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n Groot hoeveelheid koerantuitknipsels wat in die verskillende argiefversamelings opgeneem is, is ook geraadpleeg.

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U.G. 21 - 1924: Rapport van de Administrateur van Zuidwest Afrika voor het jaar 1923.

U.G. 33 - 1925: Rapport van de Administrateur van Zuidwest Afrika voor het jaar 1924.

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3.3. MEMORANDA. (Mem.)

<u>Item nr.</u>	<u>Onderwerp.</u>
Mem. 1.	Memorandum on the South West Africa Constitution Bill.
Mem. 10.	Memorandum on the discussions between General Smuts and dr. Ruppel and De Haas representing the German Government, re the position of Germans in South West Africa, London, 1923.
Mem. 43.	Statement by His Honour the Administrator at the meeting of the Advisory Council, held at Windhoek on 19.2.1923.
Mem. 46.	Speech delivered by His Honour G.R. Hofmeyr, Administrator of South West Africa, during his recent tour of the Territory, November 1925.
Mem. 47.	Speech delivered by His Excellency the Governor-General of the Union of South Africa at Windhuk, on 2.10.1919.
Mem. 48.	Statement by His Honour the Administrator of South-West Africa at a Meeting of the Advisory Council at Windhoek on 2.2.1922.

4. ARGIVALE BRONNE.

Alle geraadpleegde argivale bronne is in die Argiefbewaarples te Windhoek beskikbaar.

4.1. ARGIEF VAN DIE SEKRETARIS VAN DIE PROTEKTORAAT, 1915 - 1920 (ADM.)I. General Correspondence.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.I/20/5.	Matters arising out of tours of the Administrator.	1916 - 1918
ADM.I/239 (vol.1).	Establishment of Magisterial and Special Courts in the Protectorate.	1917.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.I/303/4 (vol.1).	Administrator's Circulars.	1916-1917.
ADM.I/303/4 (vol.2).	Administrator's Circulars.	1917-1920.
ADM.I/1281/5.	Staff: Native Affairs Department - record of service.	1915.
ADM.I/1628/3.	Civil Service: General.	1916-1919.
ADM.I/1899/2.	South West Africa Protectorate: Suggestions regarding measures to be adopted on the resumption of the Administration by German Government.	1916.
ADM.I/1899/3.	Disposal of S.W.A. Protectorate.	1918-1919.
ADM.I/1900/1.	South West Africa Protectorate: New form of Civil Administration.	1919.
ADM.I/1900/3.	S.W.A. Protectorate: Interior Department proposed new form.	1919.
ADM.I/2076/3.	Parliament: Replies to Questions asked in parliament.	1917.
ADM.I/3370 (2 vols.).	Administration: Annual Reports.	1916.
ADM.I/3370/2.	Administration: Annual Reports.	1917.
ADM.I/3370/3.	Administration: Annual Reports.	1918.
ADM.I/3370/4.	Administration: Annual Reports.	1919.
ADM.I/3615/3.	Suggested Matters for New Legislation.	1919.
ADM.I/3678/4.	Societies: South West Society.	1919.
ADM.I/5856.	Municipalities General: Abolishment and Reorganization.	1920.
ADM.I/6134/5.	Peace General: Date signed.	1920.
ADM.I/6293.	Governor General: Tour in the Protectorate.	1919.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.I/6293/1	Governor General: Tour in the Protectorate, Omaruru.	1919.
ADM.I/6293/3-6293/19.	Governor General's tour: Various towns.	1919.
ADM.I/6293/20.	Governor General's tour: Printed copies of speech.	1919.
ADM.I/6630/2.	Petitions to Prime Minister: Unestablished Officials.	1920.
ADM.I/6630/3.	Prime Minister's Visit: Deputations.	1920.
ADM.I/6642.	Commission to enquire into form of Government for South West Africa.	1920-1922.

## II. Confidential Correspondence.

### C - series.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.II/C/6.	Report on administration of S.W.A. Protectorate from date of surrender to 31.3.1916.	1916.
ADM.II/C/49.	Ministerial control of Protectorate administration.	(see W.47).
ADM.II/C/64	Automatic Naturalization law.	1923.
ADM.II/C/67.	Official Year Book.	1919-1920.
ADM.II/C/86.	History of South West Africa.	1917-1919.
ADM.II/C/120.	Relations between Administrator and O.C. Troops in the administration of political affairs.	1916-1918.
ADM.II/C/137.	Proposed visit of Prime Minister to Protectorate.	1918.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.II/C/160.	Position of Administration in reference to Defence Department (in W.40)	1918.
ADM.II/C/182.	High Court.	1919.
ADM.II/C/189.	Visit of dr. Engelenburg of "De Volkstem" to Protectorate.	1919.
ADM.II/C/238.	Establishment of District Councils "Crayson episode."	1920.
ADM.II/C/297.	Nationality of S.W.A. inhabitants.	1921-1925.

W - series.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.II/W/4.	Appointments: General.	1920.
ADM.II/W/7.	General administration.	1920.
ADM.II/W/12.	Administration staff.	1920.
ADM.II/W/18.	Administrator's relations with military affairs of the Protectorate.	1918.
ADM.II/W/23.	Visit of the H.E. the Governor-General to S.W.A.	1919-1920.
ADM.II/W/31.	Administrator's annual report.	1918-1919.
ADM.II/W/37.	Governor-General's visit to South West Africa.	1922-1923.
ADM.II/W/47.	Ministerial Control of Protectorate Administration (contains C. 49).	1916-1917.

III. Unregistered Papers.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
ADM.III	Annual reports: Administration.	1918-1920.
ADM.III	General Smuts' visit to South West Africa; Correspondence and petitions.	1920.
ADM.III	Memorandum on the country known as German South West Africa.	C.1919.

4.2. ARGIEF VAN DIE SUIDWES-AFRIKAANSE ADMINISTRASIE,  
1920 - 1967. (S.W.A.A.)

I. Specified Subjects.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
S.W.A.A./I/A. 28/33 (vol.1)	Publications: Official Year Book of the Union.	1922-1936.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 28/39 (vol.1)	Publications: A Survey of International Affairs.	1924-1934.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 33 (vol.1)	District Councils: Abolishment and reconstitution late "Bezirksverbänder."	1917-1945.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 59/4 (vol.1)	Administrator: Powers and Functions.	1921-1956.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 59/9 (vol.1)	Administrator: Intineraries parliament session Cape Town.	1923-1946.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 59/11 (vol.1)	Administrator: Interviews.	1924-1944.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 73/1 (vol.1)	Annual reports: South West Africa Protectorate, 1920.	1921-1922.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 73/3 (vol.1)	Annual reports.	1922-1923.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
S.W.A.A./I/A. 75/1 (vol.1)	Zuid West Vereeniging: Constitution of.	1920.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/2 (vol.1)	Legislative Assembly, Advisory Council: matters for submission to.	1926-1950.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/3 (vol.1)	Legislative Assembly: Elections.	1924-1926.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/3 (vol.2)	Legislative Assembly: Elections.	1925-1929.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/4 (vol.1)	Legislative Assembly: Standing rules.	1926-1945.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/6/4 (vol.1)	Elections: Instructions.	1918-1932.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 91/8 (vol.1)	Legislative Assembly: Nominated members.	1926-1954.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 117/1 (vol.1)	Mandate: Protection of indigenous people.	1921.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 155/1 (vol.1)	Consuls.	1917-1940.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 155/2 (vol.1)	Consuls: Appointments in S.W.A.-Netherlands.	1921-1958.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 155/3 (vol.1)	Consuls: Germany.	1921-1956.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 185/1 (vol.1)	Union Government Gazettes.	1916-1949.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 187/4 (vol.1)	S.W.A. Gazette: copies to be laid on table of houses of parliament.	1921-1949.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/1 (vol.1)	London agreement: General.	1923-1939.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/2 (vol.1)	S.W.A. Constitution: Delimitation Commission.	1925-1926.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/3 (vol.1)	S.W.A. Constitution: Annexures.	1920.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/5 (vol.1)	Registration of voters.	1925-1926.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/5/6 (vol.1)	Voters lists.	1926-1949.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 196/6 (vol.1)	S.W.A. Constitution: Advisory Council.	1926-1927.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 383 (vol.1)	Appointments: Secretary for South West Africa.	1921-1924.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 427/2 (vol.1)	Visits to South West Africa: General Hertzog.	1924-1925.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 427/2/1 (vol.1)	Visits to South West Africa: Prime Minister's relief granted as result.	1924.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 427/7 (vol.1)	Visits to South West Africa: Governor-General.	1926-1927.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 427/8 (vol.1)	Visits to South West Africa: German Consul.	1926.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 427/18 (vol.1)	Visits to South West Africa: Prime Minister of the Union.	1920.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 456/1 (vol.1)	Governor-General: Presentation.	1923.
S.W.A.A./I/A. 465/1 (vol.1)	Registration of voters.	1925.

## II. Confidential Files.

### W - series

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
S.W.A.A./II/W.11.	League of Nations.	1921
S.W.A.A./II/W.25.	Miscellaneous telegrams.	1922.

Unregistered Papers.

<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
S.W.A.A./II	Minutes and correspondence of the Advisory Council of South West Africa.	1920-1934.
S.W.A.A./II	Annual Reports.	1921-1955
S.W.A.A./II	Executive Committee: Minutes and memoranda.	1926-1958.
S.W.A.A./II	Legislation: Proclamations by general Botha, Military Governor and Administrators.	1915-1938.
S.W.A.A./II	Index to South West Africa Proclamations.	1921-1939.
S.W.A.A./II	Nationality: Copies of newspaper articles.	1924-1929.
	List of persons acquiring British nationality.	1927.

4.3. ARGIEF VAN DIE NATURELLE-KOMMISSARIS, OVAMBOLAND,1922 - 1954. (N.K.O.)

<u>Vol. nr.</u>	<u>Lêer nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
N.K.O. (vol.31)	23/1	South West Africa Constitution Act of 1925. Naturalization Act of 1925.	1925-1946.

4.4. PRIVATE AANWINSTE.4.4.1. A.22: K.W. SCHREVE AANWINS, 1919 - 1946.

Schreve se persoonlike dokumente in verband met die Wetgewende Vergadering, die Mandaat vir Suidwes-Afrika, die Suidwes-Afrika Konstitusiewet, naturalisasie en die Deutscher Bund is geraadpleeg.

4.4.2. A.221: GEKONFISKEERDE DOKUMENTE, 1909 - 1943.Ongeregistreerde lêers.(c) Verenigings: Deutscher Bund.

<u>Vol. nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
A.221 vol.93.	Protokolle.	1925-1929.
A.221 vol.95.	Rundschreiben	1925-1933.
	Jahresberichte.	1925-1935.
A.221 vol.96.	Deutsche Vereine, Schriftwechsel mit:	
	Gibeon	1924-1926.
	Gobabis	1923-1926.
	Grootfontein	1924-1927.
	Kalkfeld	1926.
	Keetmanshoop Turnverein	1924-1926.
	Okahandja	1924-1927.
	Omaruru	1924-1927.
	Otavi	1924-1925.
	Otjiwarongo	1925-1927.
	Rehoboth	1925-1927.
	Swakopmund	1924-1927.
	Tsumeb, Deutscher Turnverein	1924-1926.
	Usakos	1924-1925.
	Windhoek	1926.

4.4.3. A.231: PETER MÜLLER AANWINS, 1906 - 1934.

<u>Vol. nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
A.231 vol.4.	Advisory Council/Legislative Assembly: Acts and ordinances.	1920-1933.
	Minutes of meetings, agendas. (Advisory Council).	1921-1930.
	Letters and copies of letters in concerning with matters discussed by the Advisory Council or Legislative Assembly.	1921-1933.
A.231 vol.5.	Matters discussed or to be discussed by the Advisory Council.	1921-1929.
	Future form of government.	1924.
	Standing rules and orders of the Legislative Assembly.	1926.
	<u>Papers and Notes of P. Müller</u> <u>in concerning with Legislative</u> <u>Assembly matters.</u>	
A.231 vol.8.	(iv) Elections.	1926-1929.

4.4.4. A.312: SEMI-OFFISIËLE EN PRIVATE DOKUMENTE VAN ADMINISTRATEURS, SEKRETARISSE, ONDER-SEKRETARISSE EN KLERKLIKE PERSONEEL VAN DIE ADMINISTRASIE VAN SUIDWES-AFRIKA, 1915 - 1957.a) Papers of the Administrators.General subjects.

<u>Vol. nr.</u>	<u>Item nr.</u>	<u>Beskrywing</u>	<u>Datum</u>
A.312 vol.1.	1	Press cuttings.	1887-1953.

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d) Papers of minor officials of the South West African Administration.

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S Y N O P S I S

On 9 July 1915 the Peace of Korab ended the period of German rule in South West Africa. The subsequent military rule was an uncertain transitional period as the future destiny of South West Africa had to be determined by the delegates to Paris firstly. The establishment of the mandatory system reconciled the clashing viewpoints on the destiny of the German colonies. South West Africa was allocated to the Union of South Africa as a C-mandate. Under Act 49 of 1919 the Union accepted its mandatory obligation regarding South West Africa.

General J.C. Smuts followed up his promise with regard to greater self-rule for Southwesterners which he made in his speech on 16 September 1920 by appointing the De Wet commission on 12 October 1920. The Commission, who had to investigate future self-rule in South West Africa, recommended in its interim report of 11 November 1920 that an Advisory Council be instituted to assist the Administrator. The period of civil administration began on 1 January 1921. On 3 January 1921 the Administrator nominated six Advisory Council members following nominations by local organisations submitted to him.

The Advisory Council being very aware of its shortcomings as a nominated body already in September 1921 recommended that a legislative as well as an executive Council be instituted. The Advisory Council persistently addressed representations to the Union Government in this respect. On 13 December 1924 the Advisory Council adopted a resolution with 29 articles requesting the institution of a Legislative Council existing of 12 elected and 12 nominated members. In May 1925 the Advisory Council adopted the Union's draft proclamation regarding self-rule which was largely based on the Advisory Council resolution of December 1924.

Before greater self-rule was to be given to South West Africa, the Union government was determined to solve the issue of German citizenship. The Prime Minister, General J.C. Smuts, was of the opinion that the Germans had to be declared Union citizens by legislation with the right to individuals to object in writing. After he had tested the German feeling in this respect, he obtained the approval of the Council of the League of Nations on 23 April 1923 to naturalise the Germans automatically. He obtained the co-operation of the German government in this respect with the London Agreement of 23 October 1923 and subsequently persuaded a German deputation in January 1924 to accept this arrangement and to influence their fellow South West Germans accordingly. The result was that 92,5% accepted naturalisation.

Consequently the South West Africa Constitution Act was adopted in 1925. This made provision for the institution of a Legislative Assembly, an Executive Committee and an Advisory Council. According to this the Union remained the highest authority in South West Africa by retaining certain temporary and permanent reserved powers. Twelve members of the Legislative Assembly had to be elected while six had to be nominated. Five parties took part in the election of 25 May 1926. The South-westerners' striving to greater self-rule was proved by the fact that 76% of the registered votes were brought out. The successful election agreement reached between the Deutscher Bund and the Nationalist Party was of great importance; the German section won seven seats and the Union section only five.

The new Legislative Assembly started its first session on 15 June 1926. A great task awaited this body as they had to prove their ability to manage South West Africa effectively. Should they have been able to have proved this, the Union Government would gladly have transferred its temporary reserved powers to the Legislative Assembly.