga bo itse kgosi ya jone jo, bo a belaetsa. Se gone. Se ka batlwa se ka bonwa. Mosi ga o ke o tswa ka sekhurumelo fela pitsa e sa bele. Thulaganyo d., e netefatsa pelaelo e. Le gale dipuisano di tla rarabolola mathata a mme di re bee mo seding.

3.3.2 Batswana ba Namibia ga ba itse mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware.

3.3.3 Batswana ba dutse fela kwa Namibia ga go na lefelo le go ka tweng ke la kgotla e e rileng. Se, se netefadiwa ke Thulaganyo c.

3.3.4 Bontsi jwa Batswana ba Namibia ga bo itse pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro mme le gale ga se tsho kwa ga Mochudi.

3.3.5 Bontsi ga bo itse gore Bahute ke ba kgotla efe ya Batswana e bile ga ba itse losika lwa bone. Bahute go ikitse bone mme le gale dipuisano di tla rarabolola mathata a.

3.3.6 Makgotlana a mangwe a kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware a ikitse fela go tsena fa go borraabomogolo-a-rraabo. Ba bangwe go fitlha fela fa go Kgosi Morwe kana molekane mongwe wa gagwe yo ba tlileng mmogo nae mo Namibia (kwa ntle ga ba ba nang le masika mo Aferika Borwa, ba ba golaganeng nao ka gale).

3.3.7 Batswana ba Namibia ga ba itse tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana le fa e le a Batlharo tota. Ba ba e neetseng le bone ba apaapa fela.

3.4 **AFERIKA BORWA**

3.4.1 **Lemorago:**

Mono Aferika Borwa go na le makgotla a magolo a Batlharo/Batlhware a le matlhano e bong Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare, Bakoledi/

Bakweledi le Batokwane. A le mane, Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare le Batokwane a na le dikgotla tse e leng tsa one, tse go busang one mo go tsone mme kgotla e le nngwe, ya Bakoledi/Bakweledi, ga e na kgosi.

Dipotsotshediso di neetswe dikgosi, dikhuduthamaga le balekgotla ba tsone. Tshedimosetso e neetswe jaaka ba e neetse mme ya kgobokanngwe go tla poeletso e e sa tlhokegeng ka ba neetse tshedimosetso e e tshwanang, pharologano fela e le maina a magosi a makgotla a a farologaneng a bone.

Mabarebare, magatwegatwe a re Batokwane ke bana ba ga Lotlhare mme ba bangwe ba re nnyaya, e seng bana ba bone, ke bomonnaabone. Le gale, dipuisano di tla rarabolola mathata a. A re bege kitso jaaka re e filwe ke dipotsotshediso:

ELA TLHOKO

Mafelo a makgotla a a fitlhelwang mo go one a tla neelwa mo kitsong e e kokoantsweng ka dipuisano.

3.4.2 KAROLO A

Jaaka go kailwe mo karolong ya A mo ntlheng ya 2.1.1, 2.1.2 le 2.1.3, go batlwa magosi a Batlharo/Batlhware go ya ka makgotla a one; Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware gammogo le mafelo a ba fitlhelwang ka bontsi mo go one go ya ka makgotla a bone.

Go bona tshedimosetso e e neetsweng ke Batlharo/Batlhware mono Aferika Borwa leba dithulaganyo o., p. le q. fa tlase fa, gammogo le tihaloso e e di latelang:

Thulaganyo o (i) : Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Phadima:

Kgosi Sephiri Dioka	Ga ke itse
100%	-

Thulaganyo o (ii) : Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Khidi

Kgosi Kgangyamotse Toto	Ga ke itse
100%	-

Thulaganyo o (iii) : Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Lotlhare:

Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile	Ga ke itse
100%	-

Thulaganyo o (iv) : Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Tokwane

Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi	Ga ke itse
100%	-

Thulaganyo p : Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware

Maele	Motlhware	Notwane	Ga ke itse
48%	12%	12%	28%

Thulaganyo q : Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware le mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo go one go ya ka tatelano ya bone ya bogolo:

q (i)

Baphadima	Bakhidi	Balotlhare le Batokwane	Bakoledi/Bakweledi
Gamorona	Gamotlhware	Coe le Disaneng	Ga ba na bogosi
100%	100%	92%	100%

q (ii)

Baphadima	Bakhidi	Bakoledi/Bakweledi	Balotlhare	Batokwane
Gamorona	Gamotlhwane	Ga ba na bogosi	Coe	Disaneng
100%	100%	100%	8%	8%

3.4.3 Ditshwetso:

3.4.3.1 Thulaganyo e e fa godimo e, q. (i) le (ii), e supa fa go na le makgotla a magolo a le mane a Batlharo/Batlhwane: Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare le Bakoledi/Bakweledi go ya ka yone tatelano eo. Bontsi, 92%, ba patagantse kgotla ya ga Lotlhare le ya ga Tokwane go e dira kgotla e le nngwe le fa bangwe le bangwe ba na le kgotla ya bone ka kgosi ya bone.

Go na le kabakanyo ka ga tatelano ya bogolo fa gare ga makgotla a mabedi a bofelo, Bakoledi/Bakweledi le Balotlhare, le gale dipuisano di tla tlhaolosa seo.

Go iponatsha gape gore makgotla a mangwe, kwa ntle ga ya Bakoledi/Bakweledi, a na le metsemegolo jaaka go kailwe mo dithulaganyong q(i) le (ii). Bakoledi/Bakweledi ga ba na kgosi ke

ka moo ba se nang motsemogolo o e ka reng fa o ba batla wa ya kwa gone one. Se, ga se ree gore mo metsemegolong e e e kailweng go nna batho ba kgotla eo fela. Nnyaya! Fa go ne go ntse jalo go ka bo go se na Bakoledi/Bakweledi ka ba ka bo ba se na kwa ba nnang gone. Ka kago, makgotla a

- Batlharo/Batlhware a tlhakatlhakane fela mo metseng ya Aferika Borwa ka bophara mme ka puso, bangwe le bangwe ba na le kgotla ya bone, kwa ntle ga Bakoledi/Bakweledi jaaka go kailwe.

3.4.3.2 Thulaganyo ya s. yone e supa fa bontsi bo gakologelwa Maele jaaka mosimolodi wa kgotla e ya Batlharo/Batlhware. Ba bangwe ba re Motlhware ke ene mme ba bangwe ba re ke Notwane. Le gale, dipuisano di tla netefatsa se.

3.4.3.3 Magosi a makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware ka go farologana ga makgotla a one, a ntse jaaka a neetswe. Gore a ke bone beng ba bogosi, go tla tlhalosa dipuisano.

3.4.4 KAROLO B

Jaaka go kailwe mo ntlheng ya 2.2.1 - 2.2.5, karolo e ya B e totile go baya mo tsatsing kitso ka ga peo ya magosi a a umakilweng mo karolong ya A

fa godimo; kgotla e kgolo mo makgotleng a Setswana le mo go a Batlharo/Batlhware, tsholego ya morafe o wa Batlharo gammogo le kgolagano ya Bangotwane/Banotwane le Batlharo/Batlhware.

Thulaganyo r (i): A Kgosi Sephiri Dioka o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

O tsetswe	O tlhophilwe	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

r(ii) A Kgosi Kgangyamotse Toto o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

O tsetswe	O tlhophilwe	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

r(iii) A Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

O tsetswe	O tlhophilwe	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

(iv) A Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

O tsetswe	O tlhophilwe	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

Thulaganyo s : A kgotla e kgolo mo Batswaneng ke ya Bahurutshe?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
96%	4%	-

Thulaganyo t : A kgotla e kgolo ya Batlharo ke Baphadima?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

Thulaganyo u : Tiholego ya Batlharo: A ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

Thulaganyo v : A Bangotwane/Banotwane le bone ke Batlharo

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

3.4.5 Ditshwetso:

- 3.4.5.1. Go mo tswaing gore Kgosi Sephiri Dioka, Kgosi Kgangyamotse Toto, Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile le Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi ke barwa ba dikgosi gonne Batlharo/Batlhware ba re ba tsetswe. Ka mafoko a mangwe ke ba matlo a bogosi. Ba ka tswa ba tshwareletse dikgosi kana barwa ba dikgosi tota. Se e leng nnete ke gore ke ba matlo a bogosi, ba tsetswe ke dikgosi.
- 3.4.5.2. Batlhware/Batlharo ka bontsi ba dumelana gore kgotla e kgolo mo Batswaneng ke ya Bahurutshe mme e kgolo mo Batlharong botlhe ke ya Baphadima.
- 3.4.5.3 Batlhware/Batlharo ba dumelana gore ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng le gore Bangotwane/Banotwane le bone ke Batlharo/Batlhware. Ga ba kabakanye. Dipuisano di tla tlamalatsa maina a a kabakanngwang a, Batlharo/Batlhware gammogo le Bangotwane / Banotwane.

3.4.6 KAROLO C

Dipotso tsa karolo e tsone di batla kitso ka ga

3.4.6.1 Tlhaloso ya mareo a: Kgotla, kgoro le lowe.

3.4.6.2 Pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro.

Dikarabo tsa 3.4.6.1: Batlharo/Batlhware ba neetse ditlhaloso tse di latelang:

Thulaganyo w: Tlhaloso ya

▲ Kgotla ke:

Lesaka/lefelola dipitso	Losika	Morafe ka kakaretso	Ga ke itse
60%	60%	48%	-

▲ Kgoro ke:

Kgotla	Losika	Moruni wa dikgetsi kwa kgotla	Molebeledi fela e se kgosi kgotsa kgosana	Ga ke itse
60%	60%	40%	40%	

▲ Lowe ke:

Motho	Lefelo	Tlholego	Ga ke itse
-	80%	20%	-

Fa o leba diperesente tse di thagelelang mo dithulaganyong tse di fa isong tsa w., o tla lemoga gore fa gongwe di fetile palo. Se, se dirwa ke gore fa gongwe motho a le mongwe o neela dikarabo tse di fetang bongwe. Ka mafoko a mangwe, go nne jaaka e kete go arabile batho ba feta palo e e neetsweng.

Thulaganyo x : Pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro.

E gone	Ga e yo	Ga ke itse
100%	-	-

3.4.6.2 Tse di farologanyang kgoro le kgotla :

- 3.4.6.2.1 Kgotla e kgona go rebola mophato fa kgoro e o kopa kwa kgotla.
- 3.4.6.2.2 Kwa kgotla go atholwa dikgetse le fa di ka nna thata jang fa kwa kgorong go letlangwa batho fela mme fa kgetse e le thata e fetisediwa kwa kgotla.
- 3.4.6.2.3 Ga o tlhoke go nna wa madi a segosi go nna kgoro mme kgotla e tlhoka kgosi e e tsetsweng e e nang le madi a segosi, ka gale.

3.4.6.2.4 Borangwanaakgosi ke bone beng ba kgotla mme kgoro ga e tlhoke rangwanaayone ka e le morongwa fela wa kgosi, e sekasekela dikgetse kwa kgotla.

3.4.7 Ditshwetso :

3.4.7.1 Thulaganyo w e beile mo mpaananeng gore lefoko kgotla le ka dirisiwa go kaya:

3.4.7.1.1 lefelo le le tlholetsweng go epela pitso (kwa kgosi e leng gone).

3.4.7.1.2 bana ba motho go tswa tshika go ya tshikatshikeng (losika).

3.4.7.1.3 morafe otlhe o o welang ka fa tlase ga kgosi e le nngwe.

3.4.7.2 Ga di moneelomongwe!

3.4.7.2.1 Merafe mengwe ya Batswana ga e itse e bile ga e dirise lereo kgoro. Mo mabakeng otlhe a a batlang tiriso ya kgotla le kgoro, ba dirisa lereo kgotla fela bogolo thata fa go tewa losika kgotsa

karolwana ya motse e e beilweng mo tlase ga molebeledi yo o rileng.

Sekao : Boemong jwa gore ba re "Ke kgoro yoo Makhutle ka fa tlase ga tiso ya ga rre Baruni mo kgotleng ya Bakhidi ba ga Kgosi Toto", ba re "ke kgotla yoo Makhutle ka fa tlase ga tiso ya ga rre Baruni mo kgotleng ya Bakhidi ba ga Kgosi Toto."

3.4.7.2.2 Lereo le kgoro, le dirisiwa gape go kaya molebeledi wa yone kgoro eo, jaaka mo sekaong se se fa godimo, rre Baruni, ene motlhokomedi le modisa wa setlhotshwana seo sooMakhutle, o bidiwa kgoro gonne tsotlhe tse di tswang kwa kgosing di ya kwa bathong bao, le tsotlhe tse di tswang mo bathong bao di ya kwa kgosing, di feta ka ene. Ke ene kgoro ya go tswa le go tsena kwa kgosing le kwa gooMakhutle.

3.4.7.2.3 Dikgoro tse, di tla mmogo ka malatsi a a beilweng kwa kgotla go runa le go sekaseka dikgetse pele ga di neelwa kgosi go tsenya selepe sa magagana.

3.4.7.3 Lereo lowe, bangwe ba re ke logaga lo go dumelwang gore Bantsho botlhe ba tswa mo go lone. Fa o ntse o ela tlhoko o fitlhela gore le dirisiwa fela go kaya "go tswa kwa tshimologong" kgotsa "tlholegong".

3.4.7.4 Pharologano yone tota e gone fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro jaaka Thulaganyo x e supa.

3.4.7.4.1 Pharologano e kgolo ke gore dikgoro di letlanya fela mme e bile gape, di letlanyetsa mo kgotleng ya kgosi ka di le mo motsemogolong. Dikgoro tse, ke bone baruni ba dikgetse mo kgotla.

3.4.7.4.2 Kgotla ke fa kgosi e agileng gone le borangwanaayone. Ke fa morafe o phuthaganelang gone go tla go itshekatsheka, go itsheba le go utlwa ditao le dikatlholo tsa kgosi.

Ka mafoko a mangwe, kgotla e ka nna le dikgoro di le mmalwa. Se se kailweng ke **Setshwantsho 1: Kgotla**

ya Setswana, ke sone.

3.4.8 KAROLO D

Karolo e yone e batlisisa ka ga:

3.4.8.1 Kgolagano ya Bahute le Batlharo/Batlhware.

3.4.8.2 Losika lwa Bahute le makgotla a mangwe a Batlharo/Batlhware/

3.4.8.3 Tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana.

3.4.8.4 Tatelano ya makgotlana a kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware.

Tshedimosetso e e bonweng mo karolong e, ke e:

Thulaganyo y. : A Bahute ke Batlharo/Batlhware?

Ee	Nnyaya	Ga ke itse
-	-	100%

Thulaganyo z. : Losika lwa Bahute

Ke a lo itse	Ga ke lo itse	Ga go na Bahute
-	100%	-

Thulaganyo aa. : Tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana

E gone. Ke e:	Ga e yo	Ga ke itse
Bahurutshe Batlharo Bakgatla (56%) Barolong Batlhaping Bakwena Bangwato Bangwaketse	-	(24%)
Bahurutshe Batlharo Bakwena Bangwato (12%) Bangwaketse Bakgatla Barolong Batlhaping	-	-

Bangwato		
Bahurutshe		
Batlharo		
Bakgatla (8%)		
Barolong		
Batlhaping		
Bakwena		
Bangwaketse		

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Thulaganyo bb. : Tatelano ya makgotlana a kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware:

E gone: Ke e:	Ga e yo	Ga ke e itse
<p><u>Baphadima</u> : Bootshwaane (92%) BooMothupi BooDithotodi BooDithototsane BooNotwane BooMatlhosela <u>Bakhidi</u> : BooNgwaisane BooMokgothu a(i) <u>Balotlhare</u> : BooMosimane: Boophokoje BooMosimanyane: BooMorwe-BooBareki BooDince BooMatshogo BooMohutsiwa b (ii) BooKeakopa (a) = 92% BooKhiba BooMosetlhatsela BooMogomotso (b) = 08% BooMabulana BooTokwane a (ii) <u>Bakoledi/Bakweledi</u> : Bookweledi/Bookoledi (a) = 92% BooMasuelele (b) = 08%</p>		<p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>

E.T.

a (i) le (ii) di kaya fa Balotlhare ba le bagolo mo Bakoleding/Bakweleding mme

b (i) le (ii) di kaya fa Bakoledi/Bakeledi ba le bagolo mo Balotlhareng.

3.4.9 Ditshwetso:

3.4.9.1 Go mo pepeneneng gore Batlharo/Batlhware mono Aferika Borwa ga ba itse sepe ka kgotla e ya Bahute. Ga go thona gonne ga go na kgotla ya Bahute mono. Le fa e le gore go na le ba ba itseng, phokokgolo ga e tswe ka ngwana wa motho. Le gale dipuisano di tla rarabolola mathata a.

3.4.9.2 Jaaka mo ntlheng ya ntlha, di lemogana leetong. Ka go se na kgotla ya Bahute mono, ga go thona fa go se ope mono Aferika Borwa yo o itseng losika lo. Motlhaope dipuisano di ka upolola mongwe yo o itseng losika lwa Bahute mono.

3.4.9.3 Baitseeditso ba neetse tatelano ya makgotla a Batswana jaaka ba e itse e bile ba ba latelanya kwa mephatong fa e bolola. Ga di moneelomongwe ke ka moo go sa gakgamatseng fa ba farologana ka go latelanya makgotla a Batswana. Le gale,

dipuisano di tla rarabolola mararaane a a raraaneng a.

3.4.9.4 Bontsi bo dumelane ka tatelano e e fa isong le gale, go nyalanya thulaganyo 3.4.4 le thulaganyo 3.1.3, dipuisano di tla thusa.

3.4.10 Bokhutlo:

Dipotsotshediso di senotse fa Batokwane e le Balotlhare mme bothata jo bo sa ntseng bo le gone ke jwa gore e le BaLotlhare le Bakoledi/Bakweledi ke bafe ba bagolo mo go ba bangwe. Fa dipuisano di sa senole se, go tla tshwanelwa ke gore go dirwe patlisiso go fetsa bothata jo.

KGAOLO 4

NEELO YA TSHEDIMOSETSO JAAKA E KGOBOKANTSWE KA DIPUISANO:

4.1 MATSENO

Tshedimose tso e, e kokoantswe ka Dipuisano kgotsa go buisana le dikgosi, balekgotla, dikhuduthamaga le bagolo ba morafe wa Batswana gammogo le baitse-ditso tsa Batswana kwa Namibia, Botswana le Aferika Borwa:

Go tla neelwa tshedimose tso e, jaaka e neetswe ke babotsolotswa. Morago go tla neelwa ditshwetso tsa motlhotlhomisi.

4.2 DIPUISANO LE BA NAMIBIA

Mo Namibia go tsamailwe mafelo a a latelang go batla tshedimose tso e e tla neelwang fa tlase:

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| (a) Windhoek | (k) Gciriku |
| (b) Okahandja | (l) Mbukushu |
| (c) Usakos | (m) Divundu |
| (d) Arandis | (n) Gobabis |
| (e) Swakopmund | (o) Drimiopsis |
| (f) Walvis Bay | (p) Epukiro |
| (g) Otjiwarongo | (q) Khorridor : Pos.13 & Pos.21 |
| (h) Grootfontein | (r) Tsjaka |
| (i) Rundu | (s) Hukuis & Tukuis |
| (j) Kavango | (t) Aminuis/MOKALA & Polasaneng |

Dipotso tse di boditsweng mo Namibia fa go ne go buisanwa go batla kitso di a latela gammogo le dikarabo tsa tsone:

4.2.1 Go tlile jang gore go nne le morafe o o bidiwang Batlharo kgotsa Batlhware le gone go tlile jang gore ba tewe leina leo?

Karabo: Babotsolotswa ka bontsi ba rile bone ga ba itse ba fitlhela fela go twe ke Batlharo. Ba bangwe bone ba re bone ba itse e le Bahurutshe mme leina le la Batlhware ba le teilwe ka e rile go tswa kwa Lehurutshe ba ne ba fitlha ba thibeleda fa tlase ga setlhare sa Motlhware mme ya re go tloga foo ba bidiwa Bahurutshe ba Motlhware. Ke ka moo ba sa

ntseng ba bina tshwene ka e le Bahurutshe.

4.2.2 Leina tota la morafe o ke lefe? A ke Batlharo kgotsa Batlhware?

Karabo: Bontsi bo boetse gape jwa re jone ga bo tlhomamise. Ba bangwe ba re bone ba ikitse e le Bahurutshe ba Motlhware. Ga ba itse gore leina la Batlharo le tswa kae le gore go tlile jang gore ba bidiwe ka lone.

4.2.3 A kgosi e e busang Batswana ba Namibia ga jaana ke yone mong wa bogosi? Ke ka ntlha yang fa o rialo?

Karabo: Bangwe ba rile ee, bo mo ja ditshenko ka e le morwa Boichwarelo, Boichwarelo e le morwa Kgosiemang, Kgosiemang e le morwa Morwe II, mosimolodi wa bogosi jwa Motswana mo Namibia. Ee, ke mong wa jone gonne morwa kgosi ke kgosi.

Ba bangwe ba re nnyaya, ga se jwa gagwe, ke jwa ga Lotlhareemang, kgotsa bana ba gagwe; e ka nna jwa ga Morwe, Bareki, Nonong, Karele kgotsa Patrick ka ke bone bana ba basimane ba ga Mongwaketse, tibolalotha ya basimane ba ga Kgosiemang morwa Morwe II, mosimolodi wa bogosi jwa Motswana mo Namibia.

Ba bangwe gape ba re, tota jone ke jwa gagwe gonne morafe wa Batswana o tswa go mo tsaya kwa Walvis Bay go tla go mo apesa nkwe. Ba re morafe o a itse gore Mongwaketse o ne a ka se ka ke a busa Batswana ka a ne a nyetse motswakwa. O ne a nyetse moAngola ka jalo bone ga ba ka ke ba busiwa ke moAngola.

Ba bangwe ba re Mongwaketse o ikela badimong a ikatlhotse e bile a kwadile lekwalo le mo go lone a rolang bogosi mo go Boichwarelo monnaawe gammogo le bana ba gagwe, ba kgosi Letang Kgosiemang e leng tibolalotha ya bone (basimane, ka mosetsana a se na kgotla). Ba re se se raya gore kgosi Letang ke ene mong wa bogosi ka Mongwaketse a umakile mo lokwalong lwa gagwe lwa kabo ya bogosi gore ga a batle bana ba gagwe ba busa.

E.T.

Motlhotlhomisi ga a bona lokwalo lo lo umakwang fa.

- 4.2.4 Neela maina a makgotla a a bopang morafe o wa Bahurutshe ba Motlhware ka tatelano ya one le gore ke ka ntlha ya eng fa a bidiwa ka maina a o a umakileng.

Karabo: Bangwe ba rile bone ba itse fela gore go na le Baphadima Bakoleli Bagomotso, BaLotlhare, Batokwane, Bakhidi, Baphokoje, Bahute, Bakeakopa le Basetlhatsela mme ga ba itse tatelano ya bone e bile ga ba itse gore go tlile jang gore ba tewe maina ao.

Ba bangwe ba dumelane le makgotla a a umakilweng fa godimo mme ba gana gore Bahute ga se Bahurutshe ba Motlhwane. Fa ba bodiwa gore Bahute ke bakae, ba re ga ba itse gore ke ba morafe ofe.

Bangwe ba rile Bahute ke balala ba ga Morwe le fa ba sa itse gore a ke ba ga Morwe I kgotsa Morwe II. Bangwe ba re Bahute ke Makavango. Botlhe ga ba itse gore go tlile jang gore ba tewe maina ao.

4.2.5 Fa go bololwa, go iwa bogwera, ke mang yo o lomang lonaka pele?

Karabo: Botlhe ba rile bone ga ba na kitso epe ka ga bogwera. Ga go na mephato kwa Namibia.

4.2.6 Bootshwaane ke Baphadima, Bangotwane kgotsa Banotwane bone ke ba kgotla efe? Leina tota ke lefe? A ke Bangotwana kgotsa Banotwane.

Karabo: Botlhe ba boletse fa ba sa itse Bangotwane/Banotwane. ga ba itse le gore leina tota ke lefe ka ba se na kgotla eo mo Namibia.

4.2.7 Bahute, ke ka ntlha ya eng fa lo fitlhelwa mo Namibia fela? Tota lo farologana jang le makgotla a mangwe a Batswana a setlhogo sa one se itsegeng gotlhe e bile ba ka fitlhelwa gongwe le gongwe fa Motswana o gone?

Karabo: Bangwe ba rile bone ga ba na kitso epe, ba iphitlhela fela ba bidiwa Bahute, ga ba itse le gore ba fitlhelwa mo Namibia fela.

Ba bangwe ba re bone ba utlwile go twe setlhogo sa bone se kwa Coe (Heuningvlei) mo Aferika Borwa, mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare mme ga ba itse gore ke ka ntlha ya eng ba bidiwa balala ba ga Morwe kgotsa Bahute, e seng baLotlhare jaaka ba bangwe.

Bangwe ba re bone ba utlwile go twe ke Makabanko ga ba itse gore go tlile jang gore ba bidiwe jalo.

Ba bangwe ba re ga twe rraabomogologolwane e ne e le Maamogwe yo o neng a bidiwa Hute ka ntlha ya gore o ne a ja fela a gana go dira le badiri ba bangwe kwa masimong. Sebe sa phiri ke gore ga ba itse

gore rraagwe Maamogwe yoo, ene ke mang.

4.2.8 Bahute, a go na le sengwe se se lo tshwenyang mo meweng, a itse le pelong ga le tshetse?

Karabo: Bahute, ka mowa o le mongwe fela, ba ne ba bua ka lentswe le le lengwe fela ba ipega gore bone ba tshwenngwa ke maina a mantsintsi a ba bidiwang ka one bogolo thata a a latelang:

- 4.2.8.1 Balala ba ga Morwe.
- 4.2.8.2 Bakgobi ba dinama tsa kgosing.
- 4.2.8.3 Badisa ba morama wa ga Morwe.
- 4.2.8.4 BooraGeteletone.
- 4.2.8.5 MaKavango.
- 4.2.8.6 Maphotophoto.

Tshedimosetso e e bonweng morago ga matshwenyego a a umakilweng ke Bahute fa godimo fa, e ne ya bontsha fa tota maina a ba bidiwang ka one ao, e se a tshotlo. Le fa batho ba ba a dirisang le ba a dirisiwang mo go bone ba a tsaya e le a tshotlo, tota ga a sotle a a tlotlomatsa. A a tlotlomatsa gonne:

4.2.8.1 Balala ba ga Morwe

Tshedimosetso e e bonweng e supile fa Hute yo bana ba ba bidiwang ka leina la gagwe, e le nnete leinatota la gagwe e ne e le Maamogwe jaaka bangwe ba boletse. Go lemotshega e le ngwana wa boitshubo wa ga Maamogwe yo mogolo, rraagwe Morwe I e bile a le monnye ka tsalo mo go ene. Gore Bahute ba bidiwe balala ba gagwe jaana, ke nnete gonne ka Setswana, monnawe motho ke motlhanka wa gagwe. Jaanong ka Bahute e se bana ba dikgomo jaaka Morwe I, ke balala ba gagwe. Se se kaya fela gore Hute o monnye mo go Morwe I.

4.2.8.2 Bakgobi ba dinama tsa Kgosing:

Ee, ke nnete kgosi ga e ka ke ya itirela ditiro e ntse e na le bomonnaayone. Borangwanaakgosi ke bone ba sekang dikgetse kgotsa melato, kgosi e tsena fela ka katlholo. Yone e a atlhola.

4.2.8.3 Badisa ba morama wa ga Morwe :

Kgosi ga e tshepe mongwe le mongwe go ka mo neela morama wa gagwe go o disa. E tshwana le ngaka, ga se mang le mang yo o tshwarang kgetsana ya ngaka. Le mosimanyana yo o tsayang phang,

o tshwanetse a bo a na le madi a losika mo go ene, e le setlogolwana sa ngaka eo, kgotsa ngwana mongwe yo o nang le madi a ngaka eo go ka e ja boswa. Fela jalo le Bahute, ba bidiwa badisa ba morama wa ga Morwe jalo ka ba na le madi a Morwe o nang nao go ka mo jesa mathe. Ga o dise morama fela o sa o utlwe gore a o budule pele ga o ka o neela kgosi. Ga o neele kgosi dijo o se na madi a bogosi. Bahute ke ba kgoro ya monneng.

4.2.8.4 Boora Geteletone

Le seno, ke boammaaruri jo bo se nang bana ba phefo. Dipuisano di senotse gore Morwe I o tswa go tsaya Maamogwe (Hute) kwa Maung.

Ya re ba feta ka Botswana, ba thibelega fa nokeng nngwe e e neng e na le lekadiba le mo go lone go neng go nna noga e e neng e bidiwa Geteletone ke baagi ba motse oo.

Ba thibeletse foo lobakanyana, ba lema, ba fudisa le dikgomo tsa bone. (Bangwe ba re Morwe I o ne a di filwe kwa Maung, ba bangwe ba re o ne a di rekile go tiketsa thwane mogatla).

Baitse ba re e rile beng ba motse ba re ba ya go ba fudusa foo, ga pala gone Geteletone o ne a fetsa barongwa. Se se neng se gakgamatsa ke gore o ne a se ke a ba a tlhagisetsa Morwe I le batho ba gagwe kotsi epe. Beng ba motse, ka go itlhoboga ba re: "Ba leseng, bao, ke boora Geteletone, ba tla re fetsa". Go tewa gore noga eo e ba itseetse ya ba dira bana ba yone. Ke ka moo e tlhagisetsang kotsi mongwe le mongwe yo o ratang go ba kgoma.

Se, ke tlotlomatso! Go itlhophelwa ke dithata tse di sa itsiweng go ka go sireletsa, ke tlotlomatso e kgolo!. Tota fa e ne e se gore Morwe I e ne e le kgosi, morafe oo, gammogo le ene, ba ka bo ba ne ba etsa merafe e mengwe ba ana Geteletone, ba etsa Bangwato ba ana phuti boemong jwa kwena, ka phuti e ba faloditse mmutlwaneng wa mothaisi.

4.2.8.5 **MaKavango :**

Fela jaaka bana ba ga Mongwaketse morwa Kgosiemang morwa Morwe II ba bidiwa MaAngola, ga go thona gore bana ba ga Maamogwe (Hute) ba bidiwe MaKavango.

Kgosikgolo ya Mambukushu, gammogo le banna ba gagwe ba lekgotla le dikgosana tsa gagwe, kwa Sirume (S o kapodisiwa jaaka wa Seesimane mo lefokong Smith), o netefaditse gore Maung le Shakawe, mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo Botswana gompieno, e ne e le karolo ya Kavangoland bogologolo, pele ga meelwane e e beilweng ke makgoa fa gare ga Botswana le Namibia e.

Mo ntlhaneng ya 4.2.8.4 fa godimo, re utlwile gore Morwe I, Maamogwe yo o itsegeng jaaka Hute, gammogo le bakgweetsi ba dikgomo tse Morwe I o neng a tla ka tsone, ba ne ba tswa kwa Maung. Baitse ba re mmaagwe Maamogwe (Hute) e ne e le moagi wa kwa Maung. Ka ga jalo, fela jaaka bana ba ga Mongwaketse wa ga Kgosiemang wa ga Morwe II ba bidiwa MaAngola ka gonne mmaabo a tswa kwa Angola, Maamogwe (Hute) le bana ba gagwe ba bidiwa MaKavango ka mmaagwe a ne a nna kwa Maung yo o neng a wela mo kgaolong ya Kavangoland.

Se, ga se tshotlo, ke tlhaloso ya setlhogo sa baabomogolo a Maamogwe (Hute).

Ga se balala ka gonne balala ba selwa gongwe le gongwe go sa re sepe gore a ba na le lemorago kgotsa nnyaya, ba bo ba felele ba

bidiwa ka sefane sa mong wa bone. Bahute bone ba na le difane tsa bone, ga ba a fiwa sefane sa ga Morwe.

4.2.8.6 **Maphotophoto :**

Go netefaditse bangwe ba dikgosana tsa Mambukushu gone kwa Sirume gore gone kwa kgaolong ya Maung go kile ga busa kgosi Lephothophotho.

Baitse ba re kgosi Lephothophotho ke ene yo o neng a amogela kgosi Maamogwe rraagwe Maamogwe (Hute). Bahute ba bidiwa Maphotophoto jalo ka kgosi ya gaabo mmaagwe Hute e ne e le Lephothophotho ka nako eo Hute o neng a tsalwa ka yone.

Tota mafoko a otlhe a a tshwenyang Bahute a, ke yone metlhala e e gogelang kwa go itseng setlhogo sa bone.

Fa go ne go bodiwa baitse ba kwa Divundu gore Maamogwe, rraagwe Hute, o ka bo a ne a batla eng kwa Maung, kgakalagakala le Kudumane jalo ba araba ka go re: "Bat:ho ja bogologolo ba ne ba tsamaya". Ba a ngabile!

4.3 DITSHWETSO TSA MOTLHOTLHOMISI :

4.3.1 Ka ga Bahute go mo tswaing gore bontsi ga bo itse setlhogo sa bone kwa ntle ga bagolo ba morafe ba ba ka tlalang ka seatla.

4.3.2 Ka ga kgosi ya Batswana kwa Namibia, gore a ke yone mong wa bogosi, tshwetso ke gore ga bo rone Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang. Sa botlhokwa fela ke gore a itse gore kgosi ke kgosi ka morafe fela jaaka motho a sa iphetse, motho e le motho ka batho ba bangwe.

4.3.3 Bahurutshe ba Motlhware ba kwa Namibia ba tlhoka lesedi la gore ke kgotla efe ya morafe wa bone e leng kgolo mo go tse dingwe, le gore go tloga kwa go yone, makgotla a bone a latelana jang go ya ka bogolo jwa one jwa tsalo. Se, se tla bonwa go be go dirwe tshwetso ka ga tatelano e, morago ga dipuisano le Batlharo/Batlhware ba Aferika Borwa gonne ke mo magosi a morafe o a fitlhelwang ka bontsi gone.

Go feta foo, ba tlhalositse fa bone ba sa itse sepe ka bogwera gonne ke jone bo bontshang tatelano ya nnete. Ga go na gore ba bannye ba ka etelela ba bagolo pele gonne ba ka phekeana, ba tseana ba bo ba tshereana.

Tshwetso e, e tshwanetse go letela dipuisano tsa Aferika Borwa gonne gone Batswana ba sa bolotsa mephato go ya bogwera. Ga go buiwe sepe ka bojale gonne mosadi ga a na kgotla, lebitla la gagwe le kwa bogadi.

4.3.4 Kgang ya Bangotwane kgotsa Banotwane e tla konetelelwa morago ga puisano le Batlharo/Batlhware ba Aferika Borwa gonne mo Namibia ga go na kgotla eo e bile ga go na ope wa Batswana ba Namibia yo o itseng sengwe ka ga yone.

4.3.5 Go ya ka dikarabo tsa dipotso (g) le (h) go mo tswaing gore Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba Motlhware. Se se ba farologanyang le makgotla a mangwe a Batlharo/Batlhware botlhe ke gore bone ke bana ba e seng ba dikgomo. Ka Setswana bana ba boitshubo ga ba umakiwe, ke ka moo e bileng ba kwalwang ka difane tsaabomogolo. Letlhoo le le ileng la mela fa gare ga Morwe I le Maamogwe (Hute) - ga e ke e nyela boloko jotlhe - ke lone le dirileng gore Mokhatu a bitse bana ba gagwe ka leina la ga rraagwemogolo go bopa kgotla e e sa sweng e.

Se, se itshupa gape mo baneng ba ga Olobilwe yo o kgaogantseng ntwaga yooraga Kgosiemang le yooraga Serogwe ka go ikwala Olobilwe Olobilwe. Bana ba gagwe le bone a ba kwala boora Olobilwe.

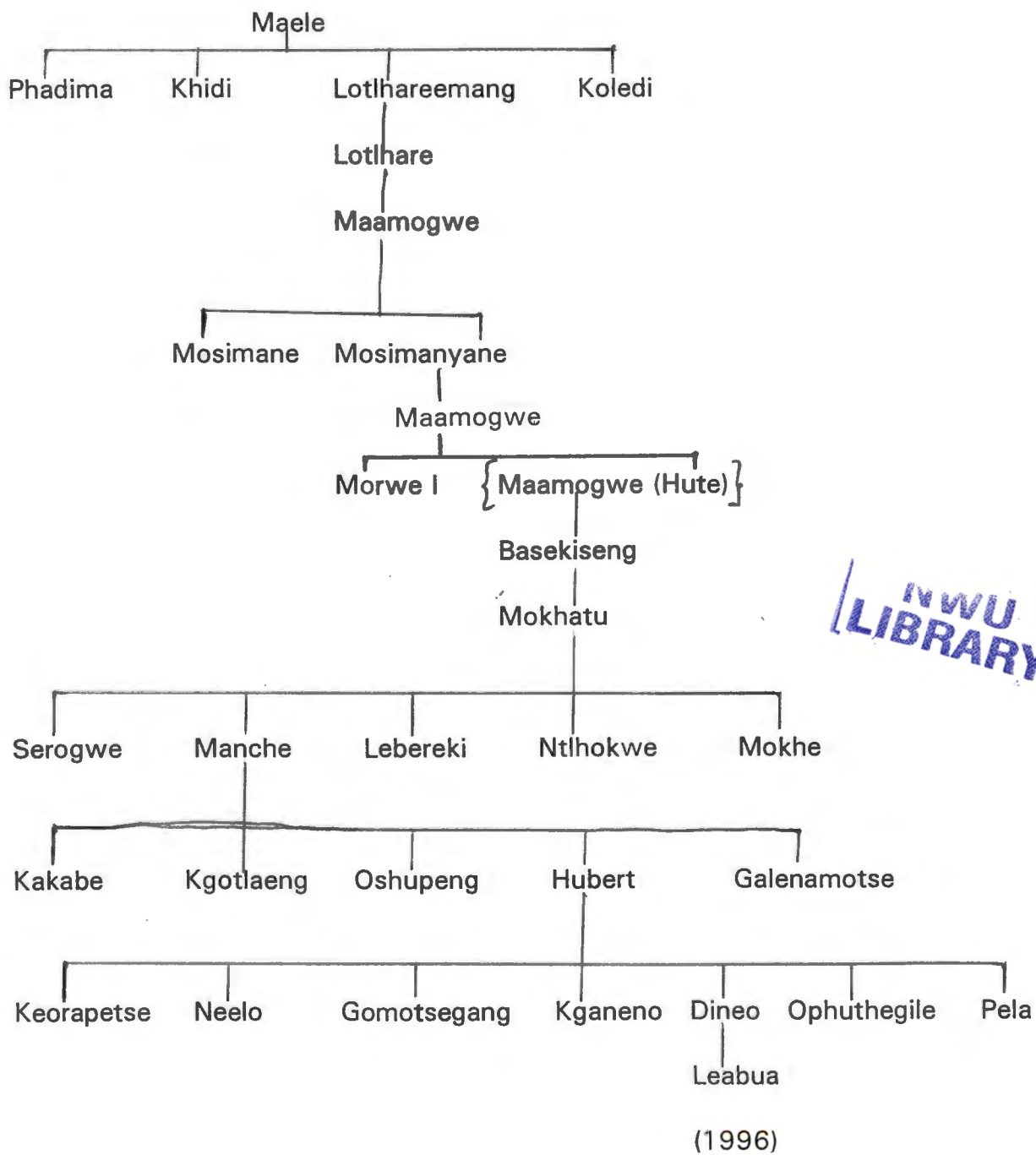
Mokhatu o dule le Morwe II kwa Kudumane go tla Namibia e le Mokhatu. E rile Morwe II a bitsa lotso lwa gagwe a re ke booLotlhare, Mokhatu ene a bitsa ba gagwe a re ke Bahute. A kgaoganya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware, sebe sa phiri ke gore ga go na ope wa bana ba gagwe yo o kileng a mmotsa gore ka BaLotlhare ba ana tshwene, Bahute bone ba ana eng.

Tshwetso ke gore jaaka BaLotlhare, Bahute ba ana tshwene ka e le bana ba monna.

Gore Bahute ba bo ba fitlhelwa mo Namibia fela ke gore Mokhatu o atile a le mo Namibia ka go tshola basimane ba le batlhano e bong Serogwe, Manche, Lebereki, Ntlhokwe le Mokhe le mosetsana a le nosi e bong Matemane. Ka mafoko a mangwe, kgotla ya Bahute ya simolola go nna le beng ya bo ya nna le ditlogolo, bana ba mosetsana yo o esi yo.

Beng ba kgotla e, basimane, ba olosa khiba. Gompiano kgotla ya Bahute e na le batho ba bantsi go gaisa makgotla mangwe a Batswana mo Namibia. A re tsee sekao ka losika lwa mongwe wa bantsamaisabosigo, Dineo Mokhatu, re lo simolole kwa moding go tla go khutla fa go ene le bana ba gagwe go bona setlhogo sa losika lwa

Bahute (Leba sethalo se se latelang):



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Sethalo iii. : Losika Iwa Bahute

Fa o leba sethalo se se fa godimo se, o lemoga ka ponyo ya leitlho gore:

- 4.3.5.1 Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba Motlhwane, ba kgotla ya ga Lotlhareemang, morwa wa boraro wa ga Maele. Ke Bahute booLotlhare jaaka BooMogomotso a Lotlhare.
- 4.3.5.2 Ba ata jaaka lerotse. Mokhatu, le fa go sa itsege gore a o tshotswe a le nosi mo ntlong ya ga Basekiseng (tshebi nngwe ya re ba beilwe menwana ka bontsi e sa le masea), o tshotse basimane ba le batlhano ba mongwe le mongwe wa bone a olositseng khiba jaaka re bona mo sethalong se, Manche, morwawe wa bobedi a tshotse basimane ba le batlhano le ene mme morwawe wa bone, Hubert, ene a tshola basimane ba le supa. Dineo, morwa Hubert wa botlhano, o sa ntse a na le morwa a le mongwe mme bomogolowe bone ba olositse khiba jaaka borraabo.
- 4.3.6 Kgang ya matshwenyego a Bahute e thusitse thata mo go batleng le go boneng gore tota Bahute ke bomang, ba tswa kae, ba simologile kae, leng, jang. Tshwetso ke gore ba se ka ba tshola ba tshwenngwa ke mafoko ao gonne ke tlotlomatso, ga se tshotlo jaaka bone ba gopotse.

Fa ba ka tsaya motlhala ba leba Maung, ba tla tshelolola baabomogolo-a-rraabomogologolwane, Maamogwe (Hute). Ba se ka ba lebala gore dikgang di tla nna mafaratlhatlha, bone ba tlhotlhe nnete fela. Nnete le fa e baba, e a bonwa.

4.4 DIPUISANO LE BA AFERIKA BORWA

4.4.1 Matseno

Mono Aferika Borwa, go fitlhetswe dikgotla tsa Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhwane di le nne, ya Baphadima, ya Bakhidi, ya BaLotlhare le ya BaTokwane. Kgotla nngwe le nngwe e tla bewa e le yosi mme go rulaganngwe dipotso le dikarabo jaaka di neetswe ke babotsolotswa.

Go latela dipotso le dikarabo jaaka di neetswe ke kgotla ya ga Phadima le ya ga Khidi mmogo.

Kgotla ya ga Phadima e akaretsa mafelo a a latelang mo go A, ya ga Khidi e akaretsa a a mo go B, a ga Lotlhare a mo go C mme a ga Tokwane a mo go D ka kgosi, dikgosana le balebeledi jaaka ba neetswe go ya ka mafelo a ba a tlhokometseng:

A.

Gamorona o wela mo tlase ga puso ya ga Kgosi Sephiri Dioka.

Mafelo a a welang mo Gamorona le magosana a one:

Lokapane	- Kgosana S K Sewedi
Kubuge le Gamosidi	- Kgosana C I Dioka
Makolokomeng (Batllemount)	- Kgosana F P Dioka
Masilebetsane	- Kgosana V K Oatlotse
Mmasebolai	- Kgosana M K Dioka
Setshwantshwaneng	- Kgosana M K Dioka
Mmamodimo	- Kgosana M K Dioka
Riverside	- Kgosana M K Dioka
Ditlharapeng	- Kgosana M K Dioka
Garapoana	- Kgosana M Kelokilwe

Mafelo a a tlhokometsweng ke dikgoro:

Doxon I	- Rre S M Mothata
Doxon II	- Rre R K Mpuru
Ditshipeng	- Rre J K Disipi
Majemancho	- Rre J K Disipi
Sekokwane	- Rre P Serekego (Rre M D Masita)

Mammebe	- Rre G K Gwai
Montsheng	- Rre G K Gwai
Gatshwinyane	- Rre S G Dikwidi. (Rre G V Dimo)

Metsana e e sa ntseng e lwelwa le Batlhaping ba ga Kgosi Motshwarakgole
kwa Dithakong le BaLotlhare ba ga Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile kwa Cowe:

Kiang

Magobeng

Mamodimo (Buden)

B.

Metsana e e latelang e ka fa tlase ga tlhokomelo ya go Kgosi Kgangyamotse Totwe, kgosi ya Bakhidi. Motsemogolo wa kgotla e ya Bakhidi ke Gamotlhware.

Mafelo a a welang mo Gamotlhware le magosana a one gammogo le dikgoro a a latela. Kgosikgolo ya one ke K P Toto:

Gamotlhare/Batiharos : KGORO TSE NNE.

LOTLHAKENG : B GAOLESE OEMETSE MOSWI: KOPELEDI

GAMONARE : B W BOHETILE

MATLHOBOLO : O D MOSIAPOA

TAKENG : A M BARUNI

GASEBOLAO

GASEHUBANE

GARUELE

MAHEANE :

MOSEKENG

Kgosana B S Seametso:

Gamopedi

Ncweng

Sedibeng

Lokaleng

Pietbos

Goodhope

Galotolo

(Longanyaneng) GO SA NA LE KGANG YA MELELWANE.

Kgosana M R Dince

Maipeing

Magobing

Magojaneng

Gatshikedi

Kgosana K S Shuping

Tsineng

Gasese

Tlapeng

Koppies

Tsineng Kop

Matoro

Kgosana O S Leboko

Khuis

Bosra

March

Kgosana L G Molobane

Laxey

Padstow

Kgosana M J Itumeleng

Maphiniki

Galotlhare

Ncwaneng

Gadiboe

Matlhwareng

Kgosana B D Holele

Bendell

Slough

Deurham

Kgosana K S Kweetsane

Wyk : 1 - 9 (Metsimantsi)

Kgosana O G Diemeng

Wyk : 10 - 12 (Rasfontein)

C

Kgosi **SETLOGILE KEMOKOTLILE** o tlhokometse, ka tlhamalalo, mafelo a a latelang:

Coe	Seso
Lokaleng	Versou
Gamagou	Vroum
Mokgekgethong	Shepton
Gatsejane	Rightnor
Sehetlhamolelo	

Kgosana **Moroka Mosegedi**, fa tlase ga Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile, ene o tlhokometse:

Loopeng	Gasepanapodi
Cahar	Gamokatedi
Ditlharapeng	Ganap
Mathanthanyaneng	Manaaneng
Lobung	Matadi
Gapitia	Bolelelatlou

Kgosana Macwiri Senewe, le ene o ka fa tlase ga Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile.

O tlhokometse mafelo a a latelang:

Madibeng	Rotley
Eiffel	Maiphitlhwane
Kleineiffel	Letlapeng
Dikhing	Sansus
Abbey	Thwiti
Sekgwantshinoge	

Borre ba ba latelang ke balebeledi ba metsana e e umakilweng fa thoko go maina a bone mme ba tlhokomeletse Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile metse le metsana e e latelang:

Mme Goipadilwe Setlholoeng	- Khaspoort I
Rre Mowane Mowane	- Magwagwe le Magwagwane.
Rre Tsienco Mabihi	- Rooigrond/Plasana
Rre Binang Goitumetswe	- Kukame
Rre Sam Disetlhe	- Konoeng
Rre Kroon Batshameki	- Itley
Rre Omphemetse Phetane	- Greenwich le Sydney
Rre Boichwarelo bareki	- Khulang

Rre Mokubulane Mphatwe	- Makhubung
Rre Voss Gaotlhophe	- Ros
Rre Molosakgotla Phele	- Matlabole
Rre Batlhatlogo Tshabang	- Herrow
Rre Simane Kgomo	- Herwane
Rre Phatodi Setlholoeng	- Sper
Rre Lemema Mabudi	- Sperwane

Mafelo a a latelang a, a sa lwelwa. Go lowa ntwala e e matlhomahibidu. Madi a ka tshologa. A laolwa ke dikgosi tse pedi, Kgosi Kemokotlile wa BaLotlhare kwa Kemokotlile Coe le Kgosi ya Barolong kwa Ganyesa, Kgosi Letlhogile.

Khaspoort II & III

Gamogoelelo/Accidental Ranch.

Mafelo a a latelang a laolwa ke Kgosi Letlhogile kwa Ganyesa mme Balotlhare bangwe ba re ke mafatshe a bone.

Hauden	Morakaneng
Marasie	Kabaatlhose
Draaihoek	Maerjan I & II
Phepane (Egham)	Dinake I & II

Mapitiki	Sehatlhane
Bonabona	Maditshobane (Rooipomp)
Watervoorsien	Makhaakhong
Garaselapi	Makharakhwaneng
Madinonyane	Gamadubu wa ga Gwai
Eubank	

Mafelo a a latelang a fa tlase ga tlhokomelo ya ga Kgosi Dioka mme bangwe ba Balotlhare ba re ke mafatshe a bone:

Gamorona

Masilabetsane

Makolokomeng

Fa o botsa gore ke ka ntlha ya eng mafatshe a a le ka fa tlase ga taolo ya ga Kgosi Dioka mme ba re ke a bone, bangwe ba re Baphadima ga ba na bogosi, ga ba ise ba ke ba buse. ba bangwe ba a ganela ba re Baphadima ba kile ba busa, bogosi jwa bone bo ne jwa nyelediwa ke basweu fa morago ga ntwaga ya ga Tjalie.

Fa o botsa gore ka ntlha ya eng go sisibetse fela kwa Gamorona Kgosi Dioka a busa a le nosi go se na ntwaga e e matlhomahibidu jaaka ya kwa Accidental

Ranch, Gamogoelelo, ba araba ka go re Balotlhare le Kgosi Dioka ke Batlharo mmogo. Temogo ke gore seboba ba bata sa mokwatla, sa mpa ba a se mpampetsa.

D

Mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo tisonng ya ga Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi (a tla wela ka fa tlase ga tiso ya ga Kgosi Mogakolodi Masibi fa a sena go apesiwa nkwe mo nakong e e seng kgakala) ke a a latelang gammogo le batlhokomedi ba one:

Disaneng - Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi

Dikgoro tsa Disaneng:

Thoteng	-	Rre Keolebogile Masibi
Botshabelo	-	Rre Ogotse Leburu
Setlhabaneng	-	Rre Ngakantsi Mabilo
Ditshetlhong	-	Rre Brown Mojagotlhe
Ntswaneng	-	Rre Masego Lesenyego
Manawane	-	Rre Letlhogonolo Medupe
Senthumole	-	Rre Thokgolo Botsheleng
Senobolo	-	Rre Baitlhoisi Mabote
Metusel	-	Rre Stringburg Ntwae



4.4.2 DIPOTSO:

Dipotso di ne tsa latelana jaaka di latelantswe fa tlase fa mme le dikarabo tsa tsone tsa bofelo, k.g.r ditshwetso morago ga dikganetsano le dikgothakgothano tse dintsi, di kwadilwe jaaka di neetswe.

4.4.2.1 Leina le le nepagetseng la morafe o wa Batlharo kgotsa

Batlhware ke lefe?

Karabo : Totatota morafe o, o tshwanetse go bidiwa **BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE.**

4.4.2.2 A se, se raya gore mosimolodi wa one morafe o o mo karabong ya 4.4.2.1, ke motho yo o bidiwang Motlhware gonne popi GA mo leineng le le neetsweng mo karabong eo, le supa fa batho ba go buiwang ka bone bao, Bahurutshe, e le batho ba ba ruilweng ke Motlhware ka popi eo e le karolwana ya thuanirui, BA GA Bahurutshe e le leinaruiwa me Motlhware e le leinarui?

Karabo: 4.4.2.2.1 Nnyaya! Mosimolodi wa morafe o, ke Maele. Gore o be o bidiwa BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE jaana, ke ka gonne Bahurutshe bao ba ne ba fiwa lefelo kgotsa

tulo fa setlhareng se segolo sa Motlhware se se fitlhetsweng mo Kudumane, mo lefelong le go dulang ba kgotla ya ga Khidi ga jaana mo go lone. Lefelo leo le bidiwa Gamotlhware. Go buiwa ka ga motlhware oo e kete go buiwa ka ga motho gonne o dirile tiro e e tshwanetseng ya bo e dirilwe ke motho, ya go phutha Bahurutshe ba faletse.

4.4.2.2.2 Batho bangwe gape ba re morafe o, o bidiwa ka leina la setlhare se ba neng ba thibeletse fa go sone fa ba se na go tloga kwa Lehurutshe. Ba re bone ke BAHURUTSHE BA MOTLHWARE e seng BATLHWARE jaaka e kete ba bina noga ya tlhware.

4.4.2.2.3 Ba bangwe ba re bone ba ne ba bolelelwa ke borraabomogolo gore Mohurutshe, kgosi ya Bahurutshe kwa Lehurutshe, o ne a na le morwa a bidiwa Motlhware, yo e leng ene o neng a eteletse mophato o wa Bahurutshe ba ba fetogileng Batlhware ba pele. Ke ka moo ba bidiwang Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware ka moeteledipele wa mophato wa bone e ne e le Motlhware, fa ba ne ba sa le kwa merakeng kwa Lehurutshe ba ise

ba itseele bagadingwana ba borraabo.

4.4.2.3 Ke eng fa mo mesupatseleng ya lefelo le go kwadilwe Batlharos?

Karabo: Go kwadile makgoa jaaka fa go buiwa ka Mafikeng bone ba bo ba kwala Mafeking, fa go twe Badiboa bone ba bo ba kwala Badibua, fa go twe Setlaagola bone ba kwale Setlagoli. Maina a Setswana ga a na bokao mo go bone, ke ka moo ba a kwalang jaaka go rata bone.

4.4.2.4 A BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE fa ba goroga mono ba fitlhetse lefelo le, le bidiwa Kudumane? Gone ka ka ntlha ya eng fa le bidiwa jalo?

Karabo : NNYAYA. Lefelo le, le teilwe leina ke BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE. Ba le teeletse moeteledipele wa Bakgothu ba e leng bone ba ba fileng tulo. Moeteledipele yo, o ne a bidiwa Kuruba, mme Batswana ba mmita Kuduba ke ka moo ba reng lefelo le, ke Kudumane fa makgoa one a re Kuruman.

4.4.2.5 Morafe o wa Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware, wa ga Maele, o arogantswe ka makgotla a le kae? Ke afe?

Karabo : Maele o ne a nna le bana ba le bane ba e leng bone borramorafe o. O tsetse PHADIMA, KHIDI LOTLHAREEMANG le KELEDI/KOLEDI/KWELEDI ka mafoko a mangwe makgotla a magolo a bone a mane. Bakoledi /Bakeledi /Bakweledi bangwe ba re bone ba sala Phadima morago ka e le boPhadimanyane, ba bangwe ba re ba sala Khidi morago mme bontsi jwa re Keledi/ Koledi/Kweledi ke gofejane ya ga Maele.

4.4.2.6 Ke ka ntlha ya eng lo sa umake TOKWANE, boora Masibi kwa Disaneng kwa Mafikeng?

Karabo : Bana bao, ke ba ga Manamatokwa a Lotlhare. Ke bana ba ga Lotlhareemang ba gofejane. O ka ba utlwa le bone fa ba ipoka ba digela ka go re ke ba ga Tokwane a Lotlhare.

4.4.2.7 Ka lo rile makgotla a magolo a mane, ya ga Phadima, ya ga Khidi, ya ga Lotlhare le ya ga Keledi/Koledi/Kweledi, makgotla a mannye one ke afe?

Karabo : Bangwe le bangwe go ikitse bone. A Baphadima ba ikae le Bakhidi fela jalo, ka ba gone fa. Ba bangwe o tla ba latela kwa ba gone mme ba tla go ipolelela.

4.4.2.8 Ka PHADIMA e le morwa yo mogolo wa ga Maele, ene o ne a ikatisa jang?

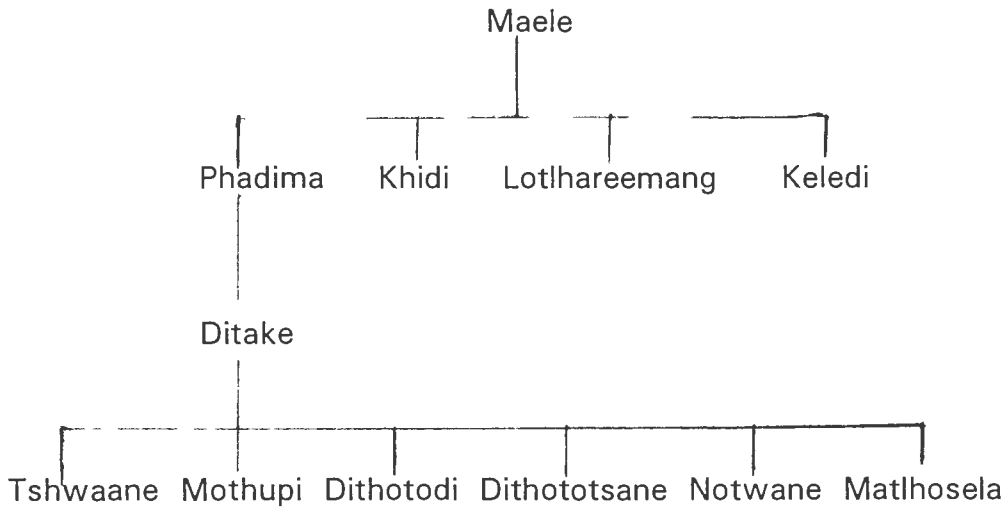
Karabo : Losika lwa ga Phadima lo latelana jaana:

Phadima o ne a tsala Ditake, Ditake a tsala Segwari, (go buile Baphadima bangwe). Segwari a tsala Ditake mme ene a tshola bana ba ba latelang: Tshwaane, Mothupi, Dithotodi, Dithototsane, Notwane le Matlhosela mme bana ba bone ba olosa khiba.

Bangwe ba ne ba kile ba re Phadima o tsetse Tshwaane, Ramothupi, Sechogela, Nkokou, Seodi, Notwane, Kgotlhang, Kgaodi le Pheko. E rile fa go sekasekwa ga fitlhelwa gore boora Nkokou e ntse e le ba kgotla yooro Mothupi; boora Seodi ke ba kgotla yooro Sechogela ya ga Dithotodi mme boora Kgotlang, boora Kgaodi le boora Pheko ke ba kgotla ya ga Notwane.

Se, se raya gore makgotla a ga Phadima a marataro fela jaaka a kailwe kwa tshimologong. Maina a a thaletsweng ao, ke a bana ba batsadi ba ba boletsweng ba e leng gore makgotla a teilwe maina a bone ka e le bone dithito.

A re tsee losika lwa bogosi jwa ga Phadima re lo sale morago go fitlhelela mo go yo o tshwereng dikgole ga jaana. Leba sethalo se se latelang go sedimosa se:



Sethalo v: Losika lwa bogosi jwa ga Phadima

Tshwaane le Mothupi ga ba ise ba ke ba buse. Bogosi bo ne jwa tsewa ke morwa wa boraro, Dithotodi. Ene o ne a tshola Sechogela, Leano le Tlhomelang.

Sechogela a tsaya basadi ba bararo mme ba tshola bana jaana:

Ntlo A : Kelokilwe, Sekhaku, Ntete le Mmenyane

Ntlo B : Lebeetsweng, Tikane le Tikanenyane

Ntlo C : Sebogodi le Sebogotsane

Kelokilwe, morwa wa ntlha wa ga Sechogela a tsaya basadi ba le robedi mme a ikatisa jaana:

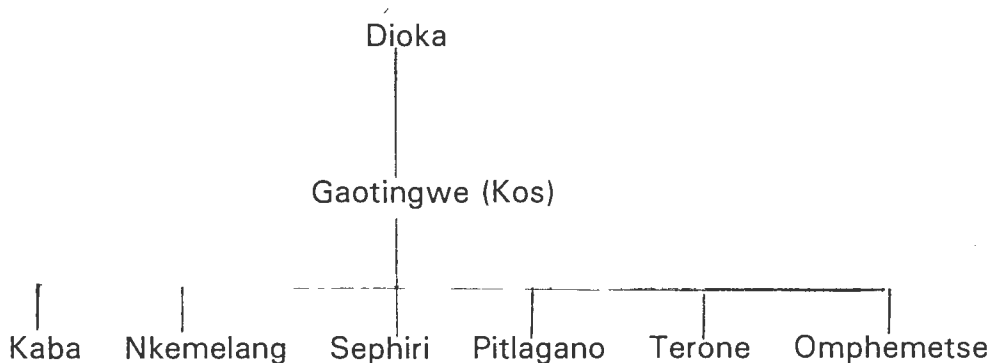
Ntlo A : Moroni

Ntlo B : Dioka, Diokanyane, Habasisa le Otukile.

NTLO C, D, E, F le G a tlhoka basimane.

Ntlo H : Mothoagae (o kwa Lehurutshe)

Moroni a ya go nna kwa Temeneku/Namibia (S.W.A) mme bogosi jwa ya kwa ntlong ya bobedi ya ga Kelokilwe e bong ya ga Dioka. Dioka a ikatisa jaana:



Sethalo iv: Losika Iwa ga Dioka.

Kgosi Gaotingwe le bomorwawe ba dumelana gore bogosi bo tsewe ke ngwana wa boraro mme a bo naya SEPHIRI, ka boene, a sa le mo botshelong. Sephiri ene o ikatisitse jaana:

Ntlo A : Dipka

Sechogela (1996)

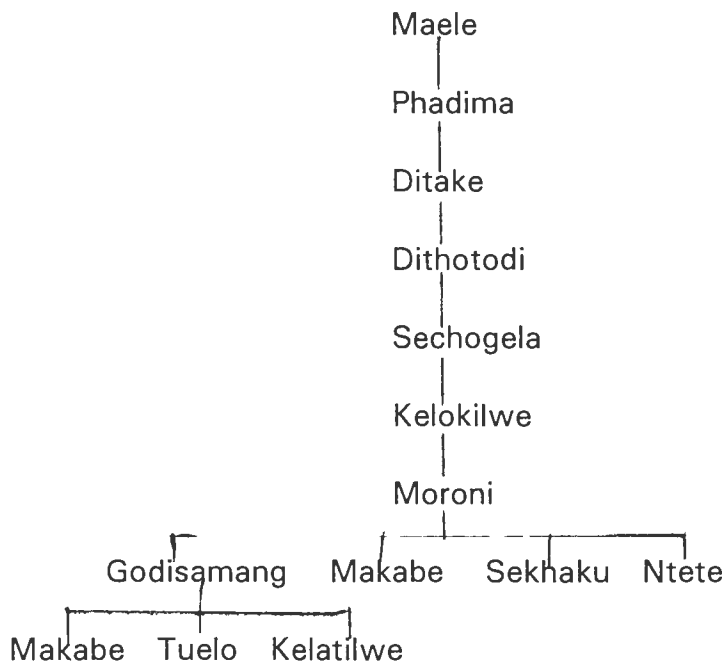
Ntlo B : Diokanyane (1996)

Ntlo C : Maele (1996)

Go simolola ka Maele, go boletswe bana ba ba tsetsweng mme go totilwe losika lwa ngwana yo o kileng a busa mo kgotleng eo, go bolelwa bomogoloe le bomonnawe botlhe jaaka ba tsetswe. Ba rulagantswe jaaka ba neetswe ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware le Baphadima go ya ka bommaabo.

Kgosi e e kokometseng setulo e neetswe le bomogoloayone le bomonnaayone ga mmogo le bana ba bone gonne fa e palelwa, go ka tsewa mongwe mo go bao, go busa kgotsa go tshegeletsa bana ba yone go fitlhelela ba gola, ba lekana go ka busa.

Go latela jaanong losika lwa ga Moroni jaaka go umakilwe. Kgosi Moroni o ne a na le mosadi le bana mono Aferika Borwa kwa Gamorona kwa Kudumane. Bone ba tla bidiwa ba ntlo ya ntlha. Losika lwa gagwe mo Gamorona ke lo jaaka lo neetswe ke Baphadima:



Sethalo vi : Losika lwa ga Moroni mo Gamorona.

Mo ngwageng o ono wa 1997 Makabe yo wa ga Godisamang ga a ise a nyale kgotsa a tshole bana. Ka mafoko a mangwe ga a tsweledisa lotso lwa ga Godisamang a Moroni.

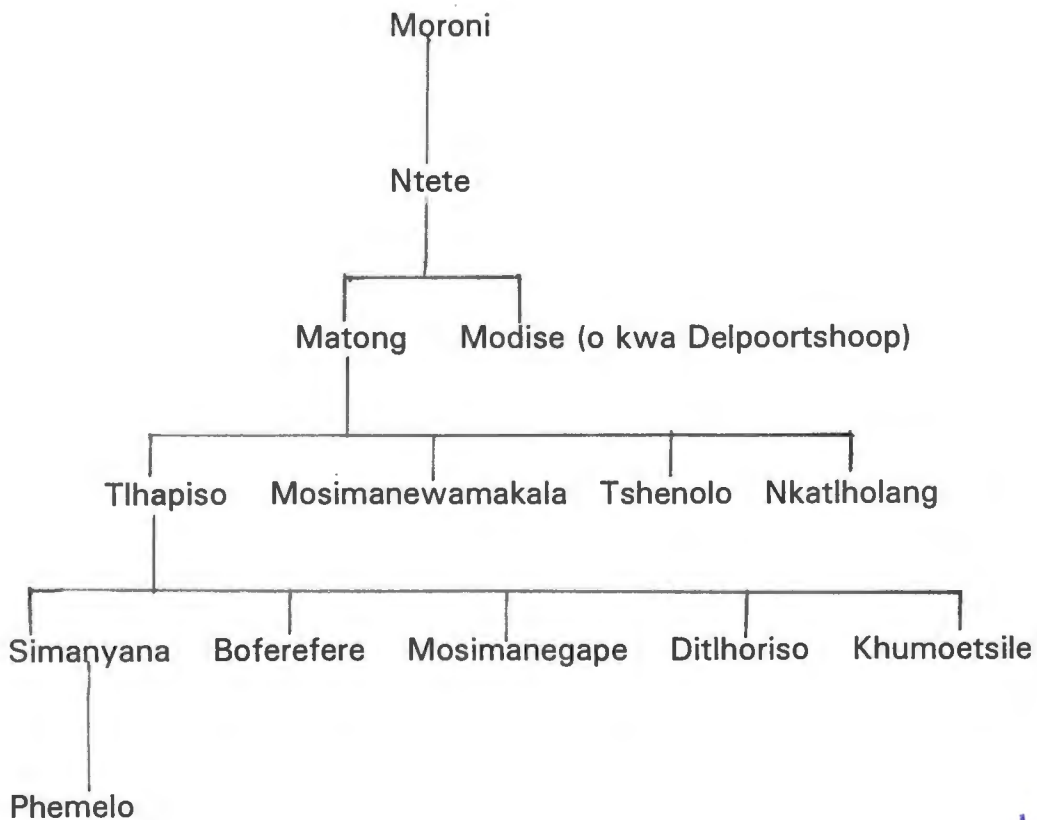
Tuelo ngwana wa bobedi wa ga Godisamang ene o tshotse basimane ba babedi e bong Teko le Olebogeng. Ga ba ise ba tshole bana.

Kelatilwe, yo o neng a itsege ka leina la Boorman, o tlhokafetse a ise a tshole.

Morwa wa bobedi wa ga Moroni e bong **Makabe**, o ne a latela rraagwe kwa Namibia. Losika lwa gagwe lo tla tlhalosiwa le lwa ga rraagwe lwa Namibia.

Morwa wa boraro wa ga Moroni e bong Sekhakh, ene ga go itsiwe kwa o gone.

Losika lwa ga Ntete, gofejane ya ga Moroni le Nnoi ke lo:



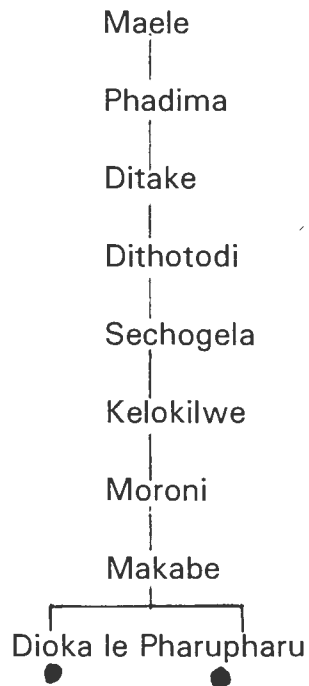
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Sethalo vii: Losika lwa ga Moroni kwa Gasekantiri.

Go tloga mo Gamorona, morago ga ntwaga ya ga Tjalie, Moroni a ya Temeneku / Namibia. Gone a ipitsa Makgonatsotlhe Makgone. A tsaya mosadi a bidiwa

Mmathari mme a tsaya Mmathari ka namane. A ntsha dikgomo namane eo ya bidiwa ya gagwe.

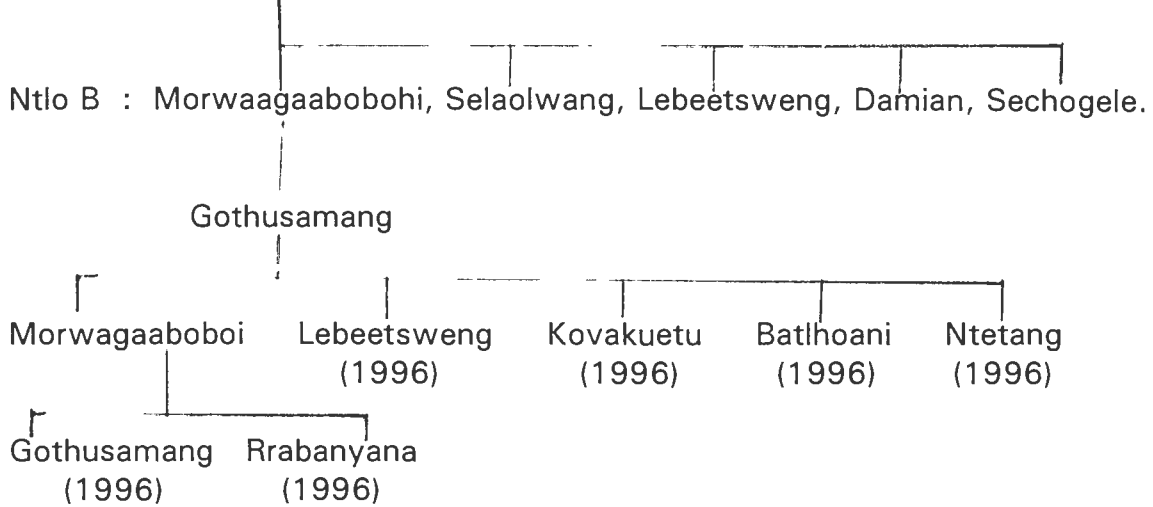
Morwawe wa bobedi, Makabe, a mo latela mme ka ene losika lwa Temeneku lwa itsane le lwa Gamorona. Ga ba ga itsege gore monna yo a itsegeng e le Makgone (Makgonatsotlhe) kwa Temeneku, kwa Gamorona o itsege ka leina la Moroni e bile ke kgosi ya Baphadima. Losika lwa ga Moroni lwa kwa Temeneku, Namibia ke lo:



(Boobabedi, Dioka le Pharupharu, ba tlhokafala ba se na thari. Lotso lwa ga Makabe lwa khutla gone fa).

Sethalo viii : Losika lwa ga Moroni lwa ga Makabe kwa Namibia.

Losika Iwa ga Moroni(Makgone) le Mmathari kwa Temeneku, Namibia ke lo:



Sethalo ix: Losika kwa ga Moroni (Makgone) le Mmathari kwa Namibia.

Selaolwang, morwa wa bobedi wa ga Moroni le Mmathari, ga go itsiwe kwa o gone.

Lebeetsweng, morwa wa boraro wa ga Moroni (Makgone), a tshola Olebogeng mme ene a tshola Tshabang, Moroni, le Selekolo. Tshabang le Selekolo e ne e sa le bana mo ngwageng wa 1997 mme Moroni ene o ithobaletse a sena thari.

Damian le Sechogele ba ga Moroni ba tlhokafetse ba se na thari.

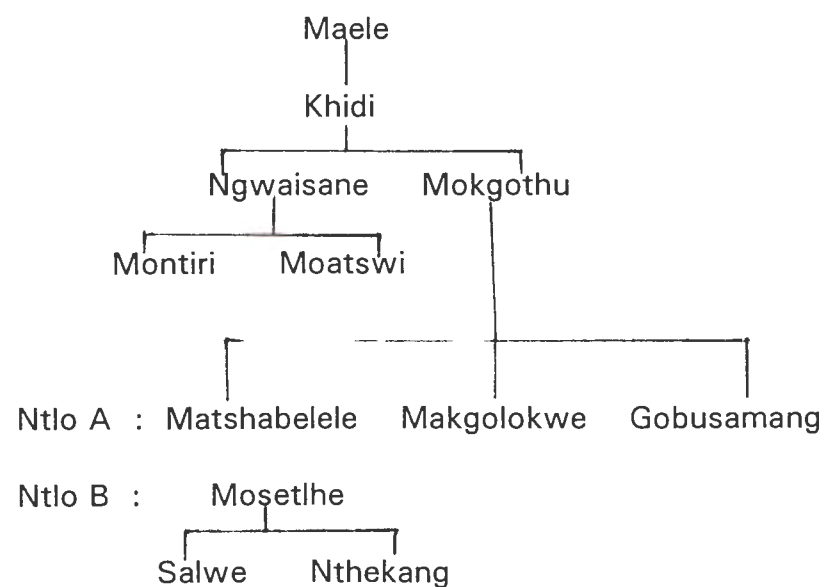
Re khutlisa losika Iwa ga Phadima ka go bolela fa Baphadima ba na le makgotla a le marataro go ya ka bana ba ga Ditake: BooTshwaane, BooraMothupi, BooraSechogela, (BooDithototsane), BooNotwane le BooMatlhosela mme le bone

ba itse gore ba salana morago jang. Le fa mophato o bolola ba salana morago fela jalo, ka tlotlo e kgolo.

BooDithotodi ba ikana ka Sechogela ka e le ene o atisitseng losika thata ka go tsaya basadi ba le bararo mme a tshola basimane ba le robongwe ba le bona ba olositseng khiba.

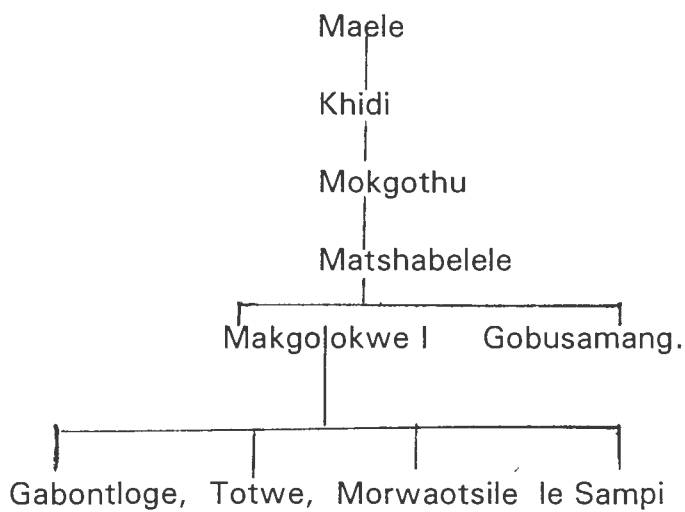
4.4.2.9 Ka re dumelane gore Phadima o salwa morago ke Khidi, a re neele losika lwa ga Khidi jaaka re neetse lwa ga Phadima.

Karabo: Losika lwa ga Khidi, morwa wa bobedi wa ga Maele, lo ntse jaana:



Sethalo x: Dikutu tsa losika lwa ga Khidi

Ngwaisane ga a ise a ke a buse. Bogosi bo ne jwa tsewa ke morwa wa bobedi wa ga Khidi e bong Mokgothu mme morago ga gagwe jwa tsewa ke ntlo ya gagwe ya ntlha e bong ya ga Matshabelele go fitlha le gompieno. Ene, Matshabelele, losika lwa gagwe ke lo:



Sethalo xi: Dikutu tsa losika lwa Bakhidi kwa Gamotlhwane

Fela jaaka Ngwaisane, tibolalotha ya ga Khidi, Gabontloge ga a ise a ke a buse. Go ne ga busa Totwe, morwa wa bobedi wa ga Makgolokwe. Ene, losika lwa gagwe mo tsebeng e e latelang.

TOTWE

Ntlo A : Robanyane I (Morobi) le Molobane

Ntlo B : Makgolokwe II le Moselakate

Ntlo C : Seetelo

Ntlo D : O ne a tlhoka thari mo go yone

Phemelo, morwa Robanyane I, o ne a ya kwa Temeneku (Namibia) mme a tshola Robanyane III, Marchellus le Goitumetswe. Goitumetswe a tshola Odireleng le Kgangyamotse mme Robanyane III le Marchellus ba tlhokafala ba se na thari.

Molobane, morwa wa bobedi wa ga Totwe mo ntlong ya ntlha, a tshola Robanyane II, Popi, Obakeng, Bogosibotsile(bogosing) le Monnaapula (Pule). Robanyane II a tshola Moraladi, Makgolokwe III, Oatlotse, Tumo, Kgangyamotse le Bosiame. Moraladi, tibolalotha ya ga Robanyane II, a tshola Kagiso yo o iseng a tshole bana monongwaga (1997).

Robanyane I o ne a tshola morwa a bidiwa Phemelo jaaka go kailwe fa godimo. Ene Robanyane I o ne a tshwarwa le rraagwe, Totwe (ka ntwaga ya ga Galeshewe le Maesimane ya Maje-a-Mokgothu ya 1896-1897), ka 1897 mme ba romelwa

Robin Island. Totwe a swela gone mme Robanyane I a gololwa, a tla go swela mo gae.

Bogosi jwa Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware bo ne jwa nyelediwa kgotsa jwa tshwarwa ka go ne go tshwerwe dikgosi. E rile ka 1945 jwa gololwa. Ka Phemelo a ne a se yo a le kwa Temeneku/Namibia, bogosi bo ne jwa ya kwa ntlong ya ga Molobane rranwanaagwe, go fitlhela le gompiano. Ee, e a re go swa motho, go sale motho!

E rile bogosi bo gololwa jalo, jwa gorogela mo diatleng tsa ga Robanyane II morwa Molobane. O busitse go tloga ka 1945 go fitlha ka 1965 fa a ikela boyabatho. Losika lwa ga Molobane lo bonala mo baneng ba ga Totwe fa godimo. Fa Robanyane II a ikela badimong, bomorwawe ba ne ba sa le bannye mme ba tshegelediwa ke rangwanaabone e bong Bogosibotsile, gonne Popi o ne a iketse badimong, Obakeng ene o ne a dule mo kgotleng a nna kwa Dithakong. Bogosibotsile, yo o itsegeng jaaka Bogosing o tshegeditse bogosi go tloga ka 1966 go fitlha ka 1978 fa a tlhoma Moraladi, morwa wa ntlha wa ga Robanyane II.

E rile ka 1982 Moraladi a digwa mo setulong sa bogosi ke bokoa mme morafe wa tlhoma Kgangyamotse, thari ya botlhano ya ga rraagwe, go emela Kagiso morwa Moraladi ka a sa le mmotlana.. Kgosi Kganyamotse o ne a sa tshwaritse morwa mogoloe ka 1997.

4.4.2.10 Lotso looLotlhare go ya ka makgotla le makgotlana a lone:

Mo dipuisanong go bonwe kitso e e latelang:

Bangwe ba re lotso looLotlhare lo na le makgotla a le robonngwe e bong kgotla ya ga Mosimane, ya ga Mosimanyane, ya ga Moseki, ya ga Matshogo, ya ga Keakopa e e ntseng e le yooro Mokgwaabone e bile e le ya ga Khiba, kgotla ya ga Mosetlhatsela, ya ga Magomotso, ya ga Mabulana le ya ga Tokwane.

Ba bangwe ba re nnyaya, makgotla a magolo a kgotla ya ga Lotlhare a mabedi fela - ke ya ga Mosimane e e bidiwang ya Baphokoje le ya ga Mosimanyane e e leng gore e na le makgotla a a latelang: ya ga Morwe le Moseki, yoo Matshogo, yoo Keakopa le Khiba, yoo Mohutsiwa, yoo Mosetlhatsela, yoo Mogomotso, yoo Mabulana le yoo Tokwane, gofejane wa ga Mosimanyane.

Bothata e ne ya nna gore ke ka ntlha ya eng fa Mosimane a na le kgotla e le nngwefela ya ga Phokoje mme Mosimanyane, monnaawe, a na le makgotla a le lesome? Karabo e ne ya kaya fa Mosimane a ne a le setlhogo thata mo pusong ya gagwe. O ne a busa ka letsogo la tshipi, a busa ka diphepheng, a bolaya batho. A sa seke molato ope fela a sa re "a a bolawe!".

Morafe wa mo rera mme wa mmolaya wa tsaya bogosi wa bo naya Mosimanyane yo o neng a le bori, a sisela dilo. Ke ka moo a nnileng le tshono ya go ata. Go fitlha le gompieno bogosi bo sa le mo losikeng lwa gagwe.

Ba bangwe ba re nnyaya! Makgotla a magolo a ga Lotlhare a mane fela: Ke ba ga Mosimane le ba ga Mosimanyane ba ntlo ya ntlha ya ga Maamogwe le ba ga Moseki le Mosekinyane ba ntlo ya bobedi ya ga Maamogwe, makgotla a mangwe otlhe a ageletswe mo go a mane a magolo a.

Fa o tsena kwa Temeneku (S.W.A) Namibia, o fitlhela makgotla mangwe a ga Lotlhare a a mono Aferika Borwa, e bong Bagomotso, Bakeakopa, Basetlhatsela Batokwane le BaLotlhare e leng ba ga Morwe ka sebele.

Fa go latedisiwa, makgotla a otlhe a gokagane le a mono Aferika Borwa gone borraabomogolwane ba tswa mo ditshikeng tse di mono. Go ka tsewa sekao fela ka kgotla ya ga Lotlhare e e kwa Namibia. Rraabomogolo ke Morwe II, monnaawe Bareki, yo bana ba gagwe ba busang mo Cowe (Heuningvlei) mo Kudumane le gompieno. Bareki le Morwe II ba tsetswe ke Mongwaketse; yo o tsetswenng ke Morwe I, ene e le morwa Maaamogwe, morwa Mosimanyane, morwa Maamogwe, morwa Lotlhare, morwa Lotlhareemang gone mo Cowe mo Kudumane mo Aferika Borwa.

Go na le kgotla e nngwe ya ga Lotlhare e e fitlhelwang kwa Temeneku (S.W.A) Namibia le Botswana mo Karikubisi fela. Yone e bidiwa kgotla ya Bahute. Leswetsana ga le ke le lela fela le a be le utlwile maswedi a magolo. Fa o ntse o ya le baitsedikgang o fitlhela setlhogo sa yone kgotla e, gone mo Kudumane, mo ga Lotlhare. Ba re Hute ke ngwana wa boitshubo wa ga Maamogwe motsala Morwe I kwa Kavangoland kwa Maung e e fitlhelwang mo Botswana go ya ka melelwane ya gompieno.

Kgosi ya Sirume e netefaditse fa Maung a ne a le mo Kavangoland bogologolo. Batho bangwe ba re leina la ga Hute la tota ke Maamogwe, rraagwe o ne a mo itshelelela/iteelelela mme a mo tlogela kwa Kavangoland - Maung - kwa o tswang go tsewa gone ke Morwe I. Fa a fitlha mono, Aferika Borwa, a fitlha a kgobera ntlhwere, a tsenya bojalwa letswai, a tsenya khadi monwana mme ka ntlha ya botlhodi joo, barwa ba gagwe ba bolawa go fitlhela a ba a thobisa morwawe, Basekiseng, a mo isa kwa ga Ngwaketse go golela gone mme ya re a sena go gola e bile e le monna, a boa a tla gae, a tshola Mokhatu.

Morwe II, ka go tenwa ke lefufa le le neng le rena fa gare ga magae a mabedi a, la bana ba dikgomo ba ga Maamogwe e bong ba ga Morwe I le ba ga Maamogwe monnaawe wa Lerwaneng, yo o neng a itsiwe ka leina la Hute) a ngala a tsaya Mokhatu mme ba ya go ipatlela lefelo le ba ka nnang ka kagiso mo go lone, kgakala le lefufa la bagaabo.

Ba tswa jalo, ba kgabaganyetsa mo Namibia mme ba thibelega fa Mokaleng mo Aminius. Morwe II a aga kgotla mme a e bitsa ya ga Lotlhare. Mokhatu ene a bitsa ba kgotla ya gagwe a re Bahute. Ba ba utlwieng ba re boMorwe le Mokhatu ba ne ba bitsana rangwane le kgosi, Mokhatu a bitsa Morwe II a re kgosi mme Morwe II ene a mmita a re rangwane, ba dirisana ba gacololana le go nyalelana ba nyalelana.



Mmogo ba aga morafe o mogolo wa Batswana o o fitlhelwang mo Namibia le mo Botswana mo Karkubis le gompiono mme tota setlhogo sa bone mmogo se mono Aferika Borwa mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare. Kgotla e e bidiwang ya ga Morwe mo Aferika Borwa, ke yone e e bidiwang ya ga Lotlhare kwa Namibia. Motswe/modi/setlhogo sa bone boobedi ke Lotlhareemang morwa Maele.

Gompiono, fa o batlisisa ka ga Bahute mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare mo Cowe, ga ba ba itse. Se se itseweng fela ke gore Morwe II fa a tla tloga mono a ya Temeneku o ne a ngadile. Gore o ne a ngaletse eng, ka pipanapipe, dilo marago go dulwa ka tsone. Ke phitlhela ya nama ya kgomo ya serotswana, dilo di lojwa di itsiwe!

Le gale ga go gakgamatse gore Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware mono ba bo ba sa itse Bahute gonne ka setso, bana ba boitshubo ga ba kaiwe, ba a sujwa, ba a lobiwa ba bo ba bidiwe ka difane tsaabomogolo, ke gore tsa bommaabo, ba bidiwe ba kgotla e e seng yaabo.

Kgotla e ya Bahute e senola botlhale jwa ga Mokhatu yo e rileng a tsala bana a ba naya leina la gagwe go nna sefane sa bone go tiketsa thwane mogatla le go leka go nyeletsa motlhala le kgolagano fa gare ga kgotla ya ga rraagwe le ya ga Lotlhare gore mantsho letlhoo le lefufa la kalanantlheng le se ka la jelelela mo baneng.

Gape ga go gakgamatse gore Balotlhare mo Coe ba bo ba sa itse Bahute gonne go ya ka dipuisano:

4.4.2.10.1 Leina Hute e ne e le leina la ga Maamogwe wa herwaneng la tshotlo.

4.4.2.10.2 Leina le, Maamogwe, le teeletswe bobele. Go na le bana ba bantsi ba ba bidiwang ka leina le, le gompiano go sa ntse go tsalwa boMaamogwe.

4.4.2.10.3 Magatwe a re ba ga Hute ba beilwe menwana ka bontsi e sa le masea, "go se yo o itseng".

4.4.2.10.4 Basekiseng, rraagwe Mokhatu, ga a golela mo gare ga bone mo Coe o tswa go golela kwa ga Ngwaketse.

4.4.2.10.5 Mokhatu o tlogile mono go ya Temeneku ka bokau mme a itshimololela lotso lwa Bahute gone koo.

Nnete e salang e eme sekamoswa-o-eme ke ya gore tota booLotlhare ba ba gone gompieno mo Cowe ga ba itse Bahute. Dilo tsa mofuta o maloba a tlhola e ne e le pipanapipe. Dilo di ne di lojwa di itsiwe. Dilo e ne e le marago go dulwa ka tsona.

4.4.2.11 Ka re bone kgotla ya Baphadima, Bakhidi, le BaLotlhare, ya Bakoledi/Bakweledi yone e kae?

Karabo: Ga go na kgotla ya Bakweledi/Bakoledi. Ba tlhakane fela le Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhware.

4.4.2.12 Ke ka ntlha ya eng ba se na kgotla mme Balotlhare bone ba na le kgotla tse tharo, kwa Coe, kwa Disaneng le kwa Mokaleng (Aminius) kwa Namibia?

Karabo: Bone Balotlhare ba, ke bone ba nyeleditseng Bakweledi/Bakoledi ka go ba tsenyetsa ngogwe mo sedibeng. Bakoledi ka ba ne ba tatetsa batho go nwa mo sedibeng sa bone, ba nwa metsi a ngogwe ba le boshi mme ba bolawa ka bontsi ke leroborobo la lotshega e, bonene ba tlala ka seatlanyana fela jaana.

Puisano le rre Kemonona e ne ya tlhomamisa se se neetsweng mo karabong ya 2 mme a tthamalatsa fela ntlha ya gore bone ke BaKeledi e seng Bakoledi kgotsa Bakweledi jaaka ba bidiwa e bile le bangwe ba Bakeledi ba ipitsa jalo. A re ke BaKeledi ya molelo fa o fetlwa ke banona ka basimane ba se na dikgoka! A re ke BaKeledi ka rraabomogolwagolwane e le Keledi morwa Maele maalaphate ya nku ka ya podi e ka mo kokonela! O ne a tladiwa ke Bakeledi ba bangwe gone kwa Loopeng, kwa Coe, kwa Gamotlware, kwa Maphiniki, kwa Bothithong, kwa Dithakong le kwa Disaneng.

E rile ba bodiwa gore makgotla a magolo a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlware a latelana jang go ya ka bogolo jwa bana ba ga Maele, ba re ke Baphadima, Bakhidi, BaKeledi le Balotlhare.

Ba bangwe ba re ke Baphadima, Baphadimanyane e bong Bakeledi, Bakhidi le Balotlhare.

Fa ba ne ba bodiwa gore fa ba bolotsa mophato ba latelanya bana jang, ba ne ba re go ya ka mafelo ka go farologana ga one. Bangwe ba ne ba re ba ba latelanya jaana: Baphadima, Bakeledi, Bakhidi le Balotlhare mme ba bangwe bone ba re ba ba salanya morago jaana: Baphadima, Bakhidi, Bakeledi le Balotlhare.

Kgang e ya Bakeledi le Balotlhare ya go lwela bogolo, baeitse ba re e tswa kgakala. Le ngogwe go tloga a tsenngwa mo metsing jaana, go ne go lwelwa jone bogolo. Go iteela kobo moroko, le kwa Coe ke fa go tsogile tlhatlharuane go sekwa fela bogolo jwa Bakeledi le Balotlhare. Balotlhare le bone ba re fa ba bolotsa mophato, ba baya Bakeledi kwa morago ga bone.

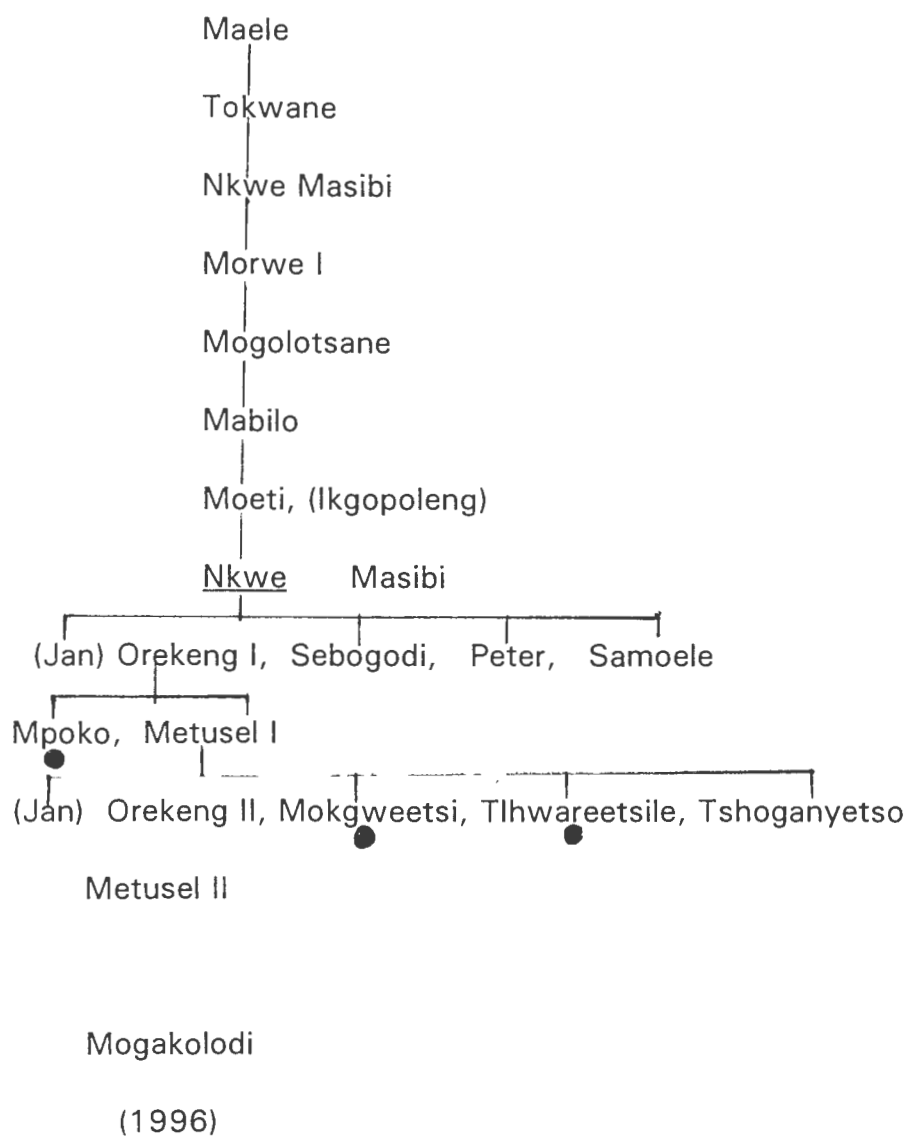
Fa ba bodiwa gore a bana ba bone ga ba kitla ba tshereanngwa ke go sa bewe ka manno a bone a a siameng kwa bogwera, bangwe le bangwe ba itshireletsa ka go re: "Nnyaya"!

Fa ba bodiwa gore Bahute ke bakae, a le bone ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware? Ba re ga ba ba itse.

4.5 BA GA TOKWANE KWA DISANENG:

Motlhotlhomisi o ne a etela le kgaolo ya ga Kgosi Masibi kwa kgotleng ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Tokwane.

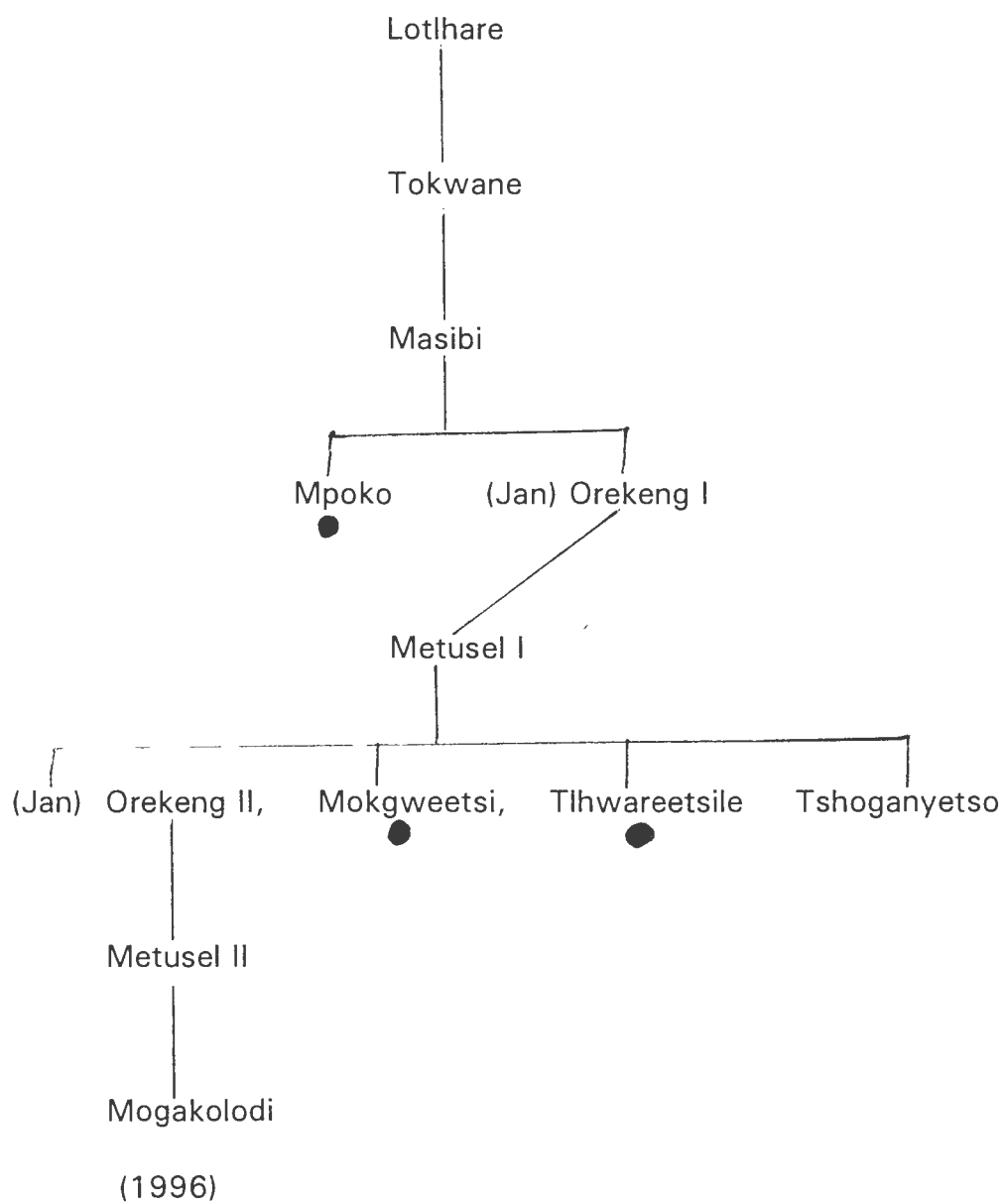
Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi o boletse fa a tshegeleditse ngwana wa ga mogoloe, e bong Mogakolodi Masibi, setulo sa bogosi ka a sa le monnye. O ne a kopana le bagolo ba morafe wa gagwe gammogo le borara jwa lekgotla mme ba neela losika lwa gaabo, lwa bogosi, jaaka lo rulagantswe mo tsebeng e e latelang:



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Sethalo xii: Losika lwa booTokwane kwa Disaneng kwa gooMasibi

Fano go latela losika lwa bogosi jwa ga Tokwane jaaka lo neetse ke bangwe ba morafe wa ga Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi:



Sethalo xiii: Losika lwa bogosi jooTokwane a Lotlhare kwa Disaneng

4.5 Dipotso tse di latelang di ne tsa bidiwa ba ba neng ba phuthegetse fa kgotla ka thulaganyo ya kgosi go ya ka kopo ya motlhotlhomisi. Dikarabo di latela dipotso, karabo nngwe le nngwe fa tlase ga potso ya yone.

4.5.1 Ke ka ntlha ya eng fa lo bidiwa ba ga Tokwane?

Karabo: Re bidiwa jalo ka re tlhodilwe ke Tokwane.

4.5.2 Tokwane ene ke morwa mang?

Karabo: O tsetswe ke Maele.

4.5.3 Fa lo ikana, lo ikana ka mang? Go fa seka, Kgosi Sephiri Dioka kwa Gamorona fa a ikana o ikana ka Sechogela a Dithotodi a Ditake a Phadima a Maele.

Karabo: Rona re ikana ka Tokwane a Lotlhare.

4.5.4 Ke ka ntlha ya eng lo sa ikane ka Tokwane a Maele ka Tokwane e le morwa Maele?

Karabo: Ga re itse. Re fitlhela fela borraarona ba ikana jalo. O ka ya go botsa bomogoloarona, booLotlhare kwa Cowe. Re itse fela gore re bogofejane ba ga Lotlhare, bogofejane ba Batlharo botlhe.

4.5.5 A lo bagolo mo go ba ga Koledi/Keledi/Kweledi.

Karabo: Nnyaya. Ba bagolo mo go rona. Rona re bogofejane.

4.5.6 Tota lo bidiwa ka leina lefe? A lo Batlharo kgotsa lo Batlhware?

Karabo: Re Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware. Marope a kwa Cowe. Leina la Batlhware re le teilwe ka re ne ra thibeleda fa tlase ga setlhare sa Motlhware.

4.5.7 Leina la Batlharo le tswa kae? Ke ka ntlha ya eng fa lo bidiwa jalo?

Karabo: Ga re itse. Botsa kwa Coe kgotsa kwa GaMotlhware.

4.5.8 Ka lo le Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware go tlele jang gore lo tlogele ba bangwe kwa Kudumane mme lo tle go nna mo Morolong.

Karabo: Rona ga re itse se se ba ntshitseng kwa Kudumane sa ba lere kwano, o ka ya go botsa kwa Coe. Se re se itseng fela ke gore e rile ka 1700 ba ga Motlhwane ba tswa kwa Lehurutshe mme ba ya go aga kwa Kudumane. Ba ga Tokwane bone ba tloga ba ya go nna kwa Gamothaga gaufi le Griquastad.

Ka 1852 BooTokwane ba tla mo Setlagole mme ba tloga ba ya Mafikeng kwa ga Kgosi Montshiwa. Ene a ba segela lefatshe la Disaneng le ba gorogileng mo go lone ka 1862 ba gogwa ke Kgosi Nkwe Masibi yo o tlhokafaletseng gone mo Disaneng mo, ka 1865.

4.6 DITSHWETSO:

- 4.6.1. Dipuisano mo Aferika Borwa ka bophara di supile kwa ntle ga pelaelo epe gore kgotla e kgolo mo makgotleng a a bopang Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane ke Baphadima. Ba salwa morago ke Bakhidi mme ntwane e fa gare ga BaKeledi le BaLotlhare. Bangwe le bangwe ba re ke bone ba bagolo. Le gale, go na le Balotlhare bangwe ba ba dumelanang le BaKeledi gore go gogolo bone BaKeledi. Tshwetso ke gore go dirwe dipatlisiso tse di tseneletseng ka ga tshimologo ya

makgotla a mabedi a, Bakeledi le BaLotlhare, gore go tle go bonwe kgotla e kgolo mo go e nngwe.

4.6.2. Go molemo gore kgotla nngwe le nngwe e rulaganngwe e le yosi go tlhotlha losika lwa yone le go baya mo tsatsing tatelano ya makgotla a a bopang kgotla nngwe le nngwe ya makgotla a magolo a mane a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware - Baphadima, Bakhidi, Bakeledi le Balotlhare.

4.6.3 Bahute ga ba yo e bile ga ba itsiwe mo Aferika Borwa. Ba fitlhelwa fela kwa Namibia le kwa Botswana mo Karkubis gonne motlhodi kgotsa mosimolodi wa bone, rre Mokhatu, o itshimololetse morafe wa gagwe gone kwa Namibia fa a sena go tloga mono le Morwe II, monnaawe Bareki yo bana ba gagwe ba tshwereng bogosi jwa ga Lotlhare mo Coe.

4.6.4 Le mororo Bahute ba se yo e bile ba sa itsiwe mo Aferika Borwa, setlhogo sa bone se gone mono. Ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware ba kgotla ya ga Lotlhare.

Jaaka go kailwe ke dipuisano, bana ba, Bahute, ke bana ba ga Lotlhare ka Maamogwe rraagwe Morwe I. Ke ditlogolo tsa kwa Maung bonene ba bidiwa Makabanko gonne motse wa Maung o ne o le mo kgaolong ya Kavangoland pele. Morwe II go ngala mono (le fa batho ba sa itse gore o ne a ngadisiwa ke eng kgotsa a ngalela eng) a tsaya Mokhatu ba ya Namibia, o ne a batla go thuba lefufa le go ya ka dipuisano le neng le rena fa gare ga bantlo ya ga Morwe I le Maamogwe (Hute).

Mokhatu go tloga a bitsa bana ba gagwe Bahute, o ne a batla go tsosa lesope la ga rraagwemogolwagolwane, Maamogwe, yo o neng a itsege e bile a tiwaetswe ka leina la Hute.

Le mororo bana ba boitshubo ba lojwa; le fa a ne a itse gore ke kgosi e e se nang morafe, ntswa a ne a itse gore Morwe II, molekane wa gagwe, o mmuletse pelo e bile o mo rata ka la o ka swa nka go ja, o ne a sa rate leina la ga rraagwemogolwagolwane le nyelediwa kgotsa le lebalwa le fa e le mo sehularong sa gagwe.

Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware ba kgotla ya ga Lotlhare fela jaaka BaKeakopa, Bakhiba, Basetlhatsela, Bagomotso, boMabulana le ba bangwe. Ba bina tshwene fela jaaka Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhware. Pharologano fela ke gore bone ga se bana ba dikgomo mme madi one ke one.

4.6.5 Batokwane ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane ba kgotla ya ga Lotlhare. Ke bogofejane ba ga Lotlhareemang, barwa Manamatokwa a Lotlhare jaaka dipuisano di supa e bile le bone ba ipoka ka Lotlhare ba sa ipoke ka Maele jaaka bangwe ba bone ba ikaya fa e le bana ba ga Maele. Ee, ke bana ba ga Maele mme ka Lotlhare. Leba leboko la mongwe wa bone le a latela:

Oduetse Merementsi

Nna ke Oduetse a Kebeditswe a Merementsi!

Barileng Barolong fa ba ne ba re

Batlaro ba tswe mo Disaneng ba ye Mošaweng?

Ke tshwene senaiwammeng makopong ke naiwe

Fa o mpona ke tsamaisa dinao se re ke mabela

Ga ke thete ke tsetswe jalo.

Ke Tokwane e digwetlha ya ga Mmalebotse

Ya ditokwane tse e rileng di tsalela morobeng maloba

Ya re basadi ba di tshwara ka mabele

Banna ba tswa ka diherwana.

Ke rile ke atamela patlelo

Ka re mmamalomaatsone mpheelela patlelo

Ga ke a rwala ke a tlhabiwa

Ga ke a rwala ka ke rwele mpaatšhane

Sehatlha sa kgomo ke ka moo ke tlhajwang ke ditshetlho.

Ao! Modimo o o jeleng rare le nna ngwana o tla nja!

Itlhokomele Tokwane Monnamatokwa a Lotlhare!

4.6.6 Fa o leba lotso lwa Batokwane jaaka lo neetswe mo sethalong sa xiv., o bona gore ke barwa Morwe I fela jaaka BaLotlhare ba bangwe ba ba tsetsweng ke Mongwaketse e bong ba ga Bareki kwa Coe le ba ga Morwe II kwa Namibia.

4.6.7 Karabo ya potso 4.5.5 e baya mo mpaananeng gore Bakeledi ba ka tswa ba le bagolo mo go ba ga Lotlhare. Le gale, se, se batla tlhotlhomiso e e tseneletseng.

KGAOLO 5

DIPHITLHELELO:

5.1 Matseno

Kwa tshimologong ya tiro e, kgaolo ya ntlha, go rulagantswe dintlha tse di tlhotlheleditseng gore patlisiso e e dirwe le setlhogo tota se supa fa go tlhokega. Kgaolo e, e tla neela diphitlhelelo go ya ka se se susumeditseng motlhotlhomisi go dira patlisiso e.

Go tla rulagangwa dintlha bongwe ka bongwe jaaka di neetswe mo kgaolong ya ntlha, go tla go tshegediwa dikarabo ka diteng tsa dikgaolo tse dingwe go ya ka dikarabo tsa dipotsotshediso le tsa dipuisano tsa patlisiso e.

5.2 Tatelano ya Makgotla a Setswana:

Go ya ka dipotsotshediso le dipuisano go tshotswe tshwetso ya gore Batswana ba na le makgotla a a farologaneng mme le one makgotla ao a na le makgotlana a one go ya ka ditlhogo tsa one. Tshwetso ke gore makgotla a Setswana, a setlhogo sa one e leng Motswana, a latelana jaana:

5.2.1 Bahurutshe	5.2.5 Batlhaping
5.2.2 Batlharo	5.2.6 Bakwena
5.2.3 Bakgatla	5.2.7 Bangwato
5.2.4 Barolong	5.2.8 Bangwaketse

Tatelano e, ga e ree gore makgotla a a dirang ditiro tsa one Setswana a feletse. Go na le makgotla a mangwe a e leng gore ke a Setswana ka a le mo gare ga Batswana mme tota setlhogo sa one e se sa Setswana jaaka:

Dikao:

Bapo	:	setlhogo sa bone ke Mandebele
Bahwaduba	:	setlhogo sa bone ke Mandebele.
Batlhako	:	setlhogo sa bone ke Mandebele
Bataung	:	setlhogo sa bone ke Basotho, jalo jalo.

Go na gape le makgotla a mangwe a a fitlhelwang mo makgotleng a magolo a a umakilweng mo go 1, e le makgotlana a one, sebe sa phiri e le fela gore a fetogile makgotla ka boone ka ntlha ya bontsi jwa batho.

Sekao:

Banogeng ke Barolong fela jaaka Barakile le Badiboa e le Barolong. Ba re ba bina noga fela ka gone ba bolokilwe ke phikagolo fa ba ne ba sia ba faladiwa ke dintwa. E rile booSikwe a ngwedi ba e sikologa bone ba e tloa. Ba se ka ba senya nako ka go e potologa mme ya re dira di diiwa ke go e losa, bone ba bo ba jele monyelelo.

Go ya ka tatelano e e tlhalositsweng mo go 5.2 fa godimo, go mo tswaing gore Bahurutshe ke malomathotse mme Bangwaketse ke bogofejane. Le gale, se, ke kitso jaaka e neetswe ke makgotla a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane le Batswana ba ba agileng nabo. Go sa ntse go ka iwa dinaga tsotlhe tse go fitlhelwang Batswana mo go tsone ga dirwa tlhotlhomiso e.

5.3 Dipaakanyo mo metsweding mengwe e e gone ka ga Batswana:

- 5.3.1 Mo lokwalong Iwa ga Ngaka Breutz, thulaganyo ya bone e e neelang tatelano ya magosi a Batlharo go ya ka losika Iwa one (Breutz, P.L (1963): Table No. iv Genealogy of Batlharo Chiefs and Headmen), mokwadi o neetse bana ba ga Maele e le Phadima, Khidi, Motlhwaneemang le Tokwane. Paakanyo foo ke gore Tokwane ga se ngwana wa ga Maele ka tlhamalalo.

Ke gofejane ya ga Motlhwareemang. Le leina le le tlhagelelang la ngwana wa boraro wa ga Maele, le tshwanetse go nna le bo "e" ba babedi ba ba latelanang e seng a le mongwe jaaka a tlhagelela mo thulaganyong e e fa isong.

- 5.3.2 Mo go yone thulaganyo e e fa isong e, mo baneng ba ga Khidi, go na le yo o bidiwang Mokgothu. Mokwadi o peleta leina le ka go sa tshwane. Fa gongwe a re Mokgotu mme fa gongwe a re Mokgothu. Lone tota, beng ba re ke Mokgothu.
- 5.3.3 Gone mo go yone thulaganyo eo, mo baneng ba ga Khidi ba ga Ngwaisane go kaiwa fa Ngotwane e le morwa Matsimanyai a Seakana. Beng ba a latola ba re ga go twe Ngotwane ga twe Notwane. Ga go twe Matsimanyai ga twe Matsimanyane.
- 5.3.4 Mo baneng ba ga Motlhwareemang, morwa Modukanene morwa Mosimane ga se Metswe ke Metswi mme morwawe ke Maitsedikgang e seng Matsidikgang. Mo baneng ba ga Mosimanyane morwa Lotlhware ke Moatswi le Maamogwe e seng Muitsi le Moamogwa. Morwa Jan Masibi wa Motokwane ke Metusel e seng Methusala.

5.3.5 Mo Mametlelelong ya A, (Breutz, L.P. (1963:38a) mokwadi o bua ka kgotla le kgoro jaaka "ward" le "clan" ka go latelana. O a di fapaanya gonne Baphadima ke ba kgotla ya ga Phadima mme mo gooPhadima go na le kgoro yooTshwaane ka Tshwaane, e seng Tswaana kgotsa Tshwaana, e le ene kgoro, tsotlhe tse di tswang kwa kgosing di tsena di bo di tswa ka ene mo bathong ba o ba tlhokometseng. Se, se raya gore "ward" ke kgoro mme "clan" ke kgotla.

Ka Setswana kgotla e na le dikgoro tse di farologaneng go thusa kgosi go laola batho ba gagwe. Motse o o ka fa tlase ga tlhokomelo ya 'kgosana' le one o na le dikgoro, go thusa kgosana go laola le go disa motse sentle.

Bothata ke gore re tshwantshanya dilo tse pedi tse di sa tshwaneng gotlhelele, puso ya Sejatlhapi le ya Setswana. Go ntsha sekao fela, kgosi ya Sejatlhapi e tsala "prince" mme ka Setswana morwa kgosi ke kgosi ga se kgosana le fa a ka nna mmotlana jang. "Queen Elizabeth" o a busa o a rena kwa Engelane ka bophara. Ka Setswana, mosadi ga a buse, o tswana le morwa, ga a na kgotla. Le fa a ka tsalwa pele, ga

a buse. Kgaisadie le fa e ka nna gofejane, ke ene kgosi. Bogosi jwa Setswana ga bo kwa lapeng, bo kwa kgotla. Lebitla la mosadi le kwa bogadi, Mogwe ga a buse. Mosadi le fa a ka boa kwa nyalong, a tla go nna mo lelapeng la gaabo, ga a na lefoko, o utlwa ka beng ba lelapa leo, betsi ba motse oo.

Mongwe o ka botsa gore ke ka ntlha ya eng Kgosisgadi Gopane a busa a rena kwa Gopane mme e bile e le lelomathotse? A ene Setswana se, ga se ree ene? Karabo ke gore a patlisiso e dirwe!

Pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro e neetswe mo kgaolong ya boraro mme gape e tla neelwa mo ditsebeng tse di latelang gonne mo go yone kgoro yooTshwaane e e kaiwang fa godimo fa, e ka bidiwa gape kgotla yooTshwaane. Fa o le kgoro, o mo lefelong le le rileng, mmogo le ba bangwe mme fa o le wa kgotla yooTshwaane, ga go re sepe gore o mo nageng efe, o waabo Tshwaane.

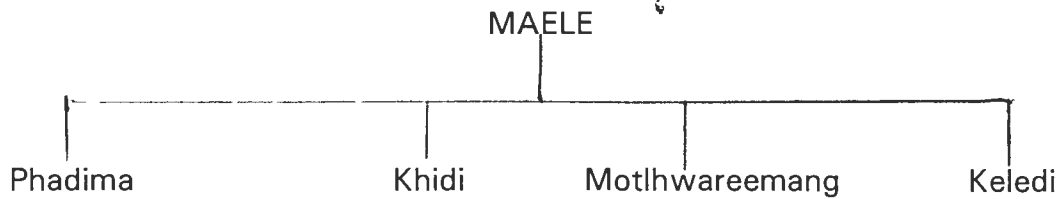
5.3.6 Gone mo go yone mametlelelo eo ya A, go buiwa ka booMetshebelela. Beng ba re ke booMatshabelele. Go buiwa gape ka booPhukuye le Phukuye e le kgosana. Beng ba re kgosana ke Phokoje mme ba kgoro ya gagwe ke booPhokoje. Ga go twe Metsematale, ga twe Metsimatale, ke lefoko le le lengwe. Ga go twe Tsinig, ga twe Tsineng.

5.3.7 Mo mametlelelong ya B, mokwadi, fa tlase ga thulaganyo ya gagwe, a re makgotla ke "sub-divisions of the dikgoro". O di pitikolotse! Kgotla ke yone e nang le dikgoro jaaka go kailwe mo sethalong sa ntlha sa Kgotla ya Setswana mo tsebeng ya bosupa ya kgaolo ya ntlha ya tiro e.



5.3.8 Thulaganyo ya makgotla a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware e tla neelwa mo tsebeng e e latelang go siamisa fa go fosagetseng gone mo ditsong tse di setseng di kwadilwe.

5.4 Thulaganyo ya dithito tsa makgotla a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware ba ba itsegeng ka leina la Batlharo kgotsa Batlhware gompieno, e ntse jaana:



Sethalo xiv: Dikutu tsa kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware.

Sethalo se se fa godimo se, se naya setlhogo sa makgotla otlhe a a bopang kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware. Go baakanya gape metswedi ka ga 'magosi a Batlharo" jaaka a tlhagelela mo mametlelelong ya F, G le H, letlhogela la bone la ga Maele, ke Keledi e seng Tokwane jaaka go supilwe mo dimametlelelong tseo. Tokwane ke letlhogela la ga Motlhwareemang, morwa wa boraro wa ga Maele.

Le fa a na le bogosi jwa gagwe kwa Disaneng jo bo lekanang le jwa ga rraagwemogologolwane, Motlhwareemang, o ne a tshwanetse go tlhagelela mo losikeng lwa gaabo jaaka ba bangwe mme fa a beilweng gone foo, go bewe Keledi, morwa Maele jaaka Phadima, Khidi le Motlhwareemang yo o neng a itsege ka Lotlhare, leina la gagwe la mareto.

Ka ntlha ya bontsintsi jwa makgotla a a bopang kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware, go tla rulaganngwa kgotla nngwe le nngwe ya makgotla a magolo a mane a, e le yosi go ya ka tatelano ya one ya tsalo go bontsha

ditso tsa bone botlhe. Baphadima botlhe ba tla bewa mmogo go ya ka tatelano ya makgotla a bone mme go tla latelwa losika lwa babusi mo makgotleng a mane ao otlhe, go tloga ka ngwana wa ntlha wa lotso loo go fitlha ka ngwana wa bofelo yo o busang ga jaana mo ngwageng ono wa 1996, ga mmogo le bomogoloe, bomonnaawe le bana ba gagwe. Ditlhogo tsa makgotla tsone di tla kaiwa go ya ka tatelano ya tsone ya tsalo.

5.4.1 Kgotla ya Baphadima:

Fa o leba mo tsebeng e e latelang go tlhagelela makgotla a marataro a a bopang kgotla ya Baphadima.

Go itshupa fa booTshwaane le booMothupi ba le bagolo ka tsalo mo go booSechogela mme bogosi bo tshotswe ke bana ba ntlo ya boraro ya ga Ditake morwa Phadima, e bong ya ga Dithotodi, yone yooSechogela. Ke ka moo go neetsweng lotso looDithotodi mme e seng lope gape gonne ke lone lo tsetseng magosi ooPhadima go fitlha le gompieno.

Fa o tswelela le losika loo, looSechogela, o fitlhela gore le gompieno go busa ngwana wa boraro wa ga Gaotingwe, Sephiri. Bomogoloe Kaba le Nkemelang ba gone, ba a tshela,

mme bogosi, ka tumalano, bo mo ngwaneng wa boraro,
Sephiri, monnaabone. Le fa ba busa jaana bana ba, ba itse
bomogoloabone sentle. Ba itse fa ba le babotlana le fa e le
magosi jalo. Ba itse sentle le gore bana ba ga Moroni ke
bomogoloabone, ke dikgosi tsa bone.

Gone mo sethalong seo, morwa wa ntlha wa ga Kelokilwe ke
Moroni. E rile morago ga ntwana ya ga Tjalie, a ya
Temeneku(Namibia) (losika lwa gagwe lo neetswe mo kgaolong
ya bone) mme bogosi jwa ya kwa ntlong ya bobedi ya ga
Kelokilwe, e bong ya ga Dioka. Ke ka moo lotso lwa gagwe lo
khutlang ka ene mo sethalong se, gonne go setswe lotso lwa
babusi morago.

Go tswala kgang ka ga kgotla ya ga Phadima, tshwetso ke gore motsemogolo wa Baphadima o kwa Gamorona, lefelo le le teeletsweng Moroni (ga Moroni). Makgotla a magolo a a bopang kgotla ya ga Phadima, a marataro fela. One ke a a latelang go ya ka tatelano ya bogolo jwa one jwa tsalo: BooTshwaane, BooMothupi, BooDithotodi, BooDithototsane, BooNotwane le BooMatlhosela.

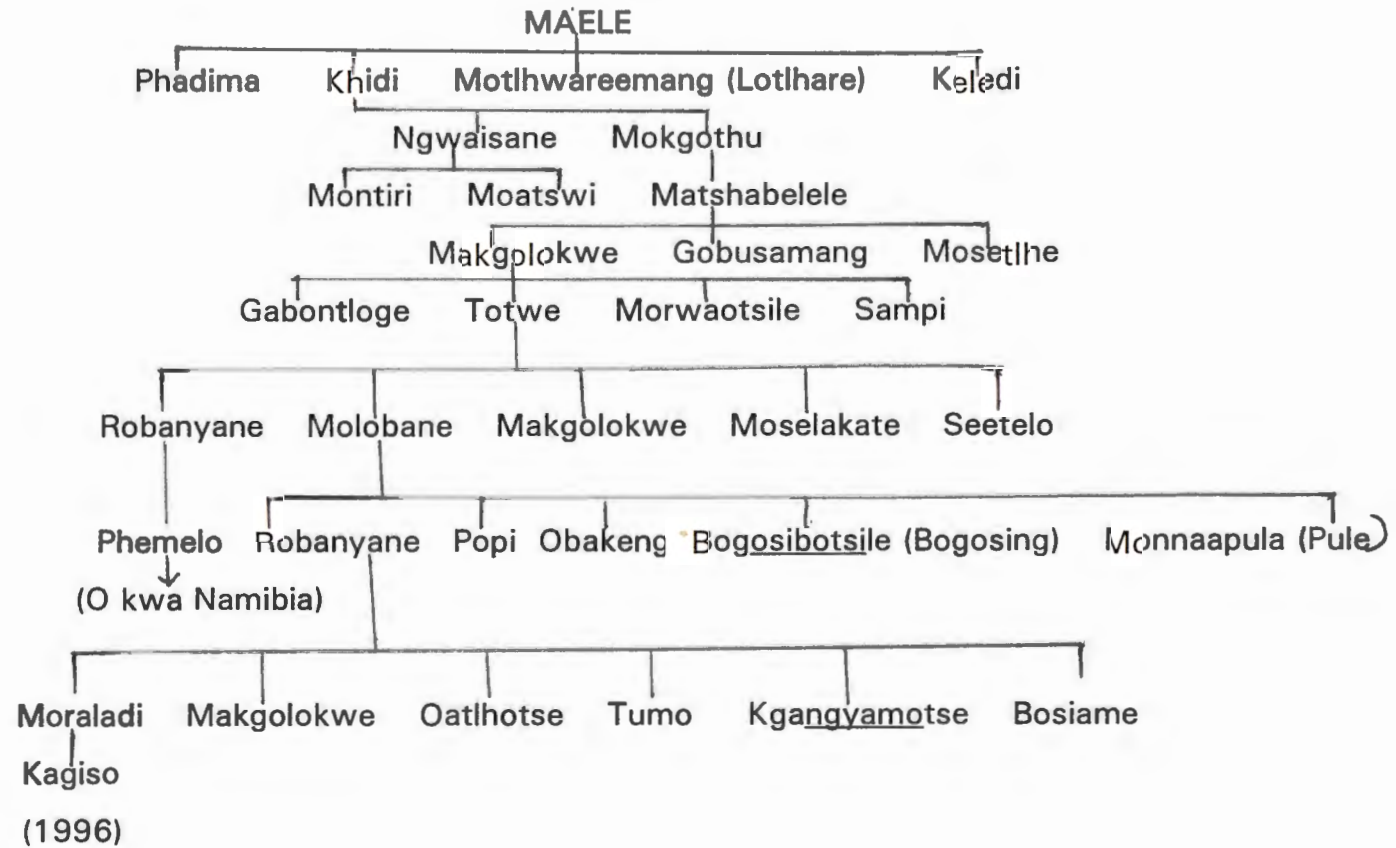
5.4.2 **Kgotla ya Bakhidi:**

Fa o leba mo tsebeng e e latelang o tla bona lotso looKhidi. Go simolotswe gape ka dithito/dikutu tsa makgotla a magolo a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware go simologa ka Maele ka e le ene a gakologelwang jaaka kgosi ya ntlha ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware, Beng ba re, ga ba re go ne go se na kgosi epe pele ga Maele. Se ba se kayang ke gore dikgang tsa bone le bagolo ba bone di simologa ka Maele morago ga gore Notwane, yo ba sa itseng batsadi ba gagwe, a fitlhise Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware mo GaMotlhware.

Go tloga mo dikutung tsa kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga

Motlhwane, go setswe morago losika lwa ga Khidi lwa bogosi go emela matswela a kgotla ya Bakhidi. Ba neetswe jalo go fitlha mo go yo o tshwereng setulo ga jaana, ene, bomogoloe le bomonnawe gammogo le bana ba ga mogoloe gonne ba tsalwa ke kgosi, ka jalo e le dikgosi.

Sethalo xv: KGOTLA YA BAKHIDI



Fa o tswelela ka go sekaseka kgotla yooKhidi mo tsebeng e e fa godimo, o tla lemoga gore go tloga fela kwa thitong ngwana wa ntlha ga a ke a busa. Ngwaisane ke tibolalotha ya ga Khidi mme ga a busa, go busitse Mokgothu monnawe. Ka lesego Makgolokwe, morwa Motshabelele wa ntlha, a busa mme morwawe wa maitibolo, Gabontloge, ga a ise a ke a buse. Go busitse Totwe, monnawe.

Morwa Totwe yo mogolo le ene a tlhokisiwa tshono ya go busa ke go tshwarwa le rraagwe ba isiwa Robin Island. Bogosi jwa bone jwa nyelediwa dingwaga di le masomamanetlhanano mme ya re bo gololwa ka 1945 jwa gorogela mo go Robanyane morwa Molobane ka Phemelo, morwa Robanyane morwa Totwe a ne a ile Namibia go tshabela mmutlwa wa noko gone.

Leitibolo le la ga Molobane, Robanyane, la itlhaganela la ya boyabatho bana e sa le masea ka 1965. Kgotla ya dumelana gore Bogosibotsile, morwa wa bone wa ga Molobane yo o itsegeng ka leina ba Bogosing, a tshegeletse bana ba ga mogoloe senno mme a dira jalo go tloga ka 1966 go fitlha ka 1978 fa a naya Moraladi senno sa gagwe.

O se tshwere jalo morwa Robanyane go fitlhela ka 1982 fa a digwa ke bokoa mme morafe wa tlhoma Kgangyamotse, morwa Robanyane wa botlhanano go tshegeletsa Kagiso, morwa Moraladi mogoloe, setulo go fitlhela a gola.

O sa se tshegeditse go fitlhela le monongwaga, 1996. O itse sentle, e bile le ene o a kaya gore ene ke motshwarakgamelo fela, mogami o gone, o a tshela, o sa ntse a gola.

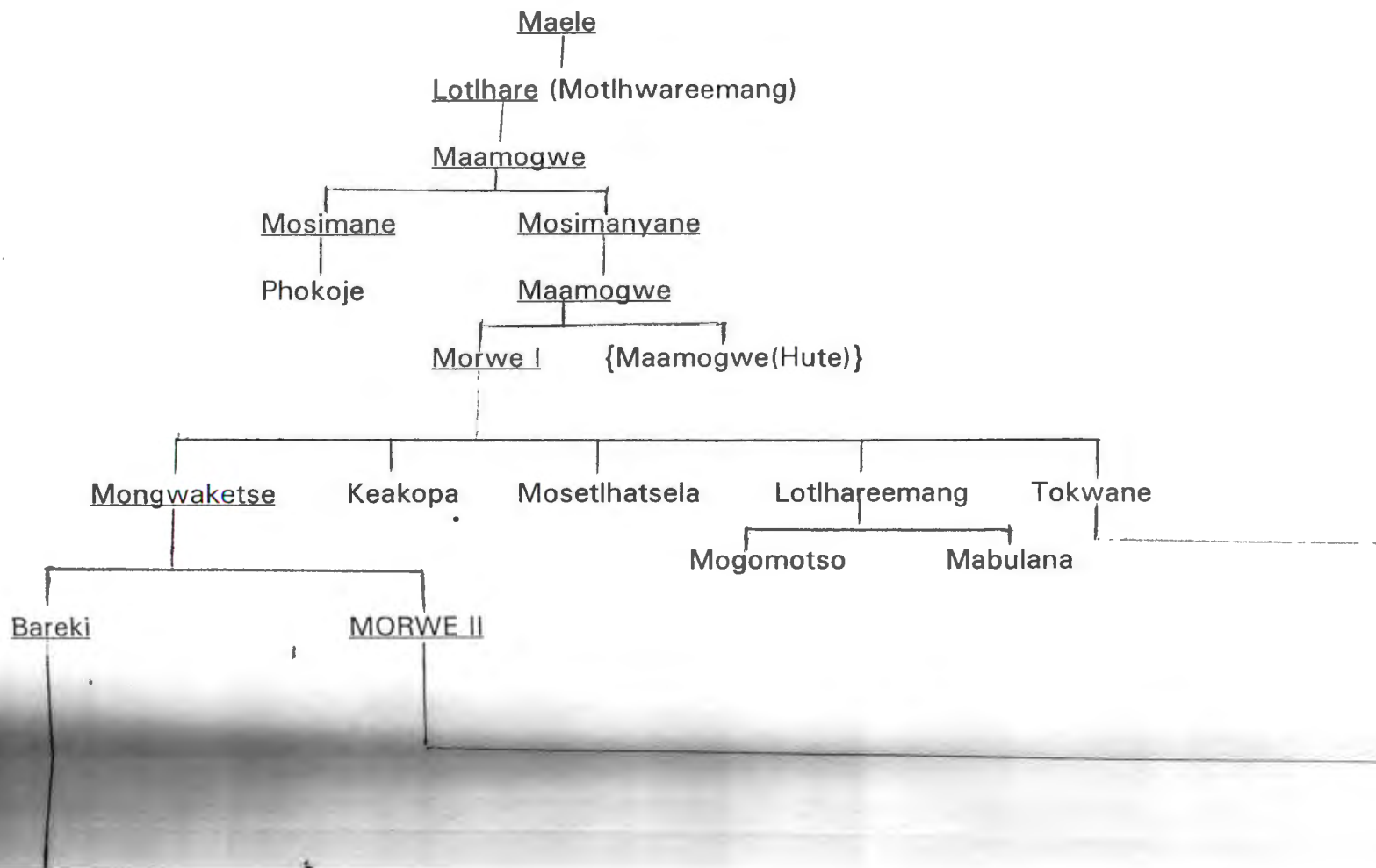
5.4.3 Kgotla ya ga Motlhwareemang (Lotlhare)

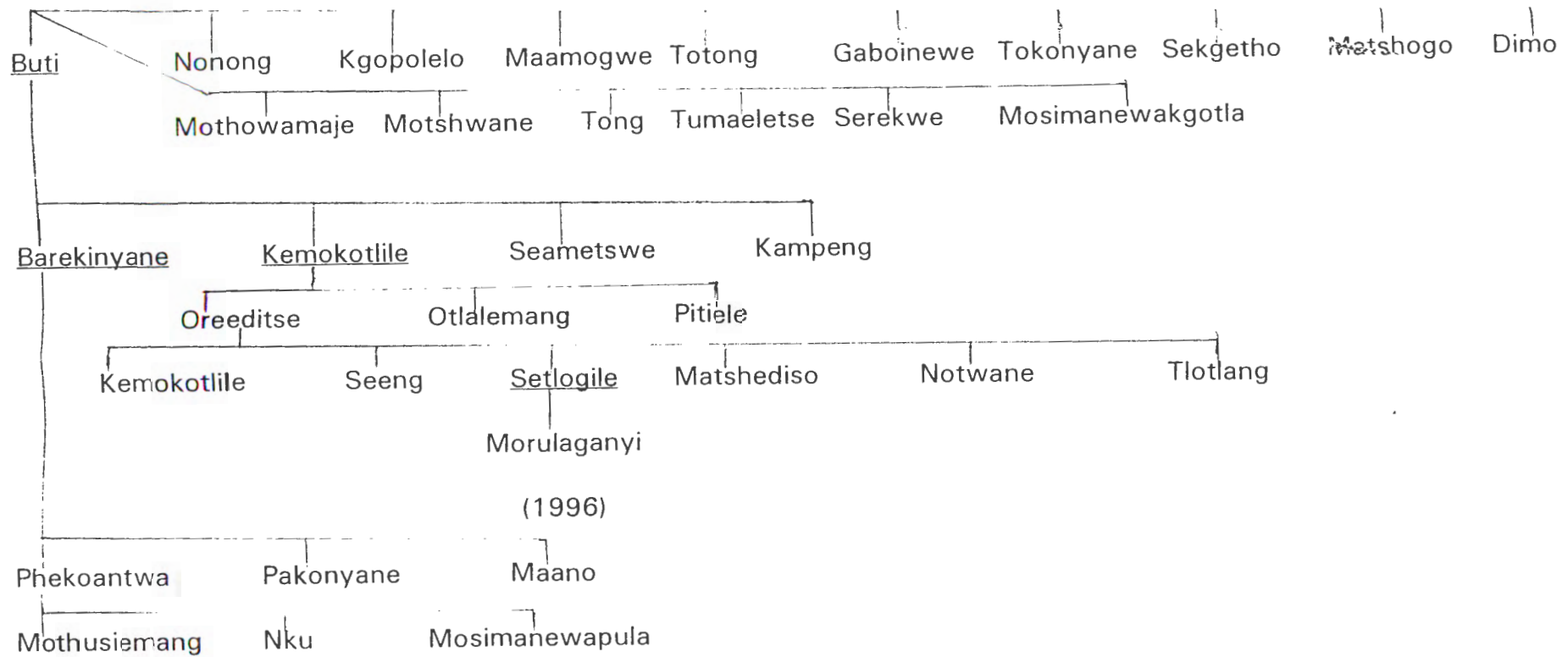
Morwa yo mongwe wa ga Maele ke Motlhwareemang yo o itsegeng ka leina la Lotlhare. Bana ba gagwe le bone ba ikana ka Lotlhare. Bangwe ba ipitsa ba ga Keakopa a Lotlhare, ba bangwe ke booMogomotso a Lotlhare le ba bangwe fela jalo.

Go na le kgothakgothano fa gare ga kgotla e le kgotla ya Bakeledi. Balotlhare ba re ba bagolo mo go ba ga Keledi le Bakeledi ba re ke bone ba bagolo mo go ba ga Lotlhare. Se, Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware ba re ga se ntwana e e tlogang fa, le gore ba ga Lotlhare ba tseriyetse ba ga Keledi ngogwe mo metsing, go ne go lwelwa bogolo go ipatwa ka metsi.

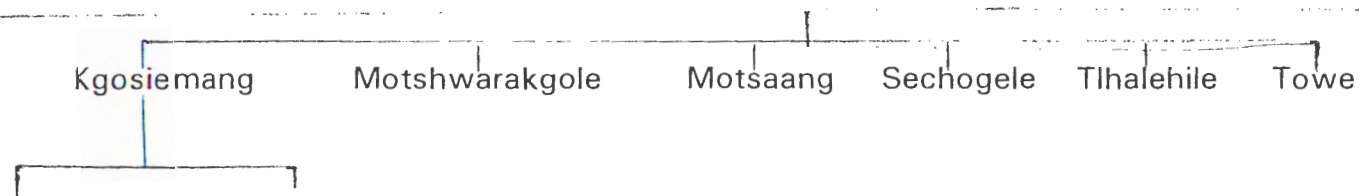
Fa o leba mo tsebeng e e latelang, o tla bona lotso lwa ga Lotlhare, kgotla ka kgotla go ya ka tatelano ya bogolo jwa tsona.

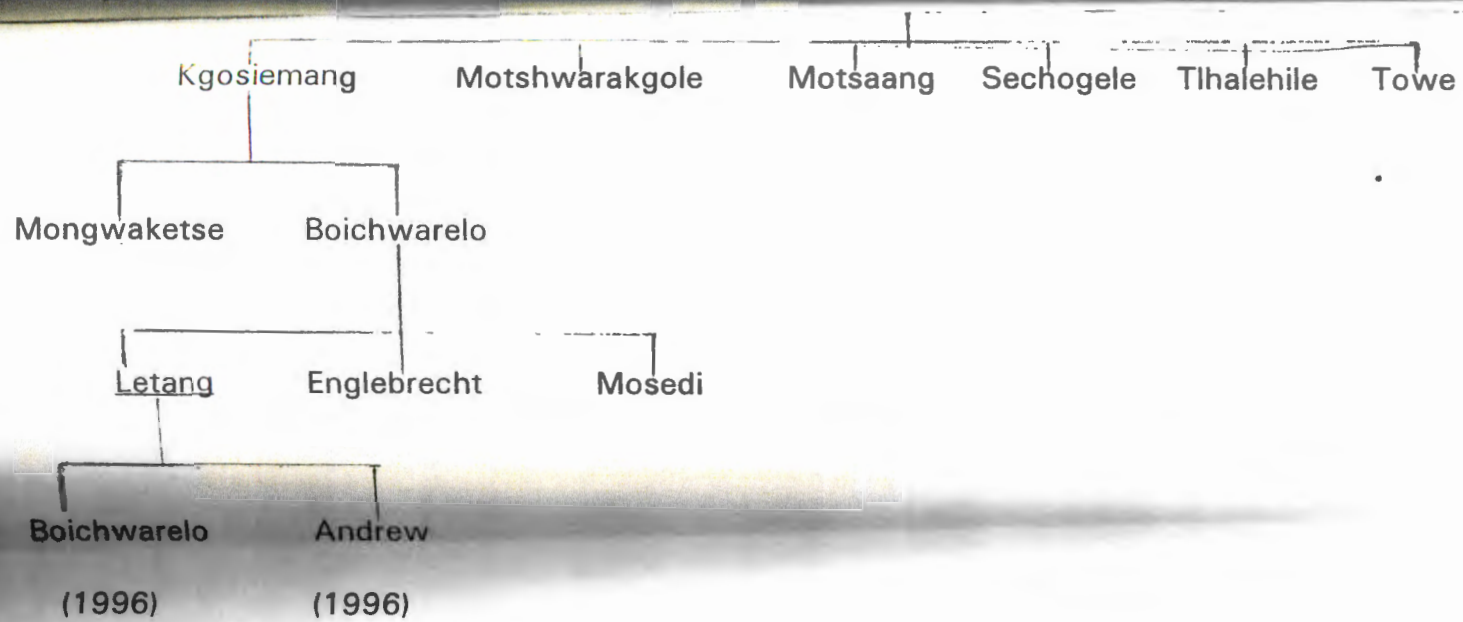
Sethalo xvi: KGOTLA YA GA MOTLHWAREEMANG (LOTLHARE)



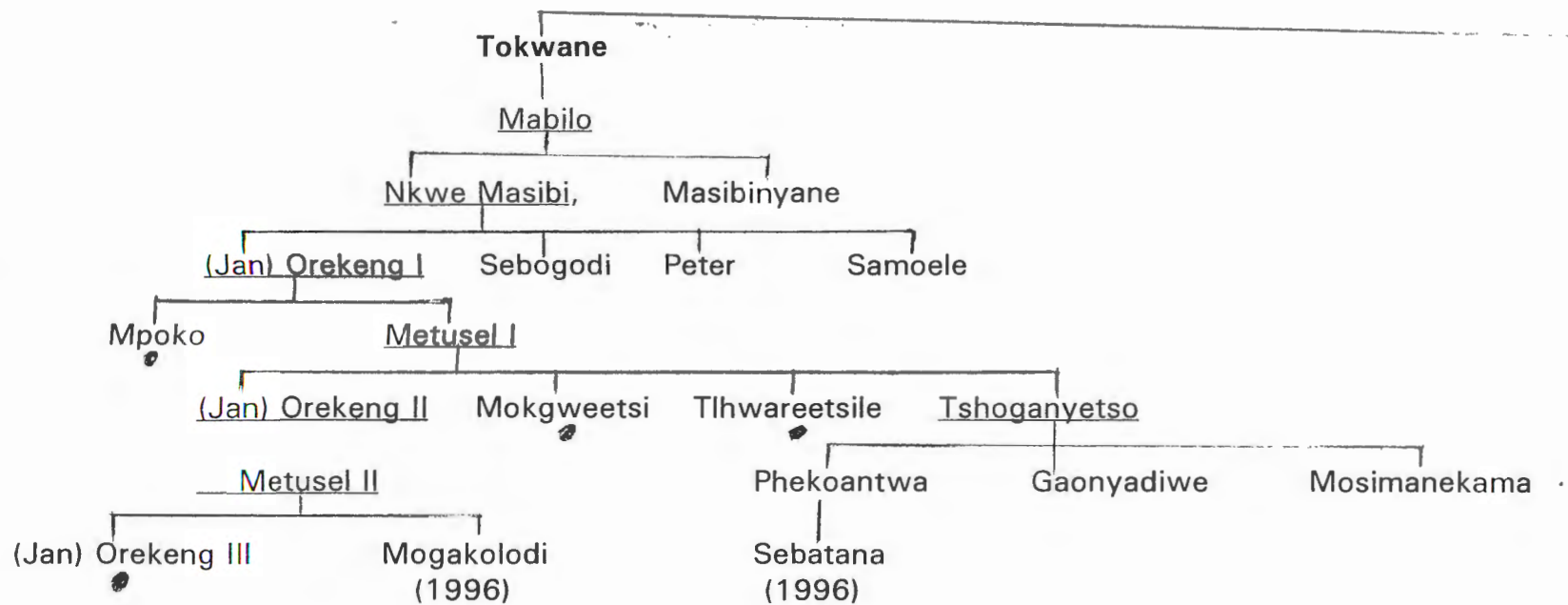


* Lotso lo lotlhe lwa ga Bareki lo fithelwa kwa Coe (Heuningvlei) kwa Kudumane.





* Lotso lo lotlhe Iwa ga Morwe II lo fitlhelwa kwa Namibia.



Lotshwao lo, lo kaya fa mong wa leina le le fa godimo ga lone a iketse badimong a sale lesea.

* Lotso lo lotlhe lwa ga Tokwane lo fitlhelwa mo kgotleng ya lone kwa Disaneng kwa Mafikeng.

Fa o leba kgotla ya ga Lotlhare jaaka e tlhagisitswe mo tsebeng e e fa godimo e, o tla fitlhela gore kgotla e, e na le magosi a le mararo: Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile morwa Bareki kwa Coe, Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi kwa Disaneng mo Aferika Borwa gammogo le Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang kwa Mokaleng (Aminius), kwa Namibia.

Magosi a ka boraro jwa one ke a ga Lotlhare. Ba babedi, Setlogile le Letang ke ba kgotla ya ga Morwe I mme a le mongwe Tshoganyetso, ke wa ga Tokwane, Monnamatokwa a Lotlhare, gofejane ya ga Morwe I.

Se se tshwanang ka magosi a kgotla ya ga Morwe I ke gore ka bobedi go busa bana ba morwa wa bobedi, ke gore ntlo ya rangwanaabogosi. Kwa Coe, boemong jwa ngwana wa ga Barekinyane, go busa ngwana wa ga Kemokotlile monnawe. Kwa Namibia, go busa morwa Boitshwarelo monnawe Mongwaketse tibolalotha ya basimane ba ga Kgosiemang.

Morwa yo mogolo wa ga Maamogwe, Mosimane, ga a busa sebaka se seleele, a bo a bolawa ka ntlha ya bosetlhogo jwa gagwe. Ke ka ntlha ya moo a nang le kgotla e le yosi fela, ya Baphokoje, fa monnawe, e leng Mosimanyane, a neilwe bogosi ke morafe ka ntlha ya bori jwa gagwe. A ata, a nna le ditso di le dintsi go akarecliwa le Bahute ba e leng bana ba boitshubo ba ga Maamogwe rraagwe Morwe I.

Fa o tswelela ka go sekaseka kgotla e, ya ga Motlhwareemang (Lotlhare) mo sethalong seo, o tla bona gore Bareki o gaisitse borraagwe ka go olosa khiba. O ne a tsaya basadi ba le robedi mme a tshola basimane ba feta lesomethataro. Bangwe ba bone, le ba ba sa umakwang, ba kwa Botswana, kwa Setlagole, kwa Morokweng, kwa Matloding, kwa Kokwana le kwa Tseoge. Ee, o olositse khiba!

Bogosi jwa bana ba ba ga Morwe II, morwa Mongwaketse yo o o itiretseng legae kwa Namibi, bo mo atleng tsa morafe. Kgosi e tlhophiwa ke morafe, ka tumelano. Se, se raya gore one morafe oo, fa o tenega, o ka apola kgosi nkwe wa e apesa yo one o mo ratang. A bogosi jo ga bo na borangwanaajone?



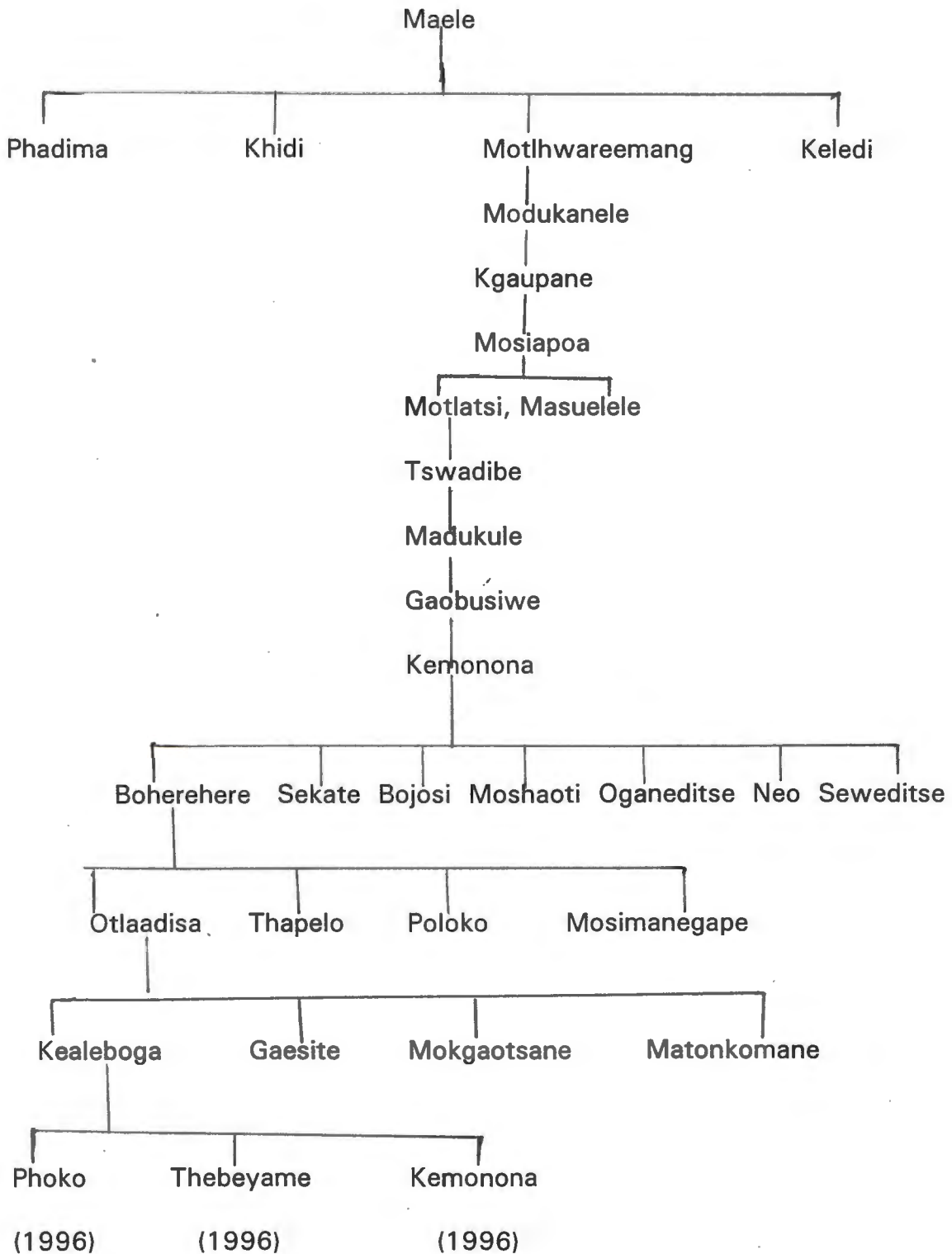
Bogosi jwa ga Tokwane kwa Disaneng bo fapaana le jwa kwa Namibia ka gore go tswa fela kwa bo tswang gone, rangwanaakgosi o a e tshegeletsa, a e ruta, a e tataisa. Fa a bona gore jaanong ngwana wa mogoloe o sugetse, ke monna, o ka rwala maikarabelo, ene ka boene o rerisa morafe, a baakanyetse go pega kgosi mme a dire jalo, a e apese nkwe.

Jaaka re bua jaana, Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi o tshwere, o tlhantlhetse, ene le morafe wa gagwe ba baakanyetsa go apesa Mogakolodi Masibi nkwe ya ga rraagwe, go mo naya setilo sa gagwe sa bogosi. Ga go rere morafe. Ke ena a di gogang kwa pele. O simega morafe. O a itse gore ene ke modisa fela. O tshegeleditse ngwana wa mogoloe setulo.

5.4.3 Kgotla ya ga Keledi:

Kgotla e, e tshwana le ya ga Phokoje a Lotlhare, e na le thito e le nngwe fela. Bontsintsi jwa batho ba kgotla e, ba bolailwe ke ngogwe e e neng e tshetswe ke Balotlhare mo metsing a sediba sa bone. Ka ba ne ba tatetsa batho go nwa mo go sone, ba swa ka bontsi, ga swa bone fela. Bone ga ba na kgosi e e leng ya kgotla ya bone. Sekao sa lotso lwa bone se fitlhelwa mo tsebeng e e latelang:

Sethalo xvii: KGOTLA YA GA KELEDI



Fa o leba lotso lo lwa ga Keledi o bona gore lo loleele mme e bile ga lo a bitsa borangwane le boramogolo kwa ntle ga bana ba ga Kemonona wa ga Gaobusiwe. Go neetswe bana ba gagwe le ditlogolwana tsa gagwe. O ka bona ka bontsi jwa bone gore ba bopa kgotla ya bone. Kemonona o na le bana ba basimane ba le supa; tibolalotha ya gagwe Boherehere, o na le ba le bane; Sekate ba le bane; Oganeditse ba le bararo; Neo ba le babedi mme Sewedi o na le mosimane a le mongwe. Khiba e a olosiwa rra!

Go na le Bakeledi ba bangwe ba ba ipitsang Basuelele, ba ipitsa ka morwa Mosiapo a Kgaupane wa bobedi, monnawe Motlatsi, mme le bone ba a itse gore ke Bakeledi a Maele maalaphate ya nku ka ya podi e ka ba kokonela.

5.5 Go sa ikitse ga magosi a a lwelang bogosi:

Dikarabo tsa dipotsotshediso le dipuisano di supile fa nnete e le gore magosi a ikitse sentle. Ba itse tatelano ya bone sentle. Ba a itse sentle gore yo o tshwanetsweng ke nkwe ke mang mme ka ntlha ya mabaka a a latelang le mangwe a a iseng a ribololwe, ba tswelela go lwela bogosi fa gongwe ba bo ba lwele le lefatshe.

5.5.1 Morafe fa gongwe o itlhophela yo o batlang e nna mmusi wa one mo baneng ba kgosi.

5.5.1.1 Mo kgotleng e kgolo ya ga Phadima, fa Moroni a sena go ya Namibia, morafe o dumelane gore bogosi bo ye kwa ntlong ya bobedi ya ga Kelokilwe e bong ya ga Dioka. Ga go na phoso epe foo fa fela mmusi yoo wa ntlo ya ga Dioka a ne a itse gore o tshegeleditse bana ba ga mogoloe, ba ga Moroni, bogosi.

5.5.1.2 Mo kgotleng e e latelang ya ga Phadima, e bong ya ga Khidi, go tswa fela kwa moding bana ba ga Ngwaisane ba ka Iwa ba re ke bone beng ba bogosi ka ntlha ya botsalwapele jwa ga rraabo; ba ga Gabontloge le bone ba ka bo batla ka e le ene motsalwapele wa ga Makgolokwe. Ba ga Phemelo kwa Namibia le bone ba ka boela gae ba tla go batla bogosi jwa ga rraabo ka e le ene motsalwapele wa ga Totwe.

E rile ka 1982 morafe wa apola Moraladi nkwe ka ntlha ya bokoa mme wa itlhophela Kgangyamotse, morwa wa botlhano wa ga Robanyane go tshegeletsa Kagiso, morwa Moraladi wa ntlha, bogosi. Se se itumedisang ke gore Kgangyamotse le ene o kaya jalo gore o tshegeleditse morwa mogoloe bogosi ka a sa le mmotlana mme go ka direga gore ka moso, bana ba ga Kgosi Kgangyamotse ba bo ba gana ka bogosi ba re ke jwa bone gonne rraabo, e seng rraagwe Kagiso, e le ene a neng a busa fa ba tlhalefa.

- 5.5.1.3 Mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare kwa Coe Baphokoje, bana ba ga Mosimane mogoloe Mosimanyane, ba ka batla bogosi jwa bone ka rraabo e le ene tibolalotha ya ga Maamogwe morwa Lotlhare. Ee, dipuisano di kaile fa Mosimane a tlositswe mo bogosing ke morafe gonne o ne a le setlhogo, a sa atlhole kgetse epe fela a sa re 'a motho a bolawe'.

Gompieno kwa Coe, go busa Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile morwa wa boraro wa ga Oreeditse morwa wa ntlha wa ga Kemokotlile, morwa wa bobedi wa ga

Buti Bareki. Bana ba ga Barekinyane, morwa Buti wa ntlha, ba ka batla bogosi jwa ga rraabo ka e le ene tibolalotha.

Kwa Namibia, dipuisano di supile fa Kgosi Letang Kgosiemang a tswa go tsewa kwa Walvisbay ke morafe, a tlogedisiwa tiro ya gagwe go tla go apesiwa nkwe gonne Mongwaketse, mogoloe, a se ka ke a o busa ka a nyetse motswakwa, moAngola.

Se, se supa fa bogosi bo laolwa ke morafe. Bothata ke gore, fela jaaka ba mo apesitse nkwe, ba ka mo apola ka nako e ba ratang ka yone. Ga go phoso gore morafe o ka tlhokomela gore motse ga o swe malata a le gone. Ke nnete rrangwanaakgosi ke ene moremogolo mo bogosing. Fa bana ba kgosi ba sa le babotlana, ke ene o tshwanetseng go ba tshegeletsa bogosi. Fa mogoloe a digwa ke bokoa kgotsa loso, ke ene o tshwanetseng go apesa ngwana wa mogoloe nkwe kgotsa go mo tataisa go fitlhelela a kgona go tsaya tiro e e boima e, ya go goga morafe.

Ga re gane gore kgosi ke kgosi ka morafe mme re tshwanetse go itse gore bogosi Kupe. Rangwanaakgosi o tshwanetse go tsaya maikarabelo a gagwe, jaaka Kgosi Tshoganeyetso Masibi kwa Disaneng, a godisetsa morwa mogoloe, Mogakolodi Masibi, kgosi ya ka moso, mo molaong le mo tirong ya ga rraagwe mme e tla re a siametse go tsaya tiro ya gagwe, a phuthe morafe go o itsise fa kgosi ya one e siametse go tsaya tiro. Morago ga moo, dithulaganyo di dirwe go mo apesa nkwe, ka letsogo la ga rangwanaagwe, motataisi wa gagwe.

Se se ka khutlisang dintwa tse, ke gore magosi, gammogo le morafe, ba itse fa bogosi e le Kupe, e le kgomo ya badimo, bo sa angwe ke ope kwa ntle ga beng ba jone. Le bone ba bo tlotle, ba bo kopanele, ba lebe boammaaruri mo matlhong mme ba se ke ba lebala gore kgosi ke kgosi ka morafe.

5.6 Go tlhoma le go tlhomolola magosi ga Maburu le Maesemane mo pusong tsa bone:

Gompieno jaana, dipuisano di supa fa Banotwane, ba ba kwa Loopeng ba batla bogosi jwa bone. Bothata e nna gore bo tshotswe ke mang, a bo tsaya mo go mang leng, fa kae, fa go ne go rileng?

Gompieno, Loopeng o wela ka fa tlase ga puso ya ga Lotlhare kwa Coe. A bogosi jwa ga Notwane bo tshotswe ke Lotlhare? Ka Notwane e le ngwana wa botlhano wa ga Ditake morwa Phadima, bomogoloe bone ba kae? Ba reng? Gone rraagwe Notwane, Ditake, e rile a apola nkwe, e ne ya tsewa ke mang? E rile fa Kelokilwe, letlhogela la boraro la ga Phadima le busa, Notwane o ne a le kae? Ke eng a ne a sa batle bogosi jwa gagwe ka nako eo? Fa Moroni a ne a busa mo Gamorona, lefelo le le bidiwang ka leina la gagwe - Ga Moroni - Banotwane ba ne ba le kae? Fa Sephiri a ne a apesiwa nkwe, Banotwane ba ne ba le kae? A booDithotodi, booSechogela ga se bomogoloa Banotwane? A ga ba tshwanelwe ke bogosi joo botoka go na le Banotwane? A bogolo go ka se lwe booTshwaane kgotsa booMothupi ka e le bone ba bagolo mo go

booDithotodi? Le gale, baitsedikgang ba re Maburu ke one a rweleng maikarabelo a ntwane.

Dipuisano di senotse gore maloba a tlhola go kile ga ntwane e e matlhomahibidu mo ga Motlhwane. Fa maburu a sena go nyeletsa bogosi jwa ga Phadima Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane ba tsenelela leburu le le neng le bidiwa Tjalie. Ba le bolaya. Fa ba sena go le bolaya, Mampe a tsaya mosadi wa ga Tjalie a mo isa kwa Vryburg a itsise maburu fa Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane ba bolaile Tjalie mme ba batla go bolaya le mosadi yoo wa gagwe. Maburu a lebogela Mampe go pholosa mogatsa Tjalie mme a mo duela ka go mo abela bogosi fa Loopeng.

Go ka ntwane gore se, e bo e nnile tshimologo ya bogosi jwa ga Notwane. Maburu a ne a se na sepe gore a yo a mmayang go ntwane kgosi yoo, ke ene mong wa bogosi. Gompiano Maburu a ile mme bana ba motho, Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane, ba jana ka meno, ba golagane ka meriri ba a kgothakgothana, ba itaana ka noga e utlwa, ga ba nosane metsi, ga ba tseisane molelo ka ntlha ya ntwane e e tlhoseditsweng ke Maburu. Ba lwela bogosi.

Fa Maburu a ka bo a ise a ke a nyeletse bogosi jwa ga Phadima, Tjalie o ka bo a sa bolawa, Mampe o ka bo a ise a ke a abelwe bogosi, go ka be go se na 'ntwa', tlhakatlhakano le ketsaetsego ka ga bogosi jwa ga Phadima.

5.7. KGOTLA YA BAHUTE

Ee, batho ba ba Modimo ba, ba mo bothateng jwa go bidiwa ka mainaina a ba sa a rateng. Dipotsotshediso ga di a upolola sepe se se kalo mme dipuisano ke tsone tse di ribolotseng kitso ka ga Bahute. Mainaina a ba sa a rateng ao, ke one a bontshitseng motlhala wa setlhogo sa bone.

Morago ga maeto a a se nang palo le dipuisano le batho ba ba se nang palo, mo Aferika Borwa, kwa Botswana le kwa Namibia ka bophara go ya go tsena le kwa Kavangoland go bapa le Angola, mainaina a Bahute ba bidiwang ka one, jaaka go kailwe mo kgaolong ya bone, go kaile fa mothei wa kgotla e, e le Maamogwe, rraagwe Morwe I, ga mmogo le mme wa kwa Maung. Se patlisiso e e neng e tshwanetse go se bona (gore Bahute ba wela mo kgotleng efe ya makgotla a Setswana) e se bone. Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware. Ba bina

tshwene jaaka Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhware. Dupuisano di supile jalo jaaka go kailwe mo kgaolong ya bone ya tiro e.

Mo thulaganyong ya kgotla ya ga Lotlhare mo go yone kgaolo e, lotso lwa Bahute lo beilwe mo mannong a lone a tsalo, fa fela e ne e le bana ba dikgomo. Rraabo, Maamogwe (Hute), o tla fa morago ga Morwe I mme mo thulaganyong e e fa isong, leina la gagwe le tsentswe mo dikgaretsong go supa fa e le ngwana wa boitshubo.

Ka Setswana, bana ba e seng ba dikgomo ga ba balelwe mo losikeng lwa borraabo mme Morwe II, ka go tsaya Mokhatu ba tswa mo GaMotlhware ba ya Namibia mmogo, o thusitse gore tshika le fa e ya baneng e se ka ya kgaoga.



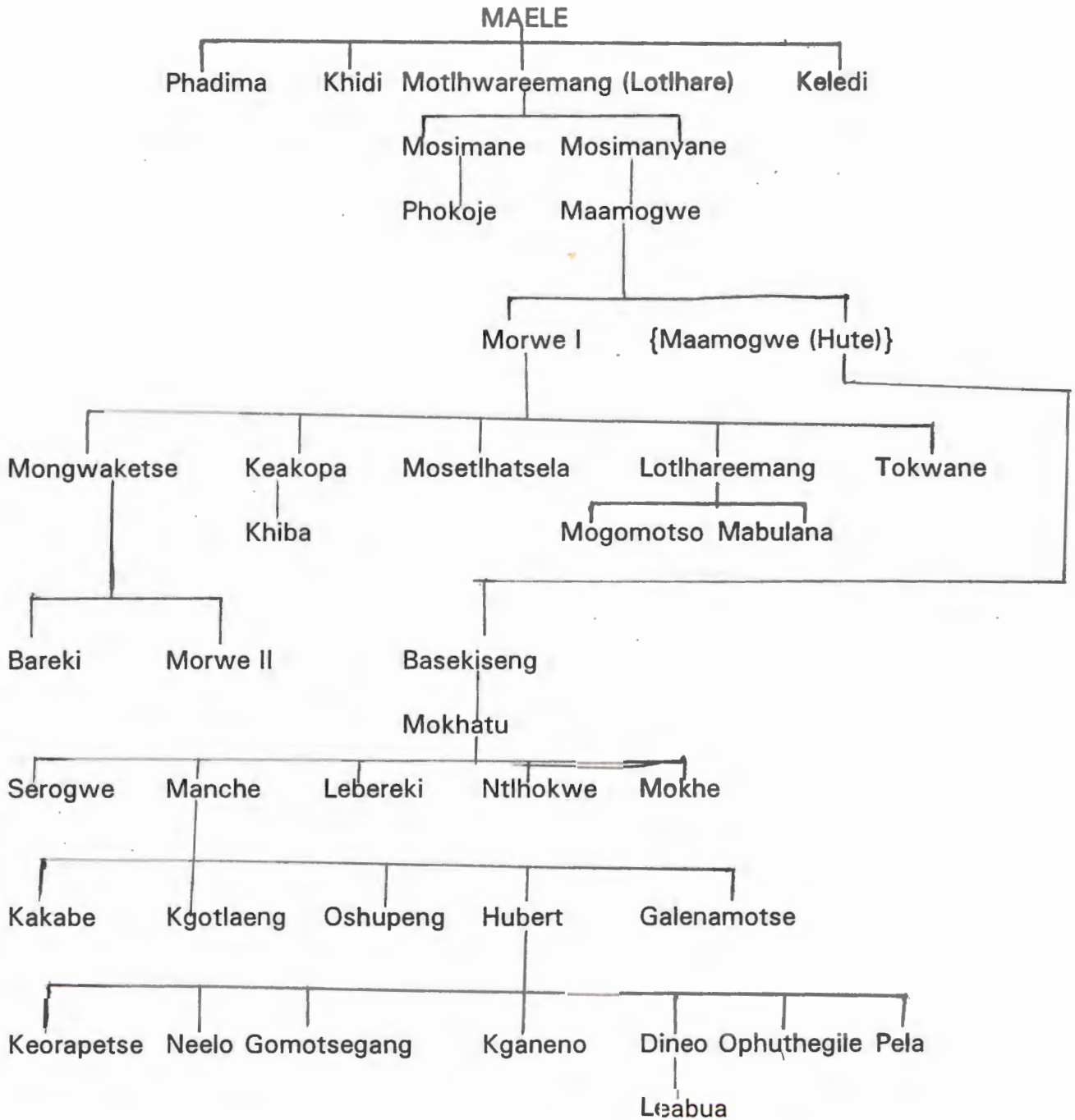
Morwe II ke mogale gonne ka bogatlhamelamasisi jwa gagwe, Mokhatu o kgonne go tshela, go tshola bana go atisa losika lwa ga rraagwemogolo, Maamogwe (Hute) loo lo batlileng lo nyelediwa ke kutlobotlhoko ya ga Morwe I, go lo bopa le go lo dira morafe o mogolo thata. E kete bana ba ga Mokhatu ba ka lemoga molemo o wa ga Morwe II mme ba se ka ba lebala le

wa ga Morwe I gonne fa e ka bo e se ka ene, Morwe I, go ka bo se na kgotla e ya Bahute.

Fa Morwe I a ne a se ka a ya go tsaya Maamogwe (Hute) kwa Maung, Kavangoland, a mo isa kwa ga Motlhware. Basekiseng yo o tsetseng Mokhatu, o ka bo a ise a ke a tsalwe. Go ka bo go se na ope yo o itseng fa Maamogwe, rraagwe Morwe I, a kile a nna le bana felo gongwe kwa Maung. Le bone bana ba, Bahute, ba ka bo ba sa itse gore madi a a eleng mo ditshikeng tsa bone ke a segosi (le fa e le dikgosi tse di se nang morafe jaaka leina la rraabo, Mokhatu, le kaya).

Lotso lwa ga Mokhatu, Bahute, lo golagana le lwa gaabo jaaka go supywa mo tsebeng e e latelang.

Sethalo xxi: KGOTLA YA BAHUTE



(1996)

* Lotso lo lotlhe lwa Bahute lo fitlhelwa kwa Namibia.

Ga go a salwa tibolalotha ya Bahute mo baneng ba ga Mokhatu morago, go setswe losika lwa ga Dineo morago, mongwe wa baeteledipele ba letsholo la Bahute la go ipatla le bathusi ba bagolo mo maetong a mantsintsi a a tshotsweng mo Namibia ka bophara go ya go tsena le kwa Kavangoland. Ee, ke Bahute ba ga Lotlhare, maalaphate ya nku ka ya podi e ka ba kokonela! Ba bina tshwene jaaka Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhware.

5.8 **Seabe sa go sa ikitse kgotsa go sa itse tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana kwa bogwera le bojale:**

Bogwera le bojale ke dikolo tsa Setswana. Molao le tolamo gammogo le dingwao tsa Setswana di tsewa koo. Botho, maitseo le maikarabelo di rutwa gone.

Karolo nngwe ya maitseo a Motswana ke tlotlo. Motheo wa tlotlo, ke go itse yo mogolo le yo monnye pele ga o itse kana o ithuta gore susu o tshwanetse go ilela suswana gore suswana a tle a mo ilele. Ee, bana ba ithuta ka go etsa.

Fa o ya bogwera kgotsa bojale o sa ikitse, o mo kotsing gonne tshwenetona ga a kitla a itse manno a gago le mabako

a gaeno kgajane o tla tshwara bothata ka one. Se, se ka go tsalela botsenwa, go tshereana kgotsa lone loso.

Ke ka moo go tlhokegang gore ngwana a se ka a ikisa mophatong, a isiwe ke bagolo bagaabo ba ba mo itseng ba ba tla mo tlhalosang ka bophara go tla diphatsha tse di boletsweng fa.

A re tsee Bahute jaaka sekao. Fa ba ne ba ka ya bogwera maloba ba ise ba ikitse, ba ne ba ka tlhagelwa ke mathata gonne ba ne ba tla tlhakannwa le babididi, balala ba lalalala, batho fela ba ba sa itsiweng, ba ba se nang ditso.

Gompieno, le fa e ka nna balala ka ga ba a ntshediwa dikgomo, ga e ka ke ya nna babididi ka e le bana ba kgosi. Ba ka tsena morago ga bana botlhe ba ga Maamogwe rraagwe Morwe l mme ga ba ka ke ba etelelwa pele ke Bakgatla, Barolong, Batlhaping, Bakwena kgotsa Bangwaketse gonne ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware, kgotla e e kwa pele ga bone fela ke Bahurutshe ba Lehurutshe jaaka go kailwe mo tsebeng ya ntlha ya kgaolo e.

Fa go bolola Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware fela, go tsena Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare ba ga Phokoje, ba ga Morwe I mme fa ba felela go wela Bahute.

Fa patlisiso fa gare ga BaLotlhare le Bakeledi e sena go dirwa, go se na go tihomamisiwa gore ba banye ke bomang, go ka fitlhelwa e le gore gongwe le Bakeledi ba sala Bahute morago.

Se se tihomameng ke gore Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware mme ba loma lonaka morago ga bana ba ga Morwe I, ka ba sa ntshediwa dikgomo.

5.9

Leinatota la kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware:



Setlhogo sa tiro e, se supa kakabalo le ketsaetsego e e tseneletseng mo leineng la kgotla e e sekasekilweng mo tirong e. Bangwe ba re Batlharo mme ba bangwe ba re Batlhware.

Dipotsotshediso, bogolo thata dipuisano, di beile mo tsatsing gore morafe o, o tshwanetse go bidiwa: **BAHURUTSHE BA**

GA MOTLHWARE fela jaaka Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba bidiwa go ya ka magosi a bone. Fa o khutshwafatsa bogolo o ka re ba ga Motlhware gone go ka itshupa fa go tlogetswe leina Bahurutshe, ka le tllhologangwa ke mmui le mmuisiwa.

Sekao:

Bahurutshe ba ga Gopane kwa Maanwane/Gopanestadt.

Bahurutshe ba ga Moilwa kwa Braaklaagte.

5.10 Bokhutlo:

Go fitlhilwe kwa bokhutlong jwa dikgothakgothano le dikakabalo. Dintlha tse di tlotlheleditseng gore patlisiso e e dirwe di bone dikarabo. Go setse fela ditiro tse dikgolo tse pedi. Ya ntlha ke gore go dirwe patlisiso go bona yo mogolo fa gare ga Balotlhare le Bakeledi. Ya bobedi ke gore go iwe kwa Maung go digelwe patlisiso ya Bahute ka fa khibeng. Morago ga moo, booLotlhare ba ntshetse bana ba, Bahute, dikgomo ba tle ba tsee manno a bone a tsalo mo kgotleng ya ga Lotlhare. Kgotla e tie, e nonofe, bogosi jwa Namibia bo tlogele go reketla le go otsaotsa bo na le borangwanaajone.

A MAITLHOMO LE TORO YA GA MORWE II LE MOKHATU E DIRAGADIWE, E FETOLWE NNETE, BA TLE BA ITHOBALLELE KA KAGISO.

KAKARETSO**MATSENO:**

Fa go buiwa ka makgotla a Setswana, go tewa ditlhopho tse di farologaneng tsa merafe e e bopang setšhaba sa Batswana jaaka Bahurutshe, Bakgatla, Barolong le ba bangwe ba setlhogo sa bone e leng Motswana; ba dira ditiro tsa bone Setswana - e ka nna lenyalo, botsetse, loso jalo jalo; ba bua puo ya Setswana - le fa ba farologana ka ditengwana - e bile dingwao (ditumelo, meila, melao, puso le mekgwa ya go tshela) tsa bone e le tsa Setswana. Merafe e - go ya ka Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware - e neetswe mo kgaolong ya boraro, ya bone le ya botlhano.

MOOKO:

1. Tiro e, e totile morafe kgotsa kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware (kgotsa Batlharo jaaka ba bidiwa gompiano). Kgaolo ya boraro, ya bone le ya botlhano di bontshitse fa kgotla e, e na le makgotlana a magolo a le mane e bong Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare le Bakeledi. Makgotla a mane a, le one a na le makgotlana a one. Kgaolo ya boraro le ya bone gammogo le ya botlhano di tihalositse seno ka bophara.

2. Ka tiro e, e le nngwe ya tsa ntlha tsa mofuta wa tsone go dirwa ke Motswana ka ga Batswana e bile e le ya ntlha ya mofuta wa yone - go dira patlisiso ka ga kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane - go bonetse fa metswedi mengwe, bogolo jang dipatlisiso tse di dirilweng ke makgoa, fa gongwe e fosagetse jaaka mo go Breutz, P.L (1963:38), mametlelelo F, go boletswe fa kgotla ya bone ya makgotla a magolo a mane a Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane e le ya Batokwane. Patlisiso e, e senotse fa Batokwane e le kgotlana nngwe ya kgotla ya ga Lotlhare - bana ba ga Tokwane, Monnamatokwa a Lotlhare, gofejane ya ga Morwe !!

BoBreutz, P.L. (1963) le Selebogo I.M. (1991) ga ba umake Bakeledi le fa e le gangwe fela (le gale, seitshireletso ke gore bone ba lateletse babusi kgotsa magosi a Batlharo) mme ntswa ba ba kgaogantse ka makgotla ba bo ba bolela fa bathei ba makgotla a, e le bana ba ga Maele. Phoso ke gore Tokwane ga se morwa Maele jaaka go kailwe mo mametlelelong ya F le ya G. Ke Morwa Morwe I ooLotlhare, wa gofejane.

3. Phoso nngwe gape e e baakantsweng ke patlisiso e, ke ya ga Selebogo, I.M. (1991:4) fa a ne a re: "Bangotwane ba ba fitlhelwang kwa Loopeng, ga ba na kamano epe le Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhwane". Tshedimosetso e e bonweng fano e supa fa leina tota la kgotla e, e le Bangotwane e seng Bangotwane e bile ba na le kamano e e tsepameng le

Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba ga Motlhwane gonne Notwane, motlhodi wa bone, e le morwa wa botlhano wa ga Ditake, morwa Phadima. Ka mafoko a mangwe, Banotwane ke Baphadima, kgotla e kgolo ya makgotla a a bopang morafe wa Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane.

4. Phitlhelelo nngwe gape ke gore Bahute ke Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane, ba kgotla ya ga Lotlhare, ba bina tshwene. Bothata fela ke gore ke bana ba e seng ba dikgomo. Ka Setswana, bana ba mofuta o, ba mediwa ke baabomogolo mme Bahute bone, rraabo, Mokhatu, ga a ka a rata gore leina la ga rraagwemogolo, Hute, le swe. Ke ka moo a theileng morafe o mogolo o mme a o bitsa ka leina la ga rraagwemogolo, Hute, a re ke Bahute.

5. Go lemosegile gape gore magosi le fa a lwela bogosi jaana, a a ikitse, a a itsane, a itse le gore mong wa bogosi tota ke mang. Dintwa tse tsa bone, di tiholwa fela ke gore:

5.1 Batswana ba itebatsa fa bogosi e le kupe - kgomo ya badimo - bo na le beng.

5.2 Morafe o laola bogosi. Ga bo tihole bo le mo diatleng tsa beng.

5.3 Beng ba bogosi ba makgaokgao, ga ba tlotlane, ga ba goge mmogo, ba tshela sekgoa. Mongwe le mongwe o itshebatshabela a le nosi fa o gone.

5.4 Borangwanaabogosi ga ba tlhole ba newa tlotlo e e ba tshwanetseng mme le bone, bangwe ba bone ga ba bope ba a phatlhalatsa, ba itebatsa gore popapopa e a ipopaganyetsa; phatlhaphatlha e a iphatlhalaletsa!

6. Sa bofelo, setlhogo sa tiro e, se supa kakabalo le ketsaetsego e e tseneletseng mo leineng le kgotla e e sekasekilweng mo tirong e. Bangwe ba re Batlharo mme ba bangwe ba re Batlhware.

Dipotsotshediso le dipuisano (bogolo thata dipuisano) di beile mo tsatsing gore morafe o, o tshwanetse go bidiwa BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE fela jaaka Bahurutshe ba bangwe ba bidiwa go ya ka magosi a bone. Fa o khutshwafatsa bogolo o ka re ba ga Motlhware gonne go itshupa fa go tlogetswe leina Bahurutshe ka le tlhalogangwa ke mmui le mmuisiwa.

7. KONETELELO:**Batswana, Botswana bo kae?**

E kete patlisiso e, e ka busetsa Setswana mo Batswaneng. Mosekaphofu yaabo ga a tshabe go swa lentswe. A re se nne dimao tse dintlha pedi tse di tlabang dikobo le baroki, dinta tsa dilomelakobong. A mongwe le mongwe wa kgoro efe kapa efe, kgotla, morafe le setshaba sotlhe sa Batswana, a itse maemo a gagwe. A itse maikarabelo a gagwe mo setshabeng, a a dirise sentle. A tlogele go gokaganya bana ba motho ka meriri a dira gore ba itaane ka noga e utlwa. Kgosi le yone e itse gore ke kgosi ka morafe e bile kgosi thothobolo e ola matlakala!

SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION:

When people talk of tribes forming the Batswana nation, they refer to different groups of people, having different ancestors of the same origin; doing their things the Setwana way - whether it be burying the dead, organising marriages or raising children; having the same beliefs, customs and values - they have the same culture and language, Setswana - although with different dialects. Tribes referred to here, are tribes like Bahurutshe, Bakgatla, Barolong and others as indicated in Chapters three, four, and five. All the information recorded in this work is as given by the Bahurutshe, ba ga Motlhware (or Batlharo as they are known today). Chapter one deals with this in detail.

PRESENTATION:

1. This work was aimed at studying the Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware tribe. Chapter two gives what is said about this tribe by other writers. Chapters three, four and five fully explain and prove that this tribe - Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware - has four main divisions or sub-tribes known as Baphadima, Bakhidi, Balotlhare and Bakeledi. These sub-tribes also have different clans forming the same sub-tribe which, together with the others form the tribe, which, together with the other tribes, form the Batswana nation.

2. This work being **one of the first of its kind** - a research on one of the Batswana tribes done by a Motswana - and being **the first of its kind** - a research conducted on different clans forming the Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane tribe by Motswana proved that some of the research information especially those conducted by Whites - is wrong or was wrongly recorded.

An example of this - recording wrong information - can be seen on Annexures F and G where it is recorded that Maele's fourth child is Tokwane. This research has brought to surface the fact that Tokwane is in fact Morwe I's last son not Maele's. It has also shown that Maele's fourth son is Keledi not Tokwane.



Breutz, P. I. (1993) and Selebogo, I. M. (1991), never mentioned the Bakeledi sub-tribe in their works, not even once. The excuse they might give is that they were strictly studying the genealogy of the Batlharo chiefs not their different sub-tribes, but the problem is that they separated Tokwane from his family. They should have kept him in Motlhwaneemang's lineage like all the other chiefs mentioned in Annexures F and H.

3. Another mistake that is put right by this work is the one made by Selebogo, I. M. (1991: 4) when he says that the Bangotwane clan found

at Loopeng has no relationship with the Batlharo tribe. The fact is, the clan at Loopeng is not called Bangotwane but Banotwane and that they are the offsprings of Notwane, Ditake's fifth son. They belong to the Baphadima sub-tribe which is made up of Phadima's children, Phadima being Maele's first son.

- 4 This work has also brought to light the fact that the Bahute clan belongs to the Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane tribe through Morwe I who belongs to the Balotlhare sub-tribe. The only snag is that no lobola was paid for Hute's mother. According to the Batswana tradition, when children are born outside marriage and no lobola was paid for them, they are not counted into their father's families. They even bear their mother's surnames. This is what happened to Hute, the Bahute's ancestor. This is dealt with in depth in Chapters three, four and five. Nothing in the past has been written about them.

Mokhatu, Hute's grandson, the founder of the Bahute tribe did not want his grandfather's name to be forgotten that is why he called his children, their children and their children's children, the Bahute clan. They belong to the Balotlhare sub-tribe which belongs to the Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhwane tribe with the same totem - "tshwene".

5. One other finding is that although chiefs fight for chieftainship they know themselves and the positions that they hold in the lineage of chiefs. It has been found out that some of their fights are caused by the following reasons:
 - 5.1 The Batswana nation nowadays ignores the fact that chieftainship is a sacred cow `bogosi ke kupe - kgomo ya badimo'. Chieftainship is sacred.
 - 5.2 At times, the nation - the people themselves - take control and ignore what is said in the last sentence in 5.1 above.
 - 5.3 The chiefs' lineages are fighting among themselves. They do not stand together, at times they live like Europeans - not living a communal life but living the "elk een vir homself" kind of life. That is why at times the people take charge.
 - 5.4 The chiefs' 'borangwane' are no longer given the respect they used to get in the olden days when they used to be the deciding factors as to who should take the crown. Some of them also make the situations worse instead of ending the fights, hence they are not receiving the respect they should.

6. Finally, at the beginning of this work right from the topic hereof, it is put clearly that the exact or the real name of this tribe is unknown. Some call this tribe the **Batlharo** while others call it the **Batlhware** tribe.

Responses to questions in the questionnaires as well as the interviews, especially those of the interviews, brought to the fore the fact that the real name of the said tribe is the **BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTLHWARE**. They are the Bahurutshe just like all the Bahurutshe sub-tribes. If one wishes to shorten their name, one can just say **BA GA MOTLHWARE** because the name Bahurutshe is understood. This has been dealt with thoroughly in Chapters three, four and five.

CONCLUSION

The Batswana people, what happened to our humanity?

Let us go back to our roots and 'be straight'. Let everyone of us know his or her position and play his or her part in life. Let us quit making life unpleasant and unbearable for others. Let chiefs also know that "kgosi ke kgosi ka morafe", without their people their chieftainship is worthless.

MANANEO**Lenaneo la tlhaloso ya matshwao a a dirisitsweng mo tirong e:**

- > Motho yo leina la gagwe le tlhagelelang fa godimo ga letshwo le, o tlhokafetse a sa le monnye.
- | > Motho yo leina la gagwe le tlhagelelang fa godimo ga letshwao le, ke ene a tsetseng yo leina la gagwe le tlhagelelang fa tlase ga letshwao le.

Lenaneo la dimametelelo:

- A: Pharologano fa gare ga Kgoro le Kgotla ya Setswana.
- B: Mangwe a makgotla a Bahurutshe.
- C: Makgotla a Batswana le Mafelo a a nnang mo go one.
- D: Makgotla a magolo a Batswana le mo a ka fitlhelwang gone.
- E: Baagi ba Bophuthatswana go ya ka lotso wa bone.
- F: Genealogy of Batlharo chiefs and headmen.
- G: Dithito tsa Batlharo/Batlhware le ba losika la ga kgosi Sechogela: Baphadima kwa Gamorona.
- H: Magosi a Batlharo/Batlhware.
- I: Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware le magosi a one gammogo le mafelo a a nnang mo go one.

Lenaneo la dithalo:

- i: Kgotla yoo Marumo.
- ii: Tlholego ya morafe wa Batswana.
- iii: Losika Iwa Bahute.
- iv: Losika Iwa ga Dioka.
- v: Losika Iwa bogosi jwa ga Phadima.
- vi: Losika Iwa ga Moroni mo Gamorona.
- vii: Losika Iwa ga Moroni kwa Gasekantiri.
- viii: Losika Iwa ga Moroni Iwa ga Makabe kwa Namibia.
- ix: Losika Iwa ga Moroni (Makgone) le Mmathari kwa Namibia.
- x: Dikutu tsa losika Iwa ga Khidi.
- xi: Losika Iwa Bakhidi kwa Gamotlhware.
- xii: Losika Iwa booTokwane kwa Disaneng kwa gooMasibi.
- xiii: Losika Iwa bogosi joo Tokwane a Lotlhare kwa Disaneng.
- xiv: Dikutu tsa kgotla ya Bahurutshe ba ga Motlhware.
- xv: Kgotla ya Baphadima.
- xvi: Kgotla ya Bakhidi.
- xvii: Kgotla ya ga Motlhwareemang (Lotlhare).
- xviii: Kgotla ya ga Keledi.
- xix: Kgotla ya Bahute.

Lenaneo la Makgotla a a fitlhelwang kwa Namibia:

- I. Losika lwa Bahute
- II. Ba kgotla ya Bahute
- III. Ba kgotla ya Bakeakona
- IV. Ba kgotla ya Balotlhare
- V. Ba kgotla ya Bakhidi
- VI. Ba kgotla ya Baphadima
- VII. Ba kgotla ya Batokwane
- VIII. Ba kgotla ya Bakhiba

Setshwantsho 1: Kgotla ya Setswana.

Lenaneo la dithulagano:

- a: Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware kwa Namibia.
- b: Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware.
- c: Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware le mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo go one kwa Namibia.
- d: A kgosi Kgosiemang o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?
- e: A kgotla e kgolo mo Batswaneng ke ya Bahurutshe?
- f: A kgotla e kgolo ya Batlharo ke ya Baphadima?

- g: Tlholego ya Batlharo: A ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng?
- h: A Bangotwane/Banotwane le bone ke Batlharo?
- i: Tlhaloso ya Batswana ba Namibia ya:
 kgotla
 kgoro
 lowe
- j: A Bahute ke Batlharo?
- k: Losika lwa Bahute.
- l: Makgotla a mangwe a Batlharo.
- m: Tatelano ya makgotla a Batlharo.
- n: Tatelano ya makgotla a Batlharo.
- o: (i) Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Phadima.
 (ii) Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Khidi.
 (iii) Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Lotlhare.
 (iv) Kgosi ya Batlharo/Batlhware ba ga Tokwane.
- p: Mosimolodi wa morafe wa Batlharo/Batlhware.
- q: Makgotla a Batlharo/Batlhware le mafelo a a fitlhelwang mo go one go ya ka
 tatelano ya one ya bogolo.
- r (i) A Kgosi Sephiri Dioka o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhaphilwe?
 (ii) A Kgosi Kgangyarnotse: Toto o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?
 (iii) A Kgosi Setlogile Kemokotlile o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?
 (iv) A Kgosi Tshoganyetso Masibi o tsetswe kgotsa o tlhophilwe?

- s:** A kgotla e kgolo mo Batswaneng ke ya Bahurutshe?
- t:** A kgotla e kgolo ya Batlharo ke Baphadima?
- u:** Tlholego ya Batlharo: A ba tswa mo Bahurutsheng?
- v:** A Bangotwane/Banotwane le bone ke Batlharo?
- w:** Tlhaloso ya Batswana ba Aferika Borwa ya:
- Kgotla
- Kgoro
- Lowe
- x:** Pharologano fa gare ga kgotla le kgoro.
- y:** A Bahute ke Batlharo/Batlhware?
- z:** Losika lwa Bahute.
- aa:** Tatelano ya makgotla a Setswana.
- bb:** Tatelano ya makgotlana a kgotla ya Batlharo/Batlhware.

The political system is the same as in other TSWANA
tribes. The tribe is composed of the following clans/dikgôrô,
listed in order of rank (1960):

<u>KGÔRÔ</u>	<u>KGÔSANA/HEADMAN</u>	<u>TOTEM/SEANO</u>
Bakgosing	Nkwang	Tshwene (Baboon)
Mankwe	Kwalate	do.
Maalaphathe	Mawêlê	do.
Molwana	Mothupi	do.
Mebilô	Tsêrê	do.
Meswaana	Rramokgotu	do.
MooMmifi	Letlole	do.
MooNong	Pogisô	do.
MooLekgêthô	Nketsho	do.
MagaMasiano	Rranoku	Tsiê (Locust)

sub-divisions of the dikgôrô, i.e. makgotla, are not men-
tioned as they have no important role in tribal life.



WESTERN TSWANA: *Zuhl.*

Tlhaping	
Phuduhutswana	C. Taungs, Vryburg, Barkly West <i>Wierboort</i>
Maidi	C. Taungs <i>Kuruman</i>
Rolong	Phuduhutswana <i>Vryburg.</i>
Rratlou	T. Lichtenburg; C. Mafeking, Vryburg
Tshidi	C. Mafeking; P. Lobatsi
Seleka	O. Thaba Nchu; P. Francistown <i>Transkei</i>
Rapulana	T. Lichtenburg; C. Mafeking
<i>Ndibule</i> Floung	T. Lichtenburg
Kaa	P. Mochudi, Ngwato, Kweneng
Kubung	T. Ventersdorp
Hurutshe	
Manyana	P. Ngwaketsi; T. Marico
Mokhubidu	P. Kweneng; T. Marico
Gopane	T. Marico
Moilwa	T. Marico
Khurutshe	P. Francistown
Tlharo <i>Tswany</i>	C. Mafeking, Vryburg, Kuruman <i>Postmasburg</i>
<i>Ndibule</i> Nogeng	T. Lichtenburg
Kwena	P. Kweneng
Ngwaketse	P. Ngwaketsi
Ngwato	P. Ngwato
Tawana	P. Ngamiland

EASTERN TSWANA:

(a) Kwena

Fokeng	T. Rustenburg, Ventersdorp
Mogopa	T. Pretoria, Rustenburg, Ventersdorp
Mmanamela	T. Rustenburg
Modimosana	T. Rustenburg
Mmatau <i>Makhe</i>	T. Rustenburg
Matlaku	T. Rustenburg
Phalane	T. Rustenburg, Marico
<i>Ndibule</i> Tlhalerwa	T. Rustenburg
Phiring	T. Rustenburg
Taung	T. Rustenburg
Kgatla	
Mosetlha	T. Pretoria
Kgafela	P. Mochudi; T. Rustenburg
Mmanaana	P. Kweneng, Ngwaketsi
Mmakau	T. Pretoria
Motsha	T. Pretoria
Seabe	T. Pretoria
<i>Ndibule</i> Bididi	T. Waterberg
Tlókwa	
Thethe	P. Gaberones; T. Rustenburg
Motsatsie <i>Gedannata</i>	T. Rustenburg
<i>Ndibule</i> (b) Maletse	P. Gaberones; T. Marico
Tlhako	T. Rustenburg
Seleka	T. Potgietersrust
<i>Ndibule</i> Pô	T. Rustenburg
<i>Ndibule</i> Hwaduba	T. Pretoria

The location of major Tswana tribes

District	Most important
Ganyesa	Rolong-boo-Ratlou-boo-Mariba
Tlhaping-Tlharo	Tlhaping ba Phuduhutswana Tlhaping-ba-ga-Phuduhudu Tlhaping-boo-Marumo Tlharo-ba-ga-Motlhwane Tlharo-ba ga-Thôkwane
Taung	Tlhaping ba ga-Phuduhutswana Tlhaping ba ga Maldi
Ditsobotla	Rolong-boo-Ratlou-boo-Seithiro Rolong-boo-Rapulana Kolobeng, Tloung, Nogeng Fokeng-ba ga-Motlala
Molopo	Rolong-boo-Rashidi Tlharo-ba ga-Masibi Rolong-boo-Ratlou-boo-Mariba Hurutshe-boo-Manyane
Lehurutshe	Hurutshe-boo-Manyane Hurutshe-ba ga-Suping Hurutshe-ba ga-Lentswe Hurutshe-ba ga-Gopane Hurutshe-ba ga Moilwa Malete wa Mokgobjwa Gcina
Madikwe	Hurutshe-boo-Mokgatle Kwena-ba-Modimsana ba-Mmatau/ Tamanamêla/Mmatlhaku/Maaka Taung Tlôkwa-ba ga Sedumedi/Bogatsu/Kgosi Rokologadi; Phiring
Mankwe	Kgatla-ba ga-Kgafêla Phalane; Taung; Tlhako Pô; Tlhalerwa; Kubung Kwena-ba-Mogôpa; Hlubi
Bafokeng	Fokeng
Odi	Kgatla-ba-Mmakau Kwena-ba-Mogôpa Pô Taung
Moretele	Kgatla-ba-Mosetlha; Hwaduba Ndebele-ba-Lebelo Kgatla-ba-Mmakau Kgatla-ba-Motsha Kgatla-ba-Seabe Rolong-ba-Lefifi Ndebele-ba-Mfatlha/Ndzundza/Manala
Thaba'Nchu	Rolong-boo-Seleka

LIST OF BOPHUTHATSWANA TRIBES IN TERMS OF ETHNICAL DIVISIONS.

NAME OF TRIBE AND KGOSI	DISTRICT	CAPITAL VILLAGE	TOTEM
<u>BAHURUTSHE</u>			
BAHURUTSHE BOO MANYANE BA GA MANGOPE	LEHURUTSHE	MOTSWEDI	PHOFU TSHWEN
BAHURUTSHE BOO THEBE BA GA SUPING	LEHURUTSHE	SUPINGSTAD	DO
BAHURUTSHE BOO MENWE BA GA LENCOE/LENTSWE	LEHURUTSHE	MOSHANENG / WITKLEIGAT	DO
BAHURUTSHE BA GA * GOPANE	LEHURUTSHE	MANOANE / GOPANE	DO
BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOILOA	LEHURUTSHE	DINOKANA	DO
BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOTHOAGAE	LEHURUTSHE	NYETSE / BERGVLEIT	DO
BAHURUTSHE BOO MOKGATLHA BA GA MOOKETSI	MADIKWE	KOFFIEKRAAL	DO
BAHURUTSHE BOO MOKGATLHA BA GA MOOKETSI	MADIKWE	BRAKKUIL	DO
BAHURUTSHE BA GA MOILWA	LEHURUTSHE	BRAAKLAAGTE	DO

BATLHARO

THE BATLHARO ARE AN OFFSHOOT OF THE BAHURUTSHE BRANCH, HENCE THEY ARE HAVING THE SAME TOTEM.

BATLHARO BA GA TOTO	KUDUMANE	BATLHAROS	PHOFU / TSHWEN
BATLHARO BA GA PHADIMA (DIOKA)	KUDUMANE	GAMORONA	DO
BATLHARO BA GA BAREKI	KUDUMANE	TSOWE	DO
BATLHARO BA GA MASIBI	MOLOPO	DISANENG	DO

2/...

BAROLONG

BAROLONG BOO RATLOU BA GA SEITSHIRO - MOSHOETTE	DITSOBOTLA	KHUNWANA	THOLO / TSHIPI
BAROLONG BOO RATLOU BA GA PHOI	DITSOBOTLA	MOTSITLANE	DO
BAROLONG BOO MARIBA BA GA LETHOGILE	GANYESA	GANYESA	DO
BAROLONG BOO MAIKETSO BA GA HAILANE	GANYESA	MOROKWENG	DO
BAROLONG BOO MASIBI BA GA LEKOKO	MOLOPO	TSHIDILAMOLOMO	DO
BAROLONG BOO MAKGOBI BA GA MOTSEWAKHUMO	MOLOPO	PHITSANE / MOKGOBISTAD	DO
BAROLONG BOO RATSHIDI BA GA MONTSHIWA	MOLOPO	MONTSHIWA STAD	DO
BAROLONG BOO SELEKA BA GA MOROKA	THABA NCHU	MOROKA LOCATION	DO
BAROLONG BOO RAPULANA BA GA MATLABA	DITSOBOTLA	BODIBE	DO
BAROLONG BOO RAPULANA BA GA SEATLHOLO	DITSOBOTLA	LOTLHAKANE	DO
BAROLONG BA GA LEFIFI	MORETELE	NOKANENG	DO
BAROLONG BOO THAKADU BA GA MOLEFE	MOLOPO	LOGAGENG	UNCERTAIN

BATLHAPING

BATLHAPING ARE AN OFFSHOOT OF THE BAROLONG TRIBE WHICH STILL TO DATE REVERE
THEIR ANCESTRAL NAME TOTEM.

BATLHAPING BA GA MOTHIBI	TAUNG	SEKGING	THOLO / TSHIPI / TLHAPI
BATLHAPING BA GA PHETLHU	KUDUMANE	KAMDEN	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA JANTJIE	KUDUMANE	MANYEDING	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA MANKUROANE	TAUNG	KWA KHUTHING	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA MAHURA	KUDUMANE	DEERWAARD	DO

BATLHAPING BA GA THAGANYANE	KUDUMANE	CASSEL	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA SEHUNELO	KUDUMANE	GA -SEHUNELO	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA MOTSHWARAKGOLE	KUDUMANE	DITHAKONG	DO
BATLHAPING BA GA MAIDI -	TAUNG	MANTHE	DO
<hr/>			
) <u>BAKGATLA</u>			
BAKGATLA BOO KGAFELA BA GA PILANE	MANKWE	MORULENG	KGABC
BAKGATLA BOO MOSETLHA BA GA MAKAPAN	MORETELE	MAKAPANSTAD	DO
BAKGATLA BOO MAKAU BA GA MOKGOKO	MORETELE	BULTFONTEIN	DO
BAKGATLA BOO MAKAU BA GA MOTSEPE	ODI	MMAKAU	DC
BAKGATLA BOO MOTSHA BA GA MOEPI	MORETELE	MARAPYANE	DC
BAKGATLA BOO MOTSHA BA GA MAUBANE	MORETELE	WYNAANDSKRAAL	DO
BAKGATLA BOO MOTSHA BA GA MALOKA	MORETELE	PANKOPPEN	DO
BAKGATLA BOO SEABE BA GA CHAANE	MORETELE	SEABE	DO
<hr/>			
<u>BAKWENA</u>			
BAKWENA BOO MOLOPYANE BA GA MOLEFE	MOLOPO	TSETSE	KWENA
BAKWENA BOO MARE - A PHOGOLE BA GA - MOGAGABE	MADIKWE	UITKYK	DO
BAKWENA BOO MODIMOSANA BA GA MASELOANE	MADIKWE	MMATAU	DO
BAKWENA BOO MODIMOSANA BA GA MANAMELA (MAIMANA)	MADIKWE	GA -MANAMELA/ VLAAKPLAATS	DO

BAKWENA BOO MODIMOSANA -O - MATLHAKO BA GA GASEBONE	MADIKWE	PHELA / TAMPOSTAD/ GA MATLHAKO	DC
BAKWENA BOO MODIMOSANA BA GA MAAKA (LEGOALE)	MADIKWE	SIGA	DO
BAKWENA BA MOGOPA BA GA MAMOGALE	ODI	BETHANIE	DO
<p>UNDER MENTIONED GROUPS ARE AN OFFSHOOT OF THE BAKWENA BRANCH. THEY S... KWENA (CROCODILE) AS THEIR TOTEM. ALTHOUGH HAVING DIFFERE... S, THEY ARE IN ACTUAL FACT BAKWENA BY ORIGIN.</p>			
BAFOKENG BOO LOBONE BA BA GA MOLOTLEGI	BAFOKENG	PHOKENG	KWEN.
BAFOKENG BA MAGOKGWANE	MOLOPO	MAGOKGWANE	DO
BAPHALANE BA GA RAMOKOKA	MANKWE	PHALANE	DO
<u>BATLOKWA</u>			
BATLOKWA BOO KGOSI BA BA MATLAPENG	MADIKWE	MOLATEDI	THAKADU
BATLOKWA BOO TAUkobong BA GA SEDUMEDI	MADIKWE	LOTLHAKENG	DO
BATLOKWA BOO BOGATSU BA GA MOTSATSI	MADIKWE	TLOKWENG	DO
<u>BATLHAKO / BAPO / BATLOUNG</u>			
THIS GROUP IS OF NDEBELE ORIGIN.			
ATLHAKO BOO LEEMA BA GA NTUANE	MANKWE	TLHATLHAGANYANE	TLOU
ATLHAKO BOO MATUTU BA GA MABE	MANKWE	MABESKRAAL	DO
BATLOUNG BOO MODISANE BA GA SHOLE	MOLOPO	RAMATLABAMA / SIX HUNDRED	DO
BAPO BA GA MOGALE	ODI	WOLHUTERSKOP	DO
BAPO BA GA MOGALE	MANKWE	BULTFONTEIN	DO
MAGCINA -AKA -THAMBE	LEHURUTSHE	SWARTKOPFONTEIN	DO

AM AHLUBI - A - MTHIMKHULU -AKA -ZIBI	MADIKWE	KHAYAKHULU	DC
AMANDEBELE -A -LOBELO A - GA KEKANA	MORETELE	MAJANENG	DC
I) <u>BAPHIRING</u> BAPHIRING BA GA MABALANE	MADIKWE	MABALSTAD / HOLFFONTEIN	PHIRI
J) <u>BAPHUTING / BANGWATO</u> BAPHUTING BA GA NAWA	MORETELE	HAAKDORINGLAAGTE	PHUTI
K) <u>BANOGENG</u> BANOGENG BA GA MOSIANE	DITSOBOTLA	MATILE	NOCA (UNCERTAIN)
L) <u>BAKOLOBENG</u> BAKOLOBENG BA GA MOLETE	DITSOBOTLA	GAANALAGTE	KOLOBENG
M) <u>BAKUBUNG</u> BAKUBUNG BOO RATHEO BA GA MONNAKGOTLA	MANKWE	LEDIG	KUBU
N) <u>GENERAL</u> BAHWADUBA BA GA MATHIBESTAD BOO MALETE BA GA MOKGOBJWA SECHABA SA BATAUNG BATAUNG BOO SELALE BA GA SEFANYETSO BATAUNG BOO SELALE BA GA SEFANYETSO	MORETELE LEHURUTSHE ODI MANKWE MADIKWE	SWARTBOOISTAD / MATHIBESTAD LEKGOPUNG MABOLOKA MOUBANA / SEOLONG VRISGEWAACHT	NARE NARE TAU TAU TAU

BATLHALERWA BA GA SHONGWANE	MAKWE	TWEELAAGTE	LEKAN'ANE
BAROKOLOGADI BA GA MAOTWE	MADIKWE	SESOBE	NOKO

SUMMARY IN TERMS OF TRIBAL TOTEMISM.

<u>TOTEM</u>	<u>NUMBER OF TRIBES</u>
PHOFU / TSHWENE	13
THOLO / TSHIP1	21
KGABO	08
KWENA	10
THAKADU	03
TLOU	08
PHIRI	01
PHUTI	01
NOGA	01
KOLOBE	01
KUBU	01
NARE	02
TAU	03
LEKANYANE	01
NOKO	01
	<hr/>
TOTAL	75
	<hr/>

SUMMARY IN TERMS OF ETHNIC DIVISION.

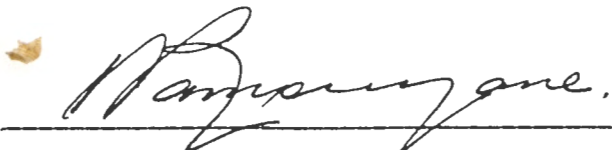
<u>TRIBE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>
BAHURUTSHE	09
BATLHARO	04
BAROLONG	12
BATLHAPING	09

<u>TRIBE</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>
BAKGATLA	08
BAKWENA	07
BAFOKENG	02
BAPHALANE	01
BATLOKWA	03
BATLHAKO	02
BATLOUNG	01
BAPO	02
AM AHLUBI	01
AMAGCINA	01
AMANDEBELE	01
BAPHIRING	01
BAPHUTING	01
BANOGENG	01
BAKOLOBENG	01
BAHWADUBA	01
BAKUBUNG	01
BOO MALETE	01
BATAUNG	03
BATLHALERWA	01
BAROKOLOGADI	01
	<hr/>
TOTAL	75
	<hr/>

SUMMARY IN TERMS OF TRIBAL DIVISIONS

BAHURUTSHE
BATLHARO
BAROLONG
BATLHAPING
BAKGATLA

6. BAKWENA
7. BATLOKWA
8. BATLHAKO
9. BAPO
10. BATLOUNG
11. AMAHLUBI
12. BAPHIRING
13. AMANDEBELE
14. BAPHUTING
15. BAKOLOBENG
16. BAKUBUNG
17. BANOGENG
18. BAHWADUBA
19. BATAUNG
20. BATLHALERWA
21. BAROKOLOGADI
22. BOO MALETE
23. SECHABA SA BATAUNG

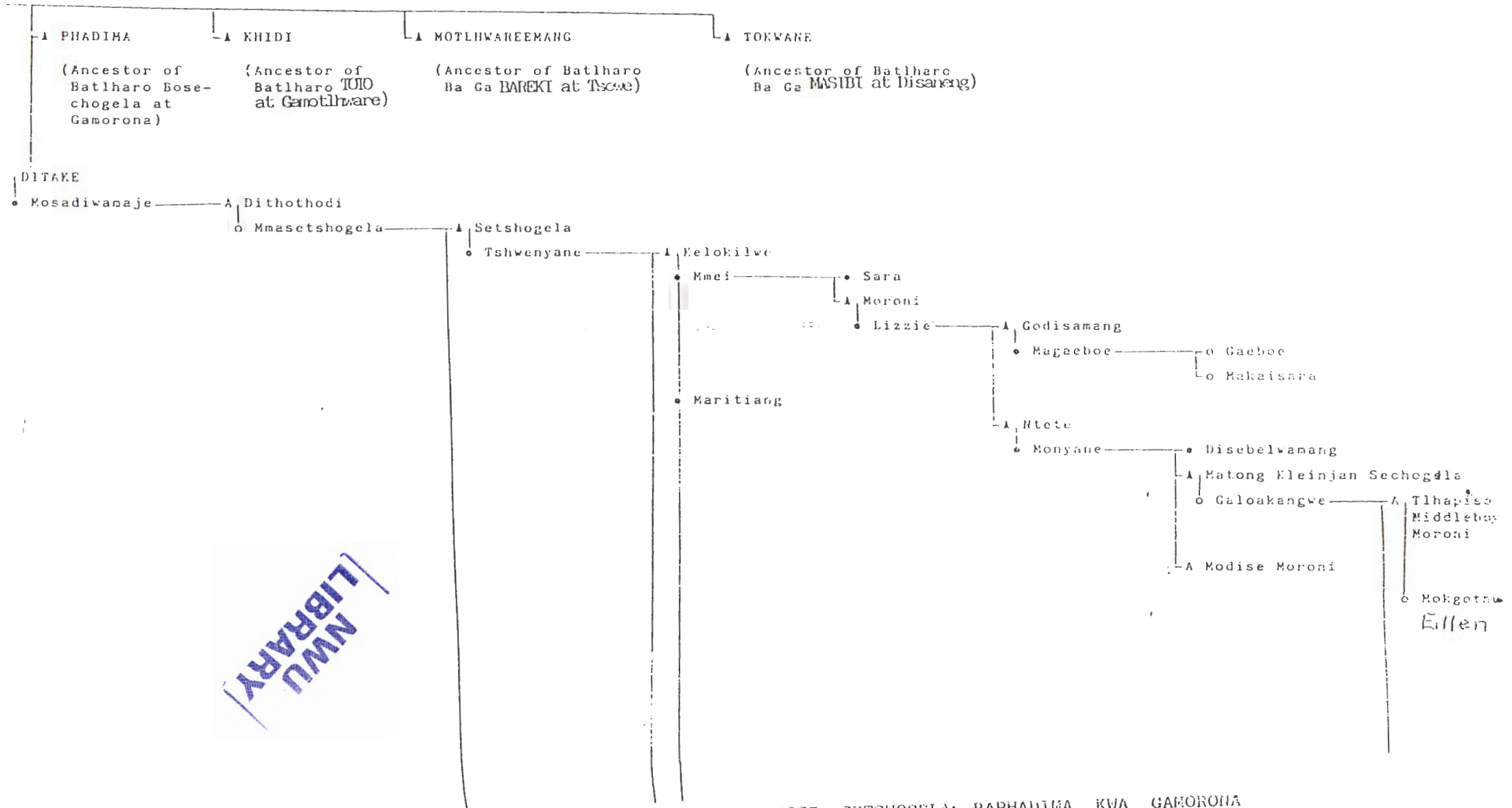


COMPILED BY : P.P. RAMOENYANE
DIRECTOR OF ETHNOLOGICAL SERVICES
DATE : 15.08.1991

GENEALOGY OF THE ROYAL HOUSE OF SECHOGELA :
 BATLHARO BA GA PHADIMA : GAMORONA : DISTRICT KUDUMANE

MAMETLELELO YA G

U MAELE



DITHITHO TSA BATLHARO / BATLIWARE LE BA LESIKA LA GA KGOSI SETSHOGELA: BAPHADIMA KWA GAMORONA

UNIT 'Tribal Authority' Dep.Headman POPULATION DISTRICT

UNIT	'Tribal Authority'	Dep.Headman	POPULATION	DISTRICT
88	BATLHARO-BAGA-MOTLHWARE ' " Trib.Auth.' 1978	TÔTÔ	BATLHAROS KURUMAN 39 100	KUDUMANE
(89)	do.	dep.Hdm.	MAREMANE do.	do-
(90)	do.	do.	KHUIS GORDONIA	do.
(91)	do.	do.	MAIPENG KURUMAN	do.
(92)	do.	do.	GAMOPEDI do.	do.
(93)	do.	do.	MAPHINIKI do.	do.
(94)	do.	do.	GATLHOSE do.	do.
(95)	do.	do.	TSINING do.	do.
(96)	do.	do.	MARUPING do.	do.
	MIXED POPULATION	(cf.No.74)	SEODING do.	do.
97	TLHARO, mixed TLHAPING,ROLONG	Hdm.MAMPE	DINOPENG VRYBURG 3 500	do.
98	'BATLHARO-KWA-GAMORONA' ba ga Dioka'	Hdm.KELOKILWE	GAMORONA do. 3500-4000	do.
99	BATLHARO-BAGA-TÔKWANE 'Tr. Auth.'1956	Hdm.MPÔKWE	DIKEENG/Holby c.2000 POSTMASBURG (Skynfontein).	do.
100	'BATŠWENG Tr. AUTH.'	HDM.KWEETSANE	METSE-MATALE(Groenwater) c.+2000 POSTMASBURG	do.
101	BATLHARO-BA-LOTLHWARE 'Bamotlhwane-kwa-Chôwê Tr.Auth.'1957	BAREKI	TŠHÔWÊ VRYBURG Heunigvlei +6000	do.
(102)	do.	Hdm.SENÊÔ	MADIBENG do. c.1650	do.
129	BATLHARO-BAGA-TÔKWANE 'BATLHARO-Baga- MASIBI .Auth.'1964 BATLHARO and MAKGAI AGADI Mission Centre	MASIBI	DISANENG MAFIKENG 6000 EPUKIRO	MOLOPO SWA/Namibia

MAKGOTLA A BATLHARO / BATLHWARE
LE MAFELO A A NNANG MO GO ONE.
LE MAGOSI A ONE GAMMOGO

MANETTELEBU YA I

METSWEDI:

1. **DIPEGEO TSA DITLHOTLHOMISO TSA LEFAPHA LA DITIRELO TSA
SEGOSI MO POROFENSENG YA BOKONE BOPHIRIMA:**

1.1 Application for Elevation of headmanship of Batlharo Ba ga
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